

jform2 changes

When you change jform2 could you make two changes for me as well? One is to delete the carriage return at the end of the citation. The other is to make the link delimiters angle brackets. If you don't like these changes, let me know so I can make a jform3. == Kirk

1

KIRK 29-MAY-74 18:21 23158

jform2 changes

(J23158) 29-MAY-74 18:21; Title: Author(s): Kirk E. Kelley/KIRK;
Distribution: /KEV([ACTION]) ; Sub=Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk:
KIRK;

DVN 29-MAY-74 20:39 23159

Cutting Quarters

reply to (journal,23156,)

Cutting Quarters

I think description of th system is most important with a word abo
how it has operated and had results,

1

Cutting Quarters

(J23159) 29-MAY-74 20:39; Title: Author(s): Dirk H. Van
Nouhuys/DVN; Distribution: /SRL([ACTION]) ; Sub=Collections: DPCS
SRI=ARC; Clerk: DVN;

Missing Entry Branch from Locator

(catalog,carcjniel,)lacks an entry branch

1

DVN 29-MAY-74 21:14 23160

Missing Entry Branch from Locator

(J23160) 29-MAY-74 21:14; Title: Author(s): Dirk H. Van
Nouhuys/DVN; Distribution: /BAH([ACTION]) KIRK([ACTION]) FDBK([ACTION]) ; Sub=Collections: SRI=ARC; Clerk: DVN;

For Shortening the Process of setting a simple Content Analysis
Filter

"Go to Programs + Compile Content Analyser Pattern +Institute
Program P as Content Analyser Pattern" is a lot of (explative
deleted) to go through to creat the pattern fo some simple search. It
would help if the compile command would automcctically institute the
pattern as in the old days. Then you could institute a pattern wth
one command and atleast use "execute program".

1

What about a "Delete Explative" command?

2

For Shortening the Process of Setting a Simple Content Analysis
Filter

(J23161) 29-MAY-74 21:38; Title: Author(s): Dirk H. Van Nouhuys/DVN;
Distribution: /NEWNLS([ACTION]) ; Sub=Collections: SRI=ARC NEWNLS;
Clerk: DVN;

Office-1, Line Scanner bug, request to fix.

Jim: This is the request to Tymshare to fix the Line-Scanner bug that prevents Bell Canada from inputting cassette through their Mux link. John Swarbrick (Tymshares Service Mgr) said they would correct ASAP.

MEH 30-MAY-74 08:39 23162

Office=1, Line Scanner bug, request to fix.

MEH 30-MAY-74 08:39 23162
Augmentation Research Center
Menlo Park, California 94025
Stanford Research Institute
23 MAY 74

Mr John Swarbrick
Tymshare
10261 Budd Road
Cupertino, CA 95014

Menlo Park, California 94025

Dear Mr Swarbrick:

In response to our phone conversation tuesday, enclosed is the copy of the Data Line Scanner modification (Field Ser Tech Manual 9.1.5) we would like you to install to eliminate character garbling by that device when it receives two or more 10 unit code characters back to back (no delay between).

This problem can be encountered by sending repeat characters from any 10 unit code terminal, such as a TI. In particular it has been encountered by Bell Canada when they input cassette via their multiplexor link.

Their multiplexor buffers the cassette data (like our Lineprocessor) and sends it in bursts to the Line Scanner, thus characters are received by the Line Scanner back to back with no delay between.

When they dial in directly, bypassing their Mux link, they have no problem because their send data is not transmitted as bursts of characters back to back.

Hence this modification is necessary to allow Bell Canada to input cassette through their Mux link, and to allow our Lineprocessor to operate through the Line Scanner.

Please notify me of your actions, and if I can be of any assistance, please do not hesitate to call.

Sincerely,

Augmentation Research Center

Martin Hardy
Supervisor, Computer Facility
(415) 326-6200 X3921

MEH 30-MAY-74 08:39 23162

PS:

The TI test is not a absolute test; The repeat key delays greater than one 300 baud bit time between each character. For absolute testing you must use a device that has no built in delay, such as our Lineprocessor, or a cassette through Bell Canada's multiplexed link.

MEH/jcn
jb

MEH 30-MAY-74 08:39 23162

Office=1, Line Scanner bug, request to fix,

(J23162

) 30-MAY-74 08:39; Title: Author(s): Martin E. Hardy/MEH;
Distribution: /JCN([INFO-ONLY]) JHB([INFO-ONLY]) FEED([INFO-ONLY]) WRF([INFO-ONLY]) ; Sub=Collections: SRI=ARC; Clerk: MEH;
Origin: (HARDY, TYM/ECO,NLS;18,), 28-MAY-74 08:37 MEH
;####;

Corrections for the DEC PDP-11/45 Processor Handbook

Following is a file sent to Jean Iseli by Charles Landau of RISOS, for printing in the ARPANET News, but never made it because the News suspended operation. Since it is of interest to PDP-11/45 users, I am journalizing it to the people at ARC who are interested, and Jean Iseli has distributed it elsewhere,

1

(risos) DEC PDP11/45 Processor Handbook errors

2

This file is intended to contain all known errors in the DEC PDP11/45 Processor Handbook. If you know of any additional errors, please contact Charles Landau at network mailing address RISOS at ISI or at:
Lawrence Livermore Laboratory, L-307
Box 808
Livermore, CA 94550

2a

It is hoped that this memorandum will prod DEC into issuing a corrected edition of the Handbook. In the meantime, it can be used by PDP11/45 programmers as an update to the existing Handbook,

2b

Page numbers refer to the edition copywrited in 1973. Page numbers in parentheses refer to the edition copywrited in 1971 (labeled "1972" on the outside cover). There are only minor differences between these two editions,

2c

P. 13 (13): In section 2.3.2, see also section 2.8.3, p. 24 (24),

2d

p. 14 (14): In first sentence after "Trap", replace "under program control" with "only by traps, interrupts, RTI, and RTT. Writing into location 777776 does not change the T-bit." It should also be noted that T-bit traps are not transparent to interrupts,

Under "Stack Limit Register", delete first sentence. After the second sentence, insert "Bits 7=0 of the Stack Limit Register are always zero. The stack limit is equal to the contents of the Stack Limit Register plus 400. There is a 16-word "yellow" zone immediately below the stack limit (beginning at Stack Limit Register plus 340)."

2e

p. 22 (22): Under 2.7.3, replace "5 usec" with "5 or 10 usec",

2f

p. 30 (31): Under 3.3.3, second sentence, insert after "byte instructions", "always by two for R6 and R7",

2g

pp. 47-48 (49-50): Note: It is a common error to assume that DEC and INC affect condition code C,

2h

Corrections for the DEC PDP-11/45 Processor Handbook

- pp. 55=56 (58=59): Assembler syntax is ASH src,reg and ASHC src,reg. 2i
- pp. (58=59): Arrows from bit 14 should come from bit 15 instead. Also, the ISP has several errors, the most glaring being that "df<5:0>" should be replaced by "D<5:0>". 2j
- p. 56 (59): Replace last two sentences with "In this case the right shift becomes a rotate if the shift count is between -16 and 0 inclusive. The 16 bit word is rotated right the number of bits specified by the negative of the shift count." 2k
- p. 59 (62): For SBC and SBCB, condition code C is set if dst was 0 and C=1; cleared otherwise. 2l
- p. 60 (63): For SXT, Z is set if N bit clear, cleared otherwise. 2m
- p. 61 (64): Replace "17-bit" with "17-bit or 9-bit". 2n
- p. (74): Third line of ISP, replace "even" with "odd". 2o
- p. 84 (88): BLO is the same instruction as BCS. 2p
- p. 85 (89): BHIS is the same instruction as BCC. 2q
- p. 99 (103): Insert "Condition codes: unaffected". 2r
- p. (105): Under Operation, replace "SP+2*nn" with "PC+2*nn". Also, the ISP is incorrect. 2s
- p. 103 (107): Insert "Condition Codes: unaffected". 2t
- p. 105 (109): Insert "Regardless of the processor mode, interrupts are inhibited between the SPL and the next instruction. In single instruction mode, the PDP11/45 will not stop after an SPL instruction." 2u
- p. 106 (110): Replace Operation with "PC_addr(dst)". 2v
- pp. 113=114 (117=118): When the PS is loaded by RTI or RTT, the current and previous processor mode and register bit are inclusive or'ed. The processor priority is ignored in user or supervisor mode, loaded in kernel mode. The T bit and condition codes are always loaded. 2w
- p. 114 (118): Replace "If a trace trap is pending" with "If the PS loaded from the stack has the T bit on". 2x
- pp. 115=117 (119=121): This section was lifted from the PDP11/20

Corrections for the DEC PDP-11/45 Processor Handbook

Processor Handbook, despite the fact that trace traps operate differently on the PDP11/45. Here is an attempt to set the situation straight.

Under Stack Overflow Trap, insert "see p. 14 (14)".

Under "An instruction that cleared the T-bit", replace the rest of the paragraph with "The trap will not occur."

Under "An instruction that caused an Instruction Trap", replace the rest of the paragraph with "The instruction trap occurs. If the service routine exits with an RTI, the T-bit is set again and the trace trap occurs."

Under "An instruction that caused a stack overflow", I am not sure that this description is correct. Recall that stack overflow traps occur only in Kernel mode.

Under "An interrupt between setting of the T-bit and fetch of the traced instruction", replace last sentence with "The trace trap occurs immediately." Note that this does not produce the desired result.

Under "A WAIT", replace rest of paragraph with "The processor waits. When an interrupt occurs, if the interrupt service routine exits with an RTI, the trace trap will occur immediately." Under "A HALT", I am not sure that this description is correct. Recall that in User and Supervisor modes Halt causes an instruction trap. Under "Trap priorities", see also p. 231 (235).

Delete the last two paragraphs in this section.

2y

p. 119 (123): In User or Supervisor mode, HALT traps through location 4.

2z

p. 120 (124): Replace "PSW" with "PS".

2ae

p. 121 (125): RESET does nothing in User and Supervisor modes.

2aa

p. 122 (126): MTPI R6 loads the appropriate stack pointer.

2ab

p. 124 (128): MFPI R6 gets the appropriate stack pointer. If the current and previous processor modes are both User, MFPI moves from user D=space, not I=space.

2ac

p. 145 (149): Under 6.3, first paragraph, insert "Vectors are in Kernel D=space."

2ad

p. (155): Replace "Kernel Virtual Address 10" with "Kernel Virtual Address 250". Bit 11 of SSR0 is unused.

2ae

p. 152 (156): Under 6.6.1.4, add "Memory management traps do not occur when this bit is on."

2af

p. (157): Under 6.6.1.7, the vector address is 250, not 10.

2ag

Corrections for the DEC PDP-11/45 Processor Handbook

p. 152 (157): Under 6.6.1.9., replace second sentence with "It will be set to 1 during T-bit, Parity, Odd Address, and Time Out traps, and interrupts, and set to 0 otherwise,"

2ah

p. 153 (157): Under 6.6.2, after "including explicit references through the PC", insert "and excluding implicit ones (i.e., to reference index words)". After first paragraph, add "The information in SSR1 and SSR2 is frozen when a segment violation (abort) occurs. It is unfrozen when bits 15=13 of SSR0 are cleared,"

2ai

p. 197 (200): Under 8.4, virtual, add "During HALT, RESET, and WAIT instructions, the PC is displayed,"

2aj

p. 198 (201): Under 8.6, data paths, add "During HALT, RESET, and WAIT instructions, R0 is displayed,"

2ak

p. 199 (202): Under 8.8.2, first paragraph, add "'Data paths' must be selected,"

2al

pp. (219-231): Appendix B has been completely rewritten in the 1973 edition.

2am

p. 229 (233): Before vector 4, insert:
 "0 Reserved for PC and PS after a fatal stack violation." Under vector 4, stack violations, replace "R6-related operations" with "R6-related operations in Kernel mode". Insert:
 "4 HALT in User or Supervisor mode,"

2an

p. 230 (234): Under vector 10, delete "'HALT' in user mode;", Replace "106400=107777" with:
 "106400=106477
 106700=107777
 170003=170010
 170013=170077"

2ao

p. 231 (235): Under "Order of Service", add:
 "0 Illegal and Reserved instructions,
 and TRAP, EMT, BPT, and IOT Trap (10)"
 After "Console Control", add "(e.g. HALT switch)".

2ap

p. 234 (237): In item 12, replace "endangered" with "engendered",

2aq

p. 235 (239): Replace the sample dispatch program with the following program, which saves all registers,
 MOV R0,=(SP)
 MOV @#PIR,R0
 MOVB R0,@#PS
 BIC #177761,R0

Corrections for the DEC PDP-11/45 Processor Handbook

MOV DISPAT(R0),R0
RTS R0

;or JMP @R0 to leave R0 on stack

2ar

Corrections for the DEC PDP-11/45 Processor Handbook

(J23163) 30-MAY-74 09:11; Title: Author(s): Mil E. Jernigan/MEJ;
Distribution: /SRI=ARC; Keywords: PDP-11/45 Errata; Sub-Collections:
SRI=ARC NIC; Clerk: MEJ;
Origin: <JERNIGAN>DEC,NLS;1, 30-MAY-74 09:06 MEJ ;

Recent Proposal and Another Journal Item both Claim the Same Number

I screwed up in giving out pre-assigned numbers with the result that the journal number 22125 appears on printed copies of our most recent proposal, but in the catalog belongs to a journal item of which Beau is the author. Jim Norton discovered the problem a couple of weeks ago and said he was going to ask Dave Hopper to remove the number from Beau's item and give it to the proposal. Dick discovered this morning that that had not occurred.

1

Dave, unless you know a reason not to, could you go ahead and make that change?

2

Recent Proposal and Another Journal Item both Claim the Same Number

(J23164) 30-MAY-74 09:18; Title: Author(s): Dirk H. Van Nouhuys/DVN;
Distribution: /JDH([ACTION]) JCN([INFO-ONLY]) RWW([INFO-ONLY]
) BAH([INFO-ONLY]) ; Sub-Collections: DPCS SRI-ARC; Clerk: DVN;

New Line Processor program description for Users

Contains switch and light meanings and error reporting procedures.

New Line Processor program description for Users

There is a new Lineprocessor program (at SRI and being sent to Dean) with the following changes:

It handles the mouse buttons more carefully,

It does error detection and reporting on a limited basis,

It notifies the TENEX subsystem in use (e.g. NLS) when system reset is pushed on the Lineprocessor panel. At this time, NLS does not recognize this however -- later NLS will clean everything up for the user,

The status light and sense switch meanings have changed in some cases. So here is a switch and light description to pin up next to Lineprocessors:

Sense switches == down is normal, UP means:

0: inhibit printing on printer

1: display last error and halt if error occurs with 1 up,

2: inhibit keyboard translations for CA, CD, etc,

3: inhibit coordinate mode (used to type control chars to TIP),

Status lights (with SW1 DOWN)

0: printer is open

1: (rapidly flashing == 36ms period) LP is 'alive'

2: not used at present (off)

3: LP in coordinate mode (set by Terminal Type command)

Status lights (with SW1 UP) = a four light pattern:

(0000): no errors since last LP system reset

(1000): display output buffer overflow error

(1001): buffer overflow (not display output buffer)

(1010): internal screwup associated with buffer overflow

(1011): protocol sequence error (bad stuff from NLS)

New Line Processor program description for Users

(1100): protocol value error (bad parameter from NLS)

6f

EVERYONE PLEASE run with Sense Switch 1 UP, (Except for momentary checks to see status lights). If an error is detected one of two things will happen;

7

The status lights will remain OFF and the 'error' light will come on,

7a

Please make a note of this and hit the error light reset button (NOT system reset) and go on,

7a1

The status lights will register one of the above error conditions (e.g, 1000) and the Lineprocessor will 'halt'. Please make a note of the following:

7b

1) Note whether the error light was on or not!

7b1

2) Make a note of what you had just done - e.g, just typed final command accept for replace character command. Also note if you can what you expected NLS to do to the screen next - e.g, mark a character, write a string in the command feedback line or recreate the screen. Take note of any junk on the screen - e.g, in TTY window, in the middle of re-create,

7b2

3) If a reasonable time of day, call DIA and answer his questions,

7b3

4) Hit system reset, if in NLS, do a quit and use keyboard CA, Set terminal type to Lineprocessor, REEnter NLS,

7b4

New Line Processor program description for Users

(J23165) 30-MAY-74 09:44; Title: Author(s): Don I. Andrews/DIA;
Distribution: /SRI=ARC([INFO=ONLY]) ; Sub=Collections: SRI=ARC;
Clerk: DIA; Origin: (ANDREWS, LP5/24,NLS;1,), 30-MAY-74 08:53
DIA ;####;

NIC/INWG Data per your request

Vint ... Sorry for the delay in getting you these data on INWG correspondence. Hope it is of use. Please note that these data represent what it costs us; what price tag Jim Norton might put on this is up to him --- I'm simply not in that loop. ... Mike Kudlick

SUMMARY INFO

\$ 75,	approx mailing cost per yr	
3000,	approx xerox cost per yr	
700,	approx ovhd'd cost for personnel	

\$ 4000,	approx annual cost for handling INWG notes at the NIC	

BREAKDOWN OF DATA

MAILING COSTS

Each note is currently sent to 101 INWG members. U.S. members get first class mail; foreign, "air printed" mail. Postage for a 4-oz document (13 pgs + envelope) varies with destination:

	# members	postage	total
Europe	48	\$.84	\$ 40.32
Asia	15	1.05	15.75
South Amer	2	.84	1.68
U.S.	36	.40	14.40

cost for one avg INWG note mailing =	\$ 72.15
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XEROX COSTS

Assuming \$.055 per copy, Xerox cost of one INWG note is \$72.72 (actual cost varies from \$.04 to \$.07 per copy).

one year's INWG Xerox cost is	\$3000	(approx)
(\$72.72 per note) x (41 notes)	=	\$2981.52

PERSONNEL COSTS

With a 20-bin Xerox sorter device, it takes about 1.0 hour to xerox and staple 101 copies of a 13-page document. And, it takes about 0.75 hours to label, stamp, and stuff the envelopes.

NIC/INWG Data per your request

Total = (41 notes / yr) x (1.75 hrs per note) = 71.75 hrs / yr

3h

SRI man-yr cost for this work is approx \$20K

71.75 hrs is approx 3.5% of one man-yr

0.035 x \$20000 = \$700.

3i

COMPUTER USAGE

3j

Since no INWG notes originate through the NIC Journal, the only computer time we use is for generating the mailing labels. This takes about 1 second of connect time per group member.

3k

Total connect time =

(1 sec/member) x (100 members) x (40 issues/yr) = 1.5 hrs/yr

I haven't included any charge for computer usage in the summary at the top of this note, because of this very light usage.

3l

MDK 30-MAY-74 10:16 23166

NIC/INWG Data per your request

(J23166) 30-MAY-74 10:16; Title: Author(s): Michael D. Kudlick/MDK;
Distribution: /VGC MLK(for your info) JAKE(for your info);
Sub=Collections: SRI=ARC; Clerk: MDK;
Origin: <KUDLICK>VINT,NLS;8, 30-MAY-74 10:11 MDK ;

Bug will file write access

I modified an unlocked file in a directory <feedback,fdbk,> other than my login directory <kelley>. However, when I tried to update, I received a message stating that the new version of that file could not be opened. When I connected to the directory, it then let me update. This seems inconsistent. Feedback is in my directory group. I'm not sure how this is supposed to work but it seems I should either be able to update if I can modify, or else I should not be allowed to modify.

1

KIRK 30-MAY-74 11:36 23167

Bug will file write access

(J23167) 30-MAY-74 11:36; Title: Author(s): Kirk E. Kelley/KIRK;
Distribution: /BUGS([ACTION]) ; Sub=Collections: SRI=ARC BUGS;
Clerk: KIRK;

A First Step Towards the Subsystem Marketplace

As some of you know, Kirk has designed and coded a file-reading system intended to serve his Whole Universe Catalog. The system is serviceable for reading other files including (documenaton ,Help). At the moment it exists in several simple-to-complicated forms. One is calle Point and View. Kirk's system would be atleast as useful as the present HELP command system for some users of help and might be preferable to normal jumping with viewspecs etc, to some other pople in their daly work.

1

I suggest we make KIRK's system avaiable as a subsystem under some appropriate name and see what people do with it.

2

It would first be necessary to settle on the exact form of the system.

2a

Kirk might have do do some further debugging and refining and a little formal training

2b

I suggest this approach partly becuae it would be an example of the subsystem makrket place of which Doug has long spoken and which Steve Croker et al, now imagine for NSW.

3

A First Step Towards the Subsystem Marketplace

(J23168) 30-MAY-74 13:49; Title: Author(s): Dirk H. Van Nouhuys/DVN;
Distribution: /EMC([ACTION] Since Kirk did the work on his own
time, if the PV system became part of standard NLS, ARC should do
something for him) SRI=ARC([INFO=ONLY]) NJN([INFO=ONLY]) JI([
INFO=ONLY]) DHC([INFO=ONLY]) ; Sub=Collections; SRI=ARC DIRT EMC;
Clerk: DVN;

Bug with TAB command and jump to return.

If you jump to a place (or places) using the TAB command, Jump to Return fails to return you to any of those places.

1

KIRK 30-MAY-74 14:01 23169

Bug with TAB command and jump to return.

(J23169) 30-MAY-74 14:01; Title: Author(s): Kirk E. Kelley/KIRK;
Distribution: /BUGS([ACTION]) KEV([ACTION]) ; Sub=Collections;
SRI=ARC BUGS; Clerk: KIRK;

Calendar Slip for People Working on the Proposal

We have pushed back by one week the deadline for final report contributions from the following people who are working on the proposal: HGL CHI EKM KEV DIA RWW JEW. (documentation, final, calendar) reflects this change. Integration and production of the report will be a lot easier if others bring in their sections on time, Monday.

1

Calendar Slip for People Working on the Proposal

(J23170) 30-MAY-74 16:56; Title: Author(s): Dirk H. Van Nouhuys,
Harvey G. Lehtman/DVN HGL; Distribution: /HGL([ACTION]) CHI([ACTION])
EKM([ACTION]) KEV([ACTION]) RWW([ACTION]) JEW([ACTION])
FINAL([INFO-ONLY]) ; Sub-Collections: DPCS SRI-ARC
FINAL; Clerk: DVN;

re my note on INWG costs

Vint .. re my note on INWG costs (in == Gjournal, 23166,NLS, 1:wy)

I realized this morning after receiving a copy of the message you sent Bob Kahn that I made a gross error in computing the total annual mailing costs. The cost for mailing a SINGLE INWG note to the entire membership is indeed approximately \$75, as indicated in the details of my note.

But the ANNUAL mailing cost is approx \$3000 ...
 (41 notes per yr) x (\$72.15, per mailing) = \$2958.15,

This of course increases the total annual cost of handling INWG notes at the NIC to approx \$7000, as shown below. Very very sorry to hand you that erroneous info. ... Mike

REVISED SUMMARY DATA:

\$ 3000,	approx mailing cost per yr
3000,	approx xerox cost per yr
700,	approx ovhd'd cost for personnel

\$ 7000,	approx annual cost for handling INWG notes at the NIC

re my note on INWG costs

(J23176) 31-MAY-74 09:39; Title: Author(s): Michael D. Kudlick/MDK;
Sub=Collections: SRI=ARC; Clerk: MDK;
Origin: <KUDLICK>VINT,NLS;13, 31-MAY-74 09:38 MDK ; Title:
Author(s): Michael D. Kudlick/MDK; Distribution: /VGC MLK(for your
info) JAKE(for your info); Sub=Collections: SRI=ARC; Clerk: MDK;
Origin: <KUDLICK>VINT,NLS;8, 30-MAY-74 10:11 MDK ;

New NLS bug

When Jumping to file return it said "illegal statement in file return ring". Thanks I said. How about an error msg that tells me what to do?

1

New NLS bug

(J23177) 31-MAY-74 12:10; Title: Author(s): James H. Bair/JHB;
Distribution: /FDBK([ACTION]) BUGS([ACTION]) ; Sub=Collections;
SRI=ARC BUGS; Clerk: JHB;

DEX 1.5 bug: It doesn't do anything!

When I try it on my file <KELLEY>TAPE, it returns the tenex herald
without doing anything. Does not even create NLS file.

1

DEX 1.5 bug: It doesn't do anything!

(J23183) 31-MAY-74 22:17; Title: Author(s): Kirk E. Kelley/KIRK;
Distribution: /HGL([ACTION]) ; Sub=Collections: SRI=ARC; Clerk:
KIRK;

Jump file return bug

Jump to file return just gave me a core dump and put me in an old version. I'm in the running system.

1

Jump file return bug

(J23184) 1-JUN-74 15:32; Title: Author(s): Kirk E. Kelley/KIRK;
Distribution: /BUGS([ACTION]); Sub=Collections: SRI=ARC BUGS;
Clerk: KIRK;

Process of creating the hardcopy command syntax summary from <Help,>

This pertains to a conversation Dirk & Jeanne & Kirk had on Friday. Dirk thought this might prove useful for planning documentation schemes.

Process of creating the hardcopy command syntax summary from <Help,>

This process of getting out a quickie New NLS command summary for hardcopy use might contain some clues for our discussions of possible ways to make some use of our work in the Help database for userguides-writing. The document I describe here about 6 person-hours to extract & adapt & format (partly because it was a trial & error process)

Refer to the black notebook on round table "NEW NLS" for the results.

What I did:

Extracted descriptions of relevant conventions and concepts for the hardcopy file I was creating.

These were mostly found in 4 branches in the NLS concepts section of Help. I followed the various links until getting all the definitions I wanted copied to the other file. I couldn't describe any particular sequence of actions for this process. I think you have to already have in mind a conceptual framework to decide what you're looking for and what will and will not be included.

When copied to the file, I formatted and sorted and edited these.

Went to <help, syntax> and copied that branch into the other file.

Now in the file for hardcopy:

Deleted all database comment statements (preceded by %). When a syntax statement as under one of these it got moved up and shown.

Deleted the branches without syntax statements in them and those that consisted only of links to items not in syntax branch.

Left in the heading statements having syntax statements under them.

Used the same categories as were used in the database to divide up the lists of the commands for hardcopy.

If, under a category heading there were nodes consisting of links to syntax statements under other categories, the path name to that command was added to this category statement as a Show Also, and the statements which were links were deleted.

Deleted all definitions of the variables CONTENT and SOURCE which were branches under each syntax statement which used the words,

Process of creating the hardcopy command syntax summary from <Help,>

Inserted colons after all statement names, to reduce confusion with the syntax, and also after all heading lines which looked like the others but which we'd left unnamed in Help for searching problems,

31

Formatted file for output processor

3j

Printed it

3k

After I finished it, the file was NOT in optimally readable hardcopy form (see black notebook),

4

Category idea needed to be reevaluated. There were too many categories for a hardcopy reader. It's really not easy to find a particular command. Maybe fewer & more visible categories would work. Or else, really discrete categories could be tried--because:

4a

In Help: many commands belong in more than one category; all such statements were made links except for one node which actually contained the statement. That node was usually chosen more for software reasons than for the most important location for user-reading, since the real stuff would appear in each of those places in Help anyway,

4a1

As the hardcopy document turned out--in all the instances of that node where links were used, that command listing was made a "Show also", and the actual location of the statement is not intuitive and is hard to search for in such a lengthy document. This brings me to the second defect:

4a2

"Show also"s in a hardcopy document are totally inappropriate. The user has to page through and through to find what's referred to, especially since the commands are not in some general organization, i.e., alphabetical, but divided into many categories,

4b

One answer: the links should not have been changed to show alsos but each should have been replaced by the actual information, so the user could find it under each category. This would have made the document very lengthy but it already was longer than it needed to be with the show alsos and the categories,

4b1

Consider restructuring the categories into which information is divided in the database according to different principles of the best number and kind for hardcopy use before copying the stuff,

4b2

Process of creating the hardcopy command syntax summary from <Help,>

(J23185) 1-JUN-74 16:06; Title: Author(s): Jeanne M. Beck/JMB;
Distribution: /DIRT([INFO=ONLY]) ; Sub=Collections: SRI=ARC DIRT;
Clerk: JMB;

BUG in Sendmail

When I try to Process a Sendmail form that includes

PLEX: 1A
or PLEX: <1A>
or PLEX: ,d
or PLEX: (.d)

but doesn't include DONE, I get the error message "Bad statement Identifier" and it won't do it.

1

(1) Can you make this work?

2

(2) What is the correct syntax for the ADDRESS folloing the source name==do you include link delimiters?

3

BUG in Sendmail

(J23186) 1-JUN-74 16:45; Title: Author(s): Jeanne M. Beck/JMB;
Distribution: /FDBK([INFO=ONLY]) ; Sub=Collections: SRI=ARC; Clerk:
JMB;

.fr and old versions

.fr returns me to an old version.

1

,fr and old versions

(J23187) 1-JUN-74 17:07; Title: Author(s): Kirk E. Kelley/KIRK;
Distribution: /BUGS([ACTION]) ; Sub=Collections: SRI=ARC BUGS;
Clerk: KIRK;

Whole Universe Catalog Demonstration

Martin, on June 12 (a week from Wednesday) I plan to give a demonstration to ARC and the point foundation towards getting funds for the Whole Universe Catalog. The following things will be needed:

1) the projector

I would like to invert the image (white on black) for part of the demo. If this is not possible, it will have to remain inverted for the whole demo.

2) a camera (with a zoom lens that stays in focus, if possible),

3) the mixer-fader and splitter between the camera and tasker,

4) video tape recorder,

Phil Giesen (Urban and Social Sciences division of SRI) will operate the camera, video tape recorder, mixer-fader and splitter. I notice the splitter doesn't work when the camera half is on the top fourth of the screen (where I want to use it). Also, the fader seems to overdrive the Conrac.

Please let me know as soon as possible if any of these tools cannot be made available as needed so that I can plan around them.

KIRK 1-JUN-74 23:07 23188

Whole Universe Catalog Demonstration

(J23188) 1-JUN-74 23:07; Title: Author(s): Kirk E. Kelley/KIRK;
Distribution: /MEH([ACTION]) ; Sub=Collections: SRI=ARC; Clerk:
KIRK;

Response to Feedback Received as of 5/31/74

This is specifically addressed to DVN, NDM, KIRK, JHB, MEJ, RLL, DCE, JDH, and LEG. Anyone using the new NLS should take a look at the first branch addressed to 'Everyone'.

Response to Feedback Received as of 5/31/74

Response to feedback received as of 5/31/74

For other lists of fixed bugs and answers to questions see,
(23019,) (22973,) (22915,) (22896,).

Everyone =

There were five responses to Ken Victor's item about copy etc,
with a filter (GJOURNAL, 23105,). Preferences were scattered
between methods 1, 2, and 3. Unless more people respond in
opposition to method 1 it will remain in effect.

The user program inmes is now available in the new NLS.

When you are reporting a bug please specify if it occurred in
TNLS as this does help speed things up.

Laura Gould =

your problem with slash and backslash is probably because you
are using an upper case terminal. If you type two slashes or
backslashes it should work.

When you use a single quote for a character search you can only
input a single character following the quote, i.e. 's will find
the next "s" but 'soup will give you the message "oup?",

Could you send a specific example where double quotes for
content addressing doesn't find a string within the current
statement, it seems to work here.

The message "File numbers do not match in storesrring" is a
recurring bug which the programmers have not yet been able to
fix. If it happens again it might help them if you could
recount what you had been doing previously.

The message upon entering Help has been revised = you might
take a look at it and see what you think.

Dirk =

ref: (23080,) = Set Case Mode First is implemented

ref: (23148,) = Most files have no Miscellaneous information
associated with them and thus your result.

ref: (23160,) = (catalog,carc,jnicnl,) now has an entry branch

ref: (22988,) Set case should now work for plexes too.

Response to Feedback Received as of 5/31/74

Dean =

1e

ref: (23087,) = Did you write Sendmes? People here thought so.
If so, can you fix it to accept O'Sullivan?

1e1

Kirk =

1f

ref: (23122,) = .fr: and .r: should work in JUMP to Link

1f1

ref: (23145,) = The bug with jump to next on the last statement
in a file has been fixed,

1f2

ref: (23082,) Viewspects are now remembered with jump to return
in TNLS and with .r in DNLS,

1f3

ref: (23083,) You can now delete the last statement in a file
when it is the only thing on the screen,

1f4

ref: (23027,) = Jumping and viewspects problems should all be
fixed,

1f5

ref: (23040,) = Delete Last command in the Programs subsystem
should now work,

1f6

ref: (22938,) Set Name Delimiters should work with a locked
file now,

1f7

ref: (22981,) viewspects ebe should work now,

1f8

Jim Bair =

1g

ref: (23085,) = Jumping on a link typein seems to work O.K.
now,

1g1

ref: (23041,) = Name delimiters have priority over link
delimiters, so if a "(" is the first thing in a statement it
will be taken as a name delimiter and you won't be able to bug
it as a link,

1g2

Mil =

1h

ref: sndmsg 18 May 74 1222 = Jump to ,e seems to work O.K. now,

1h1

Robert =

1i

ref: (23121,) = The CM is now repositioned to point to the last
character after the last character or word has been deleted,

1i1

Response to Feedback Received as of 5/31/74

ref: (23059,) = Jump to file return should now take you to the
updated version of a file, 112

ref: (23079,) = Slash in TNLS has been fixed 113

ref: (23015,) = The problem with positioning the CM after
update compact is a mystery right now but is being worked on, 114

ref: (22916,) = Jean Beck has fixed the links in the menus for
Currentcontext commands. You might want to read the revised
description of the Currentcontext and Reset Currentcontext
commands and see if they're clearer, 115

Doug = 1j

ref: sndmsg 21 May 74 2217 = You should be able to institute
M,CA now with no problems, 1j1

Dave Hopper = 1k

ref: (23153,) = All the content analyzer glitches reported have
been fixed, 1k1

Response to Feedback Received as of 5/31/74

(J23214) 3=JUN=74 12:07; Title: Author(s): Susan R. Lee/SRL;
Distribution: /SRI=ARC([INFO=ONLY]) LEG([INFO=ONLY]) ;
Sub=Collections: SRI=ARC; Clerk: SRL;

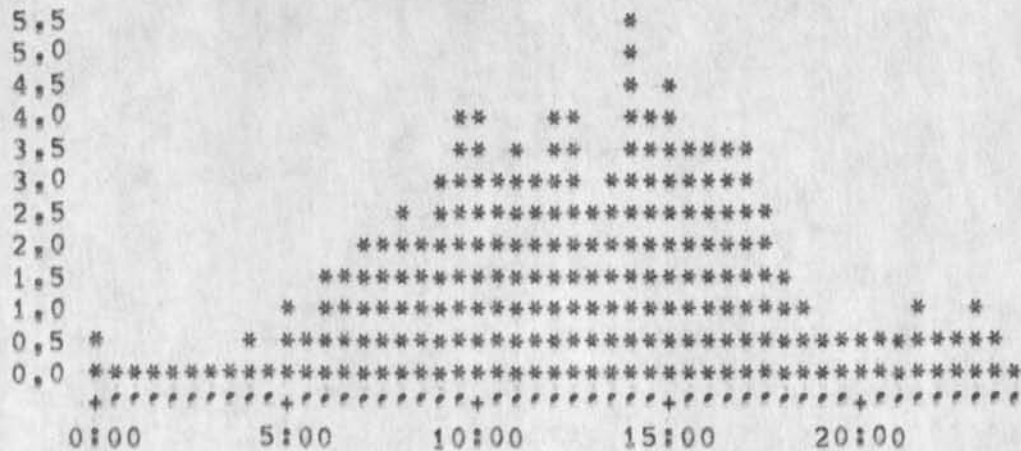
Superwatch Average Graphs for Week of 5/26/74

The %SU for DNLS is still only for OLDDNLS.

Superwatch Average Graphs for Week of 5/26/74

TIME PLOT OF AVERAGE NUMBER OF GO JOBS FOR WEEK OF 5/26/74
 x axis labeled in units of hr:min, xunit = 30 minutes

1

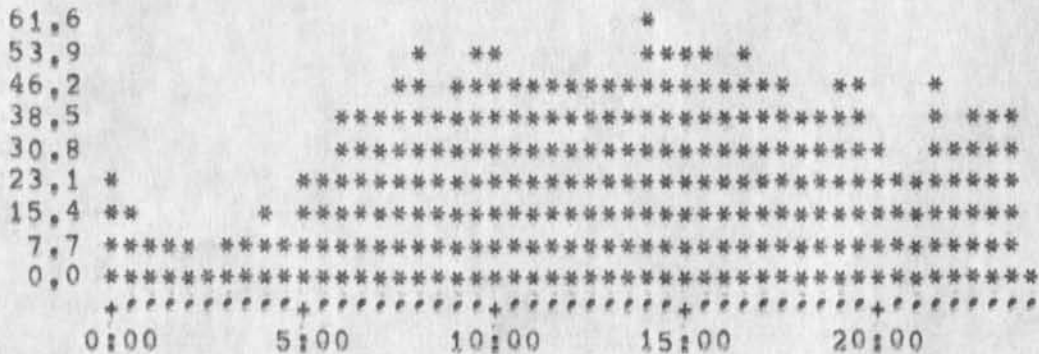


1a

TIME PLOT OF AVERAGE PER CENT OF CPU TIME CHARGED TO USER ACCOUNTS
 FOR WEEK OF 5/26/74

x axis labeled in units of hr:min, xunit = 30 minutes

2

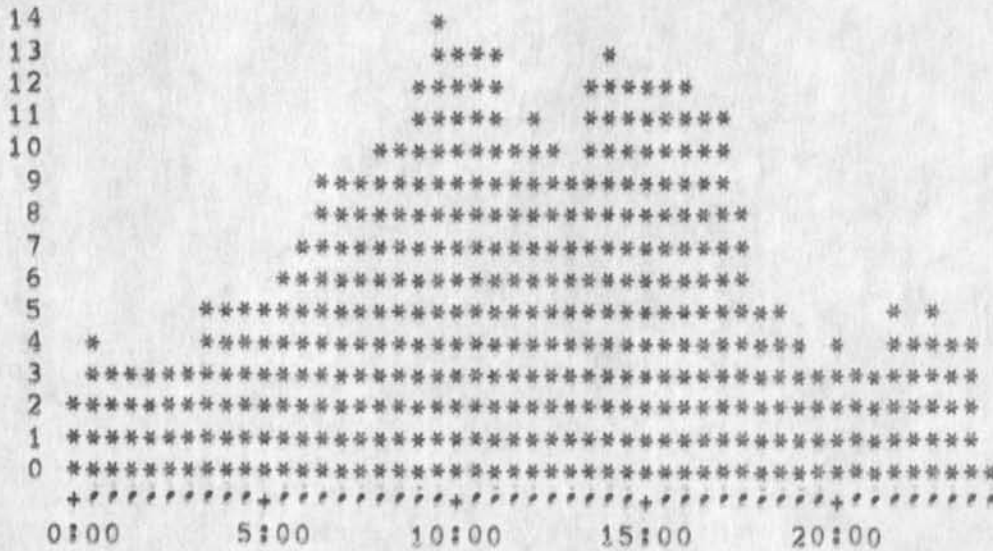


2a

Superwatch Average Graphs for Week of 5/26/74

TIME PLOT OF AVERAGE NUMBER OF USERS FOR WEEK OF 5/26/74
 x axis labeled in units of hr:min, xunit = 30 minutes

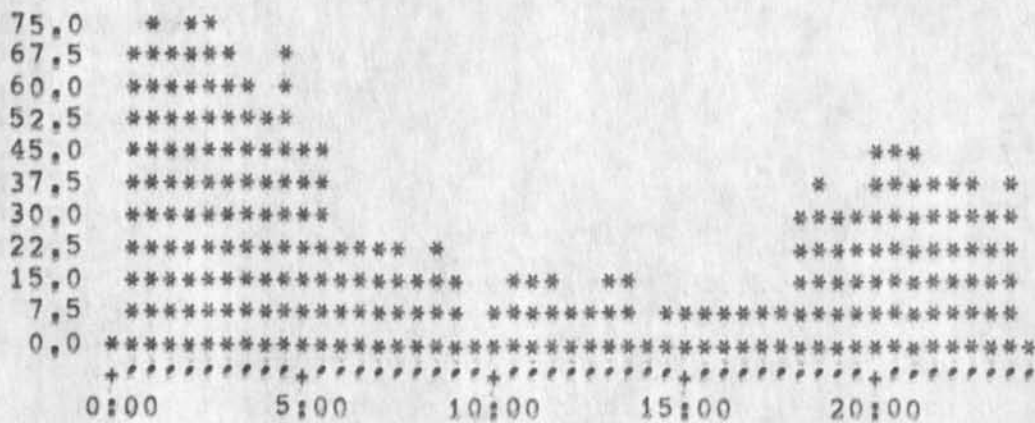
3



3a

TIME PLOT OF AVERAGE IDLE TIME FOR WEEK OF 5/26/74
 x axis labeled in units of hr:min, xunit = 30 minutes

4

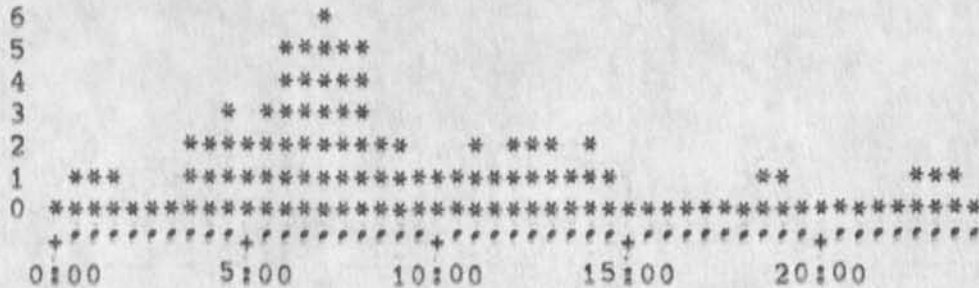


4a

Superwatch Average Graphs for Week of 5/26/74

TIME PLOT OF AVERAGE NUMBER OF NETWORK USERS FOR WEEK OF 5/26/74
 x axis labeled in units of hr:min, xunit = 30 minutes

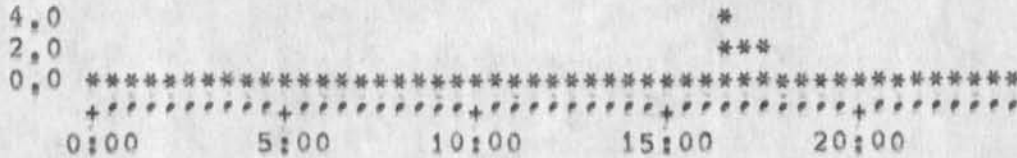
5



5a

TIME PLOT OF AVERAGE PER CENT OF SYSTEM USED IN DNLS FOR WEEK OF
 5/26/74
 x axis labeled in units of hr:min, xunit = 30 minutes

6



6a

Superwatch Average Graphs for week of 5/26/74

(J23215) 3-JUN-74 12:18; Title: Author(s): Susan R. Lee/SRL;
Distribution: /JCN([INFO-ONLY]) RWW([INFO-ONLY]) DCE([INFO-ONLY]) PR([INFO-ONLY]) JCP([INFO-ONLY]) DVN([INFO-ONLY]) JAKE([INFO-ONLY]) DLS([INFO-ONLY]) BAH([INFO-ONLY]) WRF([INFO-ONLY]) DSM([INFO-ONLY]) KJM([INFO-ONLY]);
Sub-Collections: SRI=ARC; Clerk: SRL; Origin: (LEE,
WEEK5/26GRAPHS,NLS;1,), 3-JUN-74 12:11 SRL ;####;

More feedback on New NLS

(bug) items for New NLS

1

If FILENAME is an operand of a Command, I'd like for a mode of selection that permits me to bug; the isolated file name occurring as a WORD; or a FILENAME embedded in a full (verbose) TENEX file identification/description string; or as embedded in a link,

1a

3 JUN == Losing the instituted Conan program; Go Programs, Compile Content Analyzer program, or otherwise institute a content analyzer program, and keep having it get de-instituted in mysterious ways. Sometime when I Quite the Program mode, and just do VSPEC change in Editor mode, no filtering == return to Program mode and find that the analyzer pattern has somehow been de-instituted.

1b

More feedback on New NLS

(J23216) 3-JUN-74 12:31; Title: Author(s): Douglas C. Engelbart/DCE;
Distribution: /FDBK([ACTION]) ; Sub-Collections: SRI=ARC; Clerk;
DCE;

SENDMAIL should have plex=entity option

Seems one can only send a file or a branch. I habitually set up my material to be journalized so that I transmit a plex. This should be added to the option in SENDMAIL. (Basically I don't see why the standard array of structural=entity options aren't offered as a matter of course.)

1

DCE 3-JUN-74 12:36 23217

SENDMAIL should have plex=entity option

(J23217) 3-JUN-74 12:36; Title; Author(s): Douglas C.
Engelbart/DCE; Distribution: /FDBK([ACTION]) ; Sub=Collections;
SRI=ARC; Clerk: DCE;

File return still does not work.

Sorry, jump to file retrn still does not return to updated version,
(June 3 1:30 PDT). Reference (gjournal, 23214,) and my original item
(23059,)

1

File return still does not work.

(J23218) 3-JUN-74 13:32; Title: Author(s): Robert N. Lieberman/RLL;
Distribution: /FDBK([ACTION]) ; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk:
RLL;

Tape to film quality in question.

Ken, I am waiting on Norton , who is still in D.C. area, for a history of the funding at ARC, there seems to be a question of how good the quality will be if we tape then transform it to 16mm, to shoot directly onto film would require more time , Will make decision by Friday, Do you have a copy of the distribution list you intend to send out? would appreciate one, thanks, Robert,

1

Tape to film quality in question.

(J23219) 3-JUN-74 14:55; Title: Author(s): Robert N. Lieberman/RLL;
Distribution: /AKS([ACTION]) ; Sub=Collections: SRI=ARC; Clerk:
RLL;

Reply to Rush Request of Fields for Progress since Sept, 73

Since September 1973 we have made the following technical advances:

General NLS Advances

1. We designed and implemented a Command Meta Language (CML) system and command interpreter which allows higher-level language specification of the user interface and also allows centralized command parsing, user feedback, and measurement. 2a
2. A User Profile system was added to permit users to choose default user interface characteristics. The design for this system, in conjunction with the CML facility, will enable the command vocabulary and syntax of NLS to be tailored for and by the user to his needs. 2b
3. Help facilities were added to NLS to provide quick syntactic assistance (i.e., a description of command options at any point driven by the CML command data structure) or to provide access to more extensive online documentation. 2c
4. We made the initial design for splitting off NLS "frontend" functions to a minicomputer to increase the possibility of resource sharing and reduce the costs of NLS. We restructured the internal functions of NLS into cleanly intercommunicating subsystems to aid in such a future division. 2d
5. In rewriting the NLS system to take advantage of the linguistic and conceptual changes noted above, we redesigned, cleaned up, and expanded the user command language to remove known inconsistencies, to add novice-oriented features, and to incorporate frequently used TENEX EXEC functions into NLS. 2e
6. We developed the Lineprocessor, an inexpensive micro-computer box with its associated NLS virtual terminal concepts and communication protocols, to permit the use of low-cost alpha-numeric displays with mouse and keyset as full two dimensional devices. This development contributed to the Network Graphics Protocol. 2f

NLS Journal Advances

1. The NLS Journal was integrated into the network mail system. 3a
2. We designed a multi-host Journal system and implemented a two-host version on ARC and OFFICE-1 machines communicating through the network. It supports all Journal functions such as distribution, recording, cataloging, storage, and retrieval on both machines in a resource sharing manner. 3b

Reply to Rush Request of Fields for Progress since Sept, 73

3. We added private dialog to the Journal. At submission time, the user may designate his Journal item as either public (the default) or private. This new feature is just one application of a more general mechanism: the user can, in the general case, restrict access to any NLS file to any desired set of users or groups. In contrast to TENEX controls, this new privacy feature permits limitation of access according to individual user identification, rather than according to TENEX directory,

3c

Network Information Center

4

1. A new ARPANET Directory format was designed and published,

4a

2. An Official hostnames list and online file were established and made available,

4b

3. The Resource Notebook was expanded from 30 sites to over 100,

4c

Analysis

5

1. We conducted a number of studies; of NLS command usage and command timing, type of use of the Journal,

5a

2. A new NLS measurement system was designed,

5b

3. The needs for a calendar system was analysed and design suggestion made,

5c

4. Support was given to the ARPA Defense Energy Information System Project in NMRO,

5d

Technology Transfer

6

1. We brought the OFFICE-1 machine up and onto the ARPANET to provide NLS Utility service,

6a

2. We established Feedback procedures to gather, analyze, and reply to comments and complaints from our growing user population,

6b

3. We designed and established training and user development procedures for working with the expanding and diverse user population,

6c

Tenex

7

1. Development of the archival system for TENEX, BSYS, continued. The system was released to the general TENEX community,

7a

Reply to Rush Request of Fields for Progress since Sept, 73

2. The Group resource allocation system was distributed to the
TENEX community.

7b

RWW 3-JUN-74 15:03 23220

Reply to Rush Request of Fields for Progress since Sept, 73

(J23220) 3-JUN-74 15:03; Title: Author(s): Richard W. Watson/RWW;
Distribution: /JCN([INFO-ONLY]) DCE([INFO-ONLY]) HGL([
INFO-ONLY]) ; Sub-Collections: SRI=ARC; Clerk: RWW;
Origin: (WATSON, DIF.NLS;1,), 14-MAY-74 09:07 RWW ;####;

updated version of pdp=10 report.

Frank, I updated the pdp=10 report as you specified except for dashes (which I felt should not be deleted). It will be stored in my archive file as (lieberman,pdp=10=report=1974,nls;4,) , so if you want it you can print it or copy it. I will not print out this version unless you desire it. (Don't think it is necessary. Kathy can make the correction herself.) Stay cool. Robert

1

updated version of pdp-10 report.

(J23221) 3-JUN-74 17:03; Title: Author(s): Robert N. Lieberman/RLL;
Distribution: /FGB([INFO=ONLY]) ; Sub=Collections: SRI=ARC; Clerk:
RLL;

New TENEX documentation put into NLS and Journal

I wanted to see the new documentation that was listed in my logon messages today -- so I ingested them into NLS and made them more or less structure consistent.

1

I'd think that we should Journalize such so as to have a more consistent set of documentation available to NLS users -- in fact, I think that in the future this ought to be done by some ARC support staff before the fact -- doesn't seem at all appropriate for us to have to go poking around in sequential text files for documentation.

2

JCN, perhaps you could set a policy/procedure -- beginnin (if you wish) with somebody breaking out the separate branches (and Journalizing them as sort of official additions to our documentation) of the cleaned up NLS versions that appear as the main branches in file (Engelbart, changes, :xzh).

3

New TENEX documentation put into NLS and Journal

(J23222) 3-JUN-74 17:16; Title: Author(s): Douglas C. Engelbart/DCE;
Distribution: /JCN([ACTION]) DVN([INFO-ONLY]) WRF([INFO-ONLY]
) JHB([INFO-ONLY]) ; Sub-Collections: SRI=ARC; Clerk: DCE;

INMES doesn't seem to work yet in New NLS == cf. 23214

Susan: re your note (23214, 1b2) about "INMES" now working in New NLS == I tried it, and I get loading message that says there is no entry point, and when trying to RUN the program, get similar NO-GO message.

1

INMES doesn't seem to work yet in New NLS == cf, 23214

(J23223) 3-JUN-74 17:43; Title: Author(s): Douglas C.
Engelbart/DCE; Distribution: /FDBK([ACTION]) ; Sub-Collections:
SRI-ARC; Clerk: DCE;

DCE 3-JUN-74 18:30 23224

Filtered structure operations == cf KEV's 23105

I vote for Ken's #4, without more 'rationale' supporting another

Filtered structure operations == cf KEV's 23105

KEV, in (GJOURNAL,23105,) lists four ways that the sample plex below (cf == GJOURNAL,23105,4a:gw) could be copied under filtering:

A	1a
B	1a1
C	1a1a
D	1a1b
E	1a2

My assumption is that of the four ways, his #4 (GJOURNAL, 23105, 4d: gw), would be the most logical:

"Method 4:	2a
A	2a1
DUMMY STATEMENT	2a1a
C	2a1a1
D	2a1a2
E "	2a1b

It would seem very logical to me to also have the following == a Method 5 as shown below == where the failure of Statement B to pass the filter test automatically made intelligible the substructure of B for even being tested,:

A	3a
E	3a1

There is a difference between being logical and being useful, and in any event there must be consistency; whichever filter=restructuring algorithm is adopted should be supported by a rationale that will seem sensible to most users to help them learn and remember the algorithm.

For any choice other than Ken's #4 I'd really want to see documentation that convinced me that the choice (a) was more useful, (b) could be described by a tidy algorithm, and (c) could be justified with reasonable rationale,

Filtered structure operations == cf KEV's 23105

(J23224) 3-JUN-74 18:30; Title: Author(s): Douglas C. Engelbart/DCE;
Distribution: /FDBK([ACTION]) SRI=ARC([INFO=ONLY]) ;
Sub-Collections: SRI=ARC; Clerk: DCE;

Feedback Fans False Hopes

When I just tried to set case mode first, NLS replied "Not Implemented",

Feedback Fans False Hopes

(J23225) 3-JUN-74 20:09; Title: Author(s): Dirk H. Van Nouhuys/DVN;
Distribution: /NEWNLS([INFO=ONLY]) ; Sub=Collections: SRI=ARC
NEWNLS; Clerk: DVN;

Current State of Quarterly Management Report

As of Monday, I had not received input from RWW, JCN, and CHI on the quarterly management reports. I have faked Charels' part from other sources. I would appreciate it if Charles checked (vannouhuys,qmr,2c) and (vannouhuys,qme,2d). Assuming we have no problems and require no action from the government, we now need only the Fiscal Status from JCN.

1

Current State of Quarterly Management Report

(J23226) 3-JUN-74 21:05; Title: Author(s): Dirk H. Van Nouhuys/DVN;
Distribution: /CHI([ACTION]) JCN([ACTION]) RWW([INFO=ONLY])
DCE([INFO=ONLY]) ; Sub=Collections: DPCS SRI=ARC; Clerk: DVN;

Support Staffing and Equipment

If The NIC ladies go away and Jeannie Leavitt goes to work full time for Jake on the first of July, and unless this organization is going to shrink more than I suspect, we will have to do some task reorganizing and hire a new secretary. I have asked Sandy to assemble a list not only of what each of them does, but of known tasks that are not being done even now. If we are going to hire a new secretary, I think Monday is none too soon to start. Jeanne Beck's return for the Summer will help with the documentation shelf.

1

Perhaps we can gain back some space on offices and TIFs; it looks as if we have more than we need of both.

2

Support Staffing and Equipment

(J23227) 3-JUN-74 21:26; Title: Author(s): Dirk H. Van Nouhuys/DVN;
Distribution: /RW ([ACTION]) JCN([ACTION]) JLM([INFO-ONLY])
SLJ([INFO-ONLY]) MEH([INFO-ONLY]) ; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC;
Clerk: DVN;

New TENEX Documentation: Reply to 23222

Jeanne Beck seems to me the right person to take care of this matter. 1

New TENEX Documentation: Reply to 23222

(J23228) 4-JUN-74 08:29; Title; Author(s); Dirk H. Van Nouhuys/DVN;
Distribution: /JMB([INFO-ONLY]) JCN([INFO-ONLY]) DCE([INFO-ONLY]) WRF([INFO-ONLY]) JHB([INFO-ONLY]) ;
Sub=Collections: DIRT DPCS SRI=ARC; Clerk: DVN;

DRAFT Final Report: User Programs System and Library

you may want to make the list of user programs an appendix or delete it entirely,

DRAFT Final Report: User Programs System and Library

User Programs System and Library

1

Introduction

1a

As described in our last final report (13041,4d1e4), the L10 programming language and the User Programs subsystem in NLS allow the user to write programs which:

1a1

- act as filters through which the user may view or edit a file,

1a1a

- automatically edit a series of statements based on content analysis,

1a1b

- define special purpose sorting algorithms,

1a1c

- produce special sequences of statements from a file, and which

1a1d

- constitute special purpose additions to the NLS command language,

1a1e

Our emphasis in the last contract period has been to deliver these powerful tools to the user. Our efforts have been focused on two areas:

1a2

- 1) We have provided a library of user programs, written by our staff and our users, which satisfy common needs,

1a2a

- 2) We have made L10 easier to learn,

1a2b

Our work in this area is in keeping with our efforts to apply the Knowledge Workshop techniques to the needs of groups outside of ARC, and to study the process of integrating NLS into ongoing work situations,

1a3

The User Programs Library allows us to experiment with a wide variety of additions to the NLS environment, to freely evolve potentially useful tools, and to examine their usefulness. It also provides an inexpensive way to add capabilities which are not general enough or used enough to warrant inclusion in the NLS command language,

1a3a

As users learn to program, NLS should adapt itself very closely to the unique needs of each group. ARC, in turn, will be given a tangible medium for understanding the special problems of our application groups,

1a3b

User Program Library

1b

DRAFT Final Report: User Programs System and Library

User Programs

1b1

At the time of writing, there are 37 programs in the User Programs Library. They include:

1b1a

content analyzer filters (e.g. one which displays only those statements with Output Processor directives in them),

1b1a1

content analyzer editing programs (e.g. one which deletes spaces at the beginning of each statement),

1b1a2

sort algorithms (e.g. one which ignores statement names),

1b1a3

executable programs (which to the user look like special purpose commands, e.g. one which executes a substitute command on a set of files),

1b1a4

Many were written to fulfill specific needs. Some can be grouped into process aids,

1b1b

For example, message handling might be facilitated by using the executable program which copies one's MESSAGE.TXT file into NLS, the content analyzer program which edits journal and message citations to a form designed for one line views (so that the two types of mail can be integrated), and then the sort algorithm which orders the branches by date. These few aids make it easy to handle one's mail entirely in NLS, permitting all the powers of NLS for viewing, classifying, deleting, redistributing, and working with the messages,

1b1b1

Another example might be the documentation production process. The Library includes programs which produce a bibliography to the journal references in the file, produce a Table of Contents at the front of the file, insert directives throughout the file to format according to any of a number of predesigned styles, create a title page, show only those statements with Output Processor directives in them (to ease format adjustments), and (having processed the file for output) delete all directives in the file (leaving it clean for online viewing),

1b1b2

All programs included in the User Programs Library meet certain standards. They must include adequate error checking, they must be well commented and documented, they use NLS file structure to make their flow clear, they only use unconditional program control transfers where required,

DRAFT Final Report: User Programs System and Library

and the executable programs must follow the command syntax conventions throughout NLS. Programs which were offered but did not meet these conditions were made to do so,

1b1c

The programs in the User Program Library are a rich source of examples for the novice programmer. They range from simple to very sophisticated programs, and cover a wide range of activities,

1b1c1

Access from NLS

1b2

The command which loads a program into the user's programs buffer space has been modified to check the directory <user=progs> where all the programs in the Library (both source and object code) are stored; if it does not find the program in the connected directory, The user need only know the name of the program,

1b2a

Additionally, the command looks at the extension of the object code file,

1b2b

If the extension is "REL" it simply loads the program. These are executable programs,

1b2b1

If it is "CA" it loads the program and institutes it as the current Content Analyzer filter program,

1b2b2

If it is "SK" it loads the program and institutes it as the current Sort key extractor program,

1b2b3

If it is "SG" it loads the program and institutes it as the current user Sequence Generator program,

1b2b4

These additions make use of programs in the Library simpler,

1b2c

Documentation

1b3

Every program in the Library has in its source code a branch which explains how to use that program, what it does, how much buffer space it requires, and who wrote it,

1b3a

All but the author is also stored under each entry in a Table of Contents to the available User Programs (user=progs,-contents,1:w). This Table of Contents is formatted so that a one-line one-level view will give a quick listing of all available programs (user=progs,-contents,1:x); this list is included below,

1b3b

In combination with the very basic User Programs Users'

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Guide (user=progs,-userguide,1;w), the non-programmer should find it easy to use the programs in the User Programs Library,

1b3c

User L10 Programming

1c

Documentation

1c1

To facilitate the learning of L10, a new L10 Users' Guide has been written (18969,). This is the first L10 guide to be tutorial (as opposed to simply a reference guide). It begins with simple Content Analyzer filter patterns, and develops the user through L10 Content Analyzer filter programs, editing programs, and finally executable programs. It provides examples, and does not assume much in the way of programming expertise. As well as an explanation of the many features of L10, it includes "tricks of the trade" and system information so necessary to programming in the complex NLS context.

1c1a

Although this document is large (100 pages), it is arranged so that the user can work to whatever stage of skill he wishes. The document has been modified as we got feedback from those who have used it. It is expected that the L10 Users' Guide will continue to grow in both content and care of presentation; it should continue to take on aspects of a programmers' handbook,

1c1a1

Another aid to L10 programming is a listing of all procedures in the NLS system (nls,sysgd,). For each procedure, this document provides a list of the formal parameters, a brief explanation of the procedure, and a link to the source code. Since so much of L10 programming depends on knowing what system procedures are available, this file has proven extremely important to both novice and expert programmers,

1c1b

In addition to helping the programmer find a procedure which satisfies his need, it allows the novice to find examples of L10 in the system code itself. If the programmer finds a command which at some point must do what he wishes to do, he can follow system code through and see how the problem is solved there. This is a good way to learn both L10 and programming style. The list of procedures helps one follow the code and find the source listing of each procedure the system calls,

1c1b1

Interface to core procedures

1c2

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To further ease the work of the novice programmer we have begun writing a set of procedures which match the NLS commands. Each command will have a corresponding procedure which requires the same parameters in the same order as the command. These procedures will include very careful error diagnostic messages. This should allow the novice to call any NLS command he knows in his program.

1c2a

List of User Programs

1d

PROGRAM TYPE	FUNCTION
addname C	Adds name to nameless stmts from first word in stmt
address E	Asks for ident, inserts the address at the bug
addtext E	Adds text to front/back of stmts in plx/brnch/grp/st
append E	Sequentially appends stmts in group, text between
appendlist E	Like APPEND, but leaves substructure
changed C	Marks statements changed since a given date
delcol E	Deletes bugged column, assuming next col lined up
deldir C	Deletes Output Processor directives
delname C	Deletes statement names
delsp C	Deletes leading spaces from statements
format E	Add print directives to a file
index E	Creates a word index for st/br/plex/group

1d1

1d2

1d3

1d4

1d5

1d6

1d7

1d8

1d9

1d10

1d11

1d12

1d13

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inmes E	Inputs all of message.txt file into NLS file	1d14
inseqh E	Does a sophisticated Input Sequential file	1d15
inrun E	Inserts TENEX RUNOFF file into NLS file	1d16
jform1 C	Reformats journal references	1d17
jform2 C	Reformats journal references	1d18
jform3 C	Reformats journal references	1d19
letter E	Puts file in letter form, adds dear== & sincerely==	1d20
lowercase C	recovers from an erroneous XSET UPPER CASE	1d21
makeref E	Scans for journal links and makes ref branch	1d22
notabs E	Replace tab keys by spaces in plex	1d23
printcm1 =	Runs and prints CML programs/grammars,	1d24
sendmes E	Sends messages from NLS	1d25
showdir C	Shows only stmts with Output Processor directives	1d26
sortmes SK	Sort Key extractor: by date at beginning of stmt	1d27
sortnmskp SK	Sort Key extractor: as usual but disregards st names	1d28
sortnocase SK	Sort key extractor: alphabetic regardless of case	1d29

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sortnum SK	Sort key extractor: sorts by first number in stmt	1d30
sortrev SK	Sort key extractor: exactly the reverse of usual	1d31
sriform C	Puts in O/P dirs and spaces to SRI standard format	1d32
sublist E	Does substitutions on list of files given links	1d33
tblpts C	Adds periods to end of st out to given col	1d34
toc E	Generates Table of Contents with stmt num refs	1d35
trace E	NLS call return tracing system for micro-analysis	1d36
truncate E	Truncates st/br/plx/grp to one line=assume 3/lev ind	1d37
wordcount E	Counts visibles in st/branch/group/plex	1d38

References

	1e
User Programs Library Users' Guide (user=progs,-userguide,1)	1e1
User programs Library Table of Contents (user=progs,-contents,1;x)	1e2
L10 Reference Guide (7052,)	1e3
L10 Users' Guide (18969,)	1e4
System Procedures Guide (nls,sysgd,)	1e5

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(J23230) 4-JUN-74 09:32; Title: Author(s): N. Dean Meyer/NDM;
Distribution: /DVN HGL RLL; Sub=Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: NDM;
Origin: <MEYER>FR,NLS;8, 4-JUN-74 09:26 NDM ;

Letter to J. T. Poparad, sending Knowledge Workshop documentation

(J23243) 9-JUL-74 09:23; Title: Author(s): Douglas C. Engelbart/DCE;
Distribution: /DCE([INFO=ONLY]) JML([INFO=ONLY]) ;
Sub-Collections: SRI=ARC; Clerk: JML; Origin: (LEAVITT,
GATX,NLS;4,), 14-JUN-74 11:23 JML ;
####;

Letter to J. T. Poparad, sending Knowledge Workshop documentation

Augmentation Research Center
Stanford Research Institute
Menlo Park, California 94025

J. T. Poparad
General American Transportation Corp.
Post Office Box 532
Sharon, Pa. 16146

Dear Mr. Poparad:

In your letter of May 22 (Our ref == 23242,) you expressed interest in our work in creating knowledge workshops, as described in a recent article in computerworld called "Knowledge workshops are His Hope" (Our ref == 16557,). Enclosed are two documents that should further explain our progress in this area of research:

1

D. C. Engelbart, DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS FOR KNOWLEDGE WORKSHOP TERMINALS, paper presented at the National Computer Conference, New York City, June 1973, (JOURNAL == 14851,)

1a

D. C. Engelbart, R. W. Watson, J. C. Norton, THE AUGMENTED KNOWLEDGE WORKSHOP, paper presented at the National Computer Conference, New York City, June 1973, (IJOURNAL, 14724,)

1b

Please be sure to get in touch if you have any questions or more specific interests to be explored,

2

Sincerely,

Douglas C. Engelbart
Augmentation Research Center

DCE/jml

Letter sending reports to R. Noel, UCSB

Augmentation Research Center
Stanford Research Institute
Menlo Park, California 94025

Robert C. Noel
Department of Political Science
University of California, Santa Barbara
Santa Barbara, CA 93106

Dear Mr. Noel:

In answer to your letter of March 7th (XDOC == 23244), we are
sending you the following reports for your perusal:

D. C. Engelbart, "Intellectual Implications of Multi-Access
Computer Networks", a paper for the Proceedings of the
Interdisciplinary Conference on Multi-Access Computer
Networks in Austin, Texas, April 1970, (XDOC == 5255,) 1 2

D. C. Engelbart, Coordinated Information Services for a
Discipline- or Mission-Oriented Community, paper presented at
the Second Annual Computer Communications Conference, San
Jose, California, 24 January 1973, (Journal == 12445,) 3

D. C. Engelbart, Design Considerations for Knowledge Workshop
Terminals, paper presented at the National Computer
Conference, New York City, June 1973, (Journal == 14851,) 4

D. C. Engelbart, R. W. Watson, J. C. Norton, The Augmented
Knowledge Workshop, paper presented at the National Computer
Conference, New York City, June 1973, (Journal == 14724,) 5

If you have any questions or are interested in more
information, please don't hesitate to contact us again, 6

Sincerely,

Douglas C. Engelbart
Augmentation Research Center

DCE/hgl

Noel/Engelbart

Page 1

Letter sending reports to R. Noel, UCSB

(J23245) 10-JUN-74 15:42; Title: Author(s): Douglas C.
Engelbart/DCE; Distribution: /DCE([INFO=ONLY]) JML([INFO=ONLY])
; Sub-Collections: SRI=ARC; Clerk: JML; Origin:
<LEAVITT>NOEL,NLS;3, 24-MAY-74 09:39 HGL ;
####;