

18-OCT-71 8:51 7653  
Ideas For Pushers of Proposed ARC Activities to Consider

NIC	(Dick Watson)		1
NIC Phase 1 Operational Requirements			1a
Features:		Status:	1a1
Journal			1a1a
Hardcopy distribution	almost		1a1a1
Online distribution	working		1a1a2
Net distribution implemented	being		1a1a3
Online entry	working		1a1a4
Hardcopy entry	working		1a1a5
Obsoletes/updates implemented	being		1a1a6
Functional documents planning-design			1a1a7
ID System	almost		1a1b
Individuals	working		1a1b1
Groups	almost		1a1b2
Initial DEX	close		1a1c
Training	in progress		1a1d
Liaisons	in progress		1a1d1
Station agents	need plan		1a1d2
Other key individuals	in progress		1a1d3
Documentation	in progress		1a1e
TNLS guide	done		1a1e1
Directory	almost		1a1e2
Locator	almost		1a1e3

18-OCT-71 8:51 7653

Ideas For Pushers of Proposed ARC Activities to Consider

Journal guide	done	1ale4
Locator guide	almost	1ale5
Resource notebook online	in progress	1ale6
Directory production automatically	close	1alf
Master Catalog System, Phase 1	in design	1alg
NIC Catalog	exists	1alh
Handle offline document input and distribution	working	1ali
Entry of new items to catalog	ongoing	1alj
General Network Information and referral	working	1alk
Connection to Network	done?	1all
NCP		1all1
Telnet		1all2
File and other protocols		1all3
IMLAC support	almost	1alm
Ongoing Station Agent Support	needs some attention	1aln
Initial Tenex tuning	in progress	1alo
Detailed list of NIC clerical tasks	started	1alp
Plan for clerical expansion		1alp1
NIC Phase 2, Operational Requirements		1b
Features:	Status:	1b1
Resource allocation control		1bla
Resource accounting		1blb
Improved DEX		1blc

Mixed text graphics		1b1d
Improved Tenex performance		1b1e
PDP-10 expansion plan		1b1f
Design of possibilities for distributed DSS		1b1g
Archival file system	design in progress?	1b1h
Redesign master catalog system	study ongoing	1b1i
Sets	design in progress	1b1j
Active locator	easy	1b1k
More net documentation online		1b1l
Documentation		1b1m
DNLS Guide	in progress	1b1ml
Better catalog query design	need to know what we want	1b1n
Expanded subcollection handling ability		1b1o
Index production		1b1ol
Prototype subgroup using our tools?		1b1p
Action items --?	easy with sets	1b1q
Notices		1b1r
New addition NIC collection perform	need to	1b1rl
Better handling of obsolete items		1b1s
Microfilm study-prototype here?		1b1t
Training		1b1u
CAI-study - ?		1b1ul

Better procedures methods	1b1u2
Better Station Agent liaison	1b1v
Real understanding of our clerical costs	1b1w
Our own Xerox	1b1x
Need a workroom for clerical people	1b1y
Citation chains	1b1z

DSS	(Bill Duvall)	2
Have Journal		2a
ID		2a1
Number		2a2
Technical problems		2b
Functional documents		2b1
File system		2b2
Set system		2b3
Manual		2b3a
Automatic		2b3b
Master catalog system		2b4
Backlinks		2b5
Comments		2b6
Distributed over Network		2b7
Methodology problems		2c
Nobody answers		2c1
Not capturing enough items		2c2
How should techniques be used by different disciplines or what do they require		2c3
What DSS techniques offline, online are being used in the world now		2c4

DPCS	(Doug Engelbart)	3
Techniques		3a
Quality hardcopy		3a1
Use of Dex		3a2
Dictation		3a2a
Write it		3a2b
Do it yourself		3a2c
Development of Dex		3a3
Catalog		3a4
Document design-style		3a5
Document implementation - coordination of authors		3a6
Flow in DPCS system		3a7
Design of remote station		3a8
Configuration		3a8a
Interface to ARC		3a8b
Training		3a9
Evaluation of when to use various techniques		3a10
Mixed text graphics		3a11
Reference conventions		3a12
Automatic indexing		3a13
Glossary control		3a14
Financial control of document creation, production costs		3a15
Methodology		3b
Find and interface to remote user		3b1

What does independent prototype running here mean?	3b2
What documentation here will use DPCS	3b3
Reports	3b3a
Pulled together our past reports, proposals	3b3b
Designs, requirements	3b3c
How to get people to use it	3b4



SEAS	(Charles Irby)	4
Have		4a
	NLS files as source code	4a1
	Techniques of coding	4a2
	what techniques are presently in use?	4a3
Need		4b
	A write-up on present software practices and standards using NLS.	4b1
	Better debugging tools	4b2
	Good documentation practices - methods to aid	4b3
	User level	4b3a
	System structure	4b3b
	Utilities available - calling sequences	4b3c
	Comments	4b3d
	Cross reference	4b4
	Techniques of many people using same files and building systems from pieces	4b5
	Needs to know what techniques and programs exist in outside world and easy ways to bring into ARC	4b6
	Using ARC techniques to create programs to run on remote machines	4b7
	Tools needed for architectural coordination	4b8
	Methods of evaluating design approaches	4b9
	Methods for studying user requirements	4b10
	Methods for stating user information processing requirements (See works of ISDOS Project, University of Michigan)	4b10a

Training - evaluation of SE's	4b11
What is a software engineer as contrast a coder. How do our people fit in this scale	4b12
Maintenance procedures - records	4b13
programming methodology needs creation, discovery, documentation	4b14

Handbook (Doug Engelbart)	5
What is and has been done in outside world to aid planning and implementation of handbook type material.	5a
Techniques	5b
Indexing techniques -	5b1
Glossary	5b1a
Handling of fonts, character sets, equations, graphics	5b2
Quality hardcopy	5b3
Editorial control - coordinator	5b4
Functional document creation, cataloging	5b5
Design of Handbook	5b6
Handling mixed online, offline information	5b7
Sets	5b8
Special views of Journal online?	5b9
Design of special views	5b10
Review procedures - distribution, followup	5b11
References	5b12
Action items	5b13
Control of style	5b14
Control of technical quality	5b15
Control of updates	5b16
Maintaining liaison with many contributors	5b17
Mixed text, graphics, tables	5b18
Implies good documentation of requirements, designs at different levels	5c

Need to get people to document

5c1

Need design of ARC Handbook

5c2

PBMS	(Jim Norton)	6
Permits orderly evolution of		6a
Planning framework		6a1
Decision points, roles		6a2
Communication between buyers, sellers		6a3
Role development		6b
Data Base		6c
Input techniques - implies getting the info from people		6c1
view techniques by detailed task, by stages of larger tasks, by individual, pusher.		6c2
personnel availability, vacations, leave, etc.		6c3
Resource accounting projecting system		6d
Calculator		6d1
Graphics		6d2
Pricing		6d3
Bidding system		6d4
Billing		6d5
Estimating		6d6
By detailed task		6d6a
Interface to Journal		6e
Project Organization		6f
Roles		6f1
Policies		6f2
Personnel development		6f3
Resource accounting		6g

Planning - Baseline; long range, medium range, short range	6h
Further development for meeting needs	6i
contract procedure - standards	6i1
Follow-up conventions	6i2
When is contract finished?	6i3
What games could we play as if we were in real marketplace	6i4
Establish way to see big goals clearly and way to see how they are being met	6i5
Review planning techniques, tools in outside world	6j

CSES	(Bill Paxton)	7
Techniques		7a
Modular programming system		7a1
Implement NLS in MPS		7a2
Establish subsets of NLS at remote places		7a3
Good documentation (on all levels)		7a4
Principles of coordinating ongoing NLS evolution-franchising with remote sites		7a5
Access ease to outside system components not programmed in MPL		7a6
Need library of basic functions		7a7
Better ways to create debug application systems by user-application people, not system programmers necessarily		7a8
Hardware system evolution		7a9

RINS (Doug Engelbart)	8
Catalog system	8a
Set system	8b
Query system	8c
Selection acquisition	8d
How do we decide what ARC or other groups need to know?	8e
How do we get it distributed to the right selective dissemination of information	8f
There are services in outside that do some of above	8g
How does a RINS work for network groups?	8h
How do we get people here involved to put stuff in, use it? (See our ONR proposal)	8i
Identify those key areas where we don't know enough and draw in information	8j



Service Delivery Techniques (Dick Watson)	9
Hardware - Software	9a
Configuration easily expanded	9a1
Configuration reliable	9a2
Configuration maintainable (PM program)	9a3
Configuration available	9a4
Measurement	9b
Simulation?	9c
Need plan for incremental expansion	9d
Service record keeping	9e
What type of services at what price?	9f
When during the day?	9f1
Bid scheduling	9g
What value to users of which services	9h
How to use services in net as part of ARC	9i
Training	9j
Online - CAI	9j1
Offline	9j2
Documentation	9k
What maintenance should we do or which to buy on outside	9l
When should we push hardware state of the art?	9m
How to deliver hardcopy	9n
People services	9o
Information services, offline, online	9p

Costs of services

9q

Guarantees

9r

Service Marketing Techniques (Dick Watson)	10
What services do people need outside relative to what we do?	10a
How to match what we have or want to offer with these needs?	10b
What competitive services are available to them?	10c
What will people pay for classes of services?	10d
Handling of visitors	10e
slides	10e1
Handout material	10e2
Documentation to serve a marketing function (Good ARC Augmentation overview)	10f
Characteristics required in out-front people	10g
Bidding system	10h
Pricing systems	10i
Contracting with multi-clients	10j
Financing techniques	10k
Guarantees	10l
Feedback of marketing information to delivery, development	10m
Match between marketing and longrange goals	10n
Close customer liaison	10o
Really learn how people are using our system	10p
Need integrated augmentation subsystem products	10q
Knowing people's names and their functions, possible needs - intelligence system	10r

Operational Services	11
Hardware	11a
Operating system	11b
NLS	11c
What operational state	11d
How new systems come up - certified	11e
How new hardware is chosen	11f
Bug collection and handling	11g
Feedback to users so they know bug handled	11gl
Having what we offer work reliably	11h
Effective maintenance procedures	11hl
Hardware	11hla
Software	11h1b
System documentation	11i
Diagnostics procedures - who runs	11j
Access to systems by operational people	11k
What characteristics, roles required for maintenance people	11l
Expansion plan and schedule	11m
Who designs	11ml
When and what gets handed over to Operations	11n
Training of operations people in use of the system	11o
Awareness of Operations of developments and delivery plans, principles	11p
What things, tasks should be done by ARC, what contracts to outside people	11q

Personnel policies for people working odd times	11r
Measurements of how system is running	11s
Recording of problems, crashes, etc., net usage	11t
What future for operational people	11u
Which of above are most critical	11v
How to know most critical at any point in time	11w
Ideas	11x

Overhead Function	12
General administration	12a
Clerical (see Jeanne's list)	12b

18-OCT-71 8:51 7653  
Ideas For Pushers of Proposed ARC Activities to Consider

(J7653) ; Title: Author(s): Richard W. Watson, James C. Norton/RWW JCN;  
Distribution: Douglas C. Engelbart, Richard W. Watson, James C. Norton,  
Charles H. Irby, William S. Duvall, Ed K. Van De Riet/DCE RWW JCN CHI  
WSD EKV; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: JCN;  
Origin: <NORTON>J7653.NLS;1, 18-OCT-71 8:37 JCN ;.RTJ=0; .LSP=0  
18-OCT-71 8:51;

eq;.RTJ=0; .LSP=0

18-OCT-71 8:53; .HJOURNAL=

PEOPLE PRESENT:

	1
DCE	1a
RWW	1b
JCN	1c
EKV	1d
CHI	1e
Others if needed	1f

SUGGESTED TOPICS

	2
1. ARC Management Structure	2a
How it is developing	2a1
How to draw in others	2a2
Need for writing up the arrangement	2a3
2. Personnel topics	2b
3. Review of activity status	2c
EKV: Service System	2c1
Hardware	2c1a
Software	2c1b
RWW: NIC	2c2
JCN: Baseline -- PBMS	2c3
CHI: Software Developments	2c4
EKV: Hardware Developments	2c5
4. Important questions:	2d



18-OCT-71 8:53 7654  
Agenda for ARC Executive Committee Meeting  
Friday, 9/17 2:00 pm

eq;.RTJ=0; .LSP=0

18-OCT-71 8:53; .HJOURNAL=

Xerox

2d1

Relationship .. Xerox goals

2d1a

Resolving question of added people at ARC from Xerox

2d1b

RADC

2d2

Their proposal

2d2a

OTHER TOPICS TO BE ADDED AS APPROPRIATE

3

18-OCT-71 8:53 7654  
Agenda for ARC Executive Committee Meeting  
Friday, 9/17 2:00 pm

eq;.RTJ=0; .LSP=0

18-OCT-71 8:53; .HJOURNAL=

(J7654) ; Title: Author(s): James C. Norton/JCN; Distribution: James C.  
Norton/JCN; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: JCN;  
Origin: <NORTON>J7654.NLS;1, 18-OCT-71 8:38 JCN ; .H1=" Agenda  
for ARC Executive Committee Meeting  
Friday, 9/17 2:00 pm

eq;.RTJ=0; .LSP=0

18-OCT-71 8:53;

AGENDA

	1
TIME: 3:00 to 4:00/4:30	1a
PEOPLE PRESENT:	1b
DCE	1b1
RWW	1b2
JCN	1b3
EKV	1b4
CHI	1b5
WHP -- for CHI in October	1b6
Others if needed	1b7
OTHER TOPICS AS APPROPRIATE	1c
SUGGESTED TOPICS	1d
1. ARC Management Structure	1d1
Status of DCE/JCN writing on ARC Executive Committee	1d1a
(Committee "E" ?)	1d1a1
Set up meeting for ARC -- Try Wed. 9/22 11:00 am?	1d1b
2. ARC organization -- (see -- 7656,) notes	1d2
3. Review of activity status (mostly brief)	1d3
EKV: Service System	1d3a
Hardware	1d3a1
EKV's immediate plans and needs	1d3a1a
See Hardware Crisis Strategy (xxxx,).	1d3a1a1

Plans for preventative maintenance, particularly regarding Oct 10 NIC course needs (from RWW)	1d3a1b
Software	1d3a2
New TENEX system is up?? Journal to be operational now??	1d3a2a
When will new NLS be up? What is in the way? Who is it depending on?	1d3a2b
RWW: NIC	1d3b
Question of multiple stations .. costs, charges	1d3b1
JCN: Baseline -- PBMS	1d3c
CHI: Software Developments	1d3d
EKV: Hardware Developments	1d3e
4. Other	1d4
RADG	1d4a
Their proposal, our response	1d4a1

NOTES

Most time was spent on the hardware situation	2
Item 2. ARC organization (3b) was deferred to a future meeting.	2a
We agreed that two hardware engineers should be hired immediately (there are currently two candidates), and that Jim Baer (from SRI Digital Development Group) would be brought in to help EKV with initial documentation tasks.	2b
EKV will be mainly involved in information transfer from RDB during the next two weeks , but will still be part of weekly EMC meetings.	2b1
	2b2

18-OCT-71 8:56 7655  
Agenda and Notes for ARC EMC Meeting  
Tuesday, 9/21

We also agreed that we should obtain three months  
commitment from cybernex for help from RDB..at a low level,  
but still responsive to urgent needs at ARC when they  
arise.

2b3

Items from NIC (3c2) on down were also deferred.

2c

18-OCT-71 8:56 7655  
Agenda and Notes for ARC EMC Meeting  
Tuesday, 9/21

(J7655) ; Title: Author(s): James C. Norton/JCN; Distribution: James C.  
Norton/JCN; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: JCN;  
Origin: <NORTON>J7655.NLS;2, 18-OCT-71 8:39 JCN ; .RTJ=0; .LSP=0  
18-OCT-71 8:56;

This is a rough schedule of activities for Larry Tesler during his stay at ARC.

Oct-Nov '71

Learn NLS as user

Work on some MPS project

such as implement string system

Perhaps help on other ARC programming projects

Dec-April

Learn NLS from inside

work over the NLS seminar transcriptions and make other contributions to NLS documentation

Work on NLS programming projects

May-June

Work on minimal redesign of NLS to be compatible with MPS and rewrite of NLS in MPL

Help debug new NLS/MPS

July-Aug

Second pass over NLS design to improve use of MPS facilities and to improve machine independence

machine dependence should be isolated in some small number of modules

Implementation of second pass NLS -- this should be the start of a library of generally useful modules

Documentation of NLS/MPS

18-OCT-71 8:58 7658  
Larry Tesler's ARC activity Plan

(J7658) ; Title: Author(s): William H. Paxton/WHP; Distribution: James  
C. Norton/JCN; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: JCN;  
Origin: <NORTON>J7658.NLS;1, 18-OCT-71 8:40 JCN ; .RTJ=0;  
18-OCT-71 8:58;



AGENDA

	1
TIME: 3:00 to 4:00/4:30	1a
PEOPLE PRESENT:	1b
RWW	1b1
JCN	1b2
EKV	1b3
WHP -- for CHI in October	1b4
others if needed	1b5
SUGGESTED TOPICS	1c
1. ARC organization --	1c1
2. Review of activity status (mostly brief)	1c2
EKV: Service System	1c2a
Hardware	1c2a1
EKV's immediate plans and needs	1c2a1a
Plans for preventative maintenance, particularly regarding Oct 10 NIC course needs (from RWW)	1c2a1b
Software	1c2a2
Journal to be operational now??	1c2a2a
When will new NLS be up? What is in the way? Who is it depending on?	1c2a2b
RWW: NIC	1c2b
question of multiple stations .. costs, charges	1c2b1
JCN: Baseline -- PBMS	1c2c

WHP: Software Developments	1c2d
EKV: Hardware Developments	1c2e
4. Other	1c3
RADG	1c3a
Their proposal, our response	1c3a1
OTHER TOPICS AS APPROPRIATE	1d
NOTES	2

18-OCT-71 9:01 7659  
Agenda and Notes for ARC EMC Meeting  
Tuesday, 9/28

(J7659) ; Title: Author(s): James C. Norton/JCN; Distribution: James C.  
Norton/JCN; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: JCN;  
Origin: <NORTON>J7659.NLS;4, 18-OCT-71 8:40 JCN ; .RTJ=0; .LSP=0  
18-OCT-71 9:01;

18-OCT-71 9:05 7660  
Initial Outline for SEAS Activity Plan

, 9-JAN-72 23:29 WSD ;

1

18-OCT-71 9:05 7660  
Initial Outline for SEAS Activity Plan

(J7660) ; Title: Author(s): Charles H. Irby/CHI; Distribution: James C.  
Norton/JCN; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: JCN;  
Origin: <NORTON>J7660.NLS;2, 18-OCT-71 8:41 JCN ; .RTJ=0;  
18-OCT-71 9:05;

.H1P=2Proposal for Primitive debugging, Terminal linking, and, DNLS complex commands

## OBJECTIVES

Primitive debugging system

capabilities for source-code level debugging and incremental compilation (at the procedural level).

Terminal linking and broadcasting

provide terminal linking and broadcasting capabilities for DNLS users.

Allow a user in DNLS to see a portion of his TTY-simulation display area.

DNLS complex commands

Provide a facility for DNLS which allows complex commands to keep visible a larger amount of accumulated state information.

## APPROACH

By making minor changes to DDT and LLO, optional changes to the monitor, and providing a fairly simple debugging submode in NLS we can give our software engineers a primitive but effective source level debugging and incremental compilation system. If the optional changes are made to the monitor, we can also allow DNLS users to see an abbreviated view of his TTY simulation (with commands to expand it), thus allowing him to see what is typed on his TTY-simulation display area. This allows such users to receive emergency messages which are broadcast to all users, allows others to link to his terminal (and him to others), allows him to see compiler syntax errors, and so forth, without his leaving DNLS. This monitor change is optional because it can be simulated within DNLS for the purposes of the debugger and complex command state display.

## CHANGES NEEDED

DDT Changes

Implement an additional entry port into DDT which will allow a user program in the same address space to make the following requests of DDT. In the following, "value" = 36-bit number, "symbol" = byte-pointer to a string which terminates with a zero-character.

value ← LOOKUP(symbol)

.HLP=2Proposal for Primitive debugging, Terminal linking, and, DNLS  
complex commands

Look up the symbol in the symbol table and return its associated value.	3a1a1
symbol ← SCAN(value)	3a1b
Scan the symbol table and return a string (symbol + displacement) for the symbol whose associated value is closest to the passed value.	3a1b1
DEFINE(symbol, value)	3a1c
Add the new symbol and associated value to the end of symbol table.	3a1c1
MARKSYMTBL()	3a1d
Mark the current end of the symbol table.	3a1d1
POPSYMTBL()	3a1e
Move the end of the symbol table back to the last mark.	3a1e1
L10 Changes	3b
When compiling user programs	3b1
IN NLS at L10 startup	3b1a
MARKSYMTBL()	3b1a1
In L10	3b1b
To define a new symbol	3b1b1
DEFINE(symbol, value)	3b1b1a
At the end of the compilation	3b1b2
To resolve undefined external symbols	3b1b2a
value ← LOOKUP(symbol)	3b1b2a1
NOTE: In the Goto Program submode, the pop stack and clear stack functions must use POPSYMTBL().	3c
NOTE: The DDT and L10 changes should be made immediately so that user program symbols are available for debugging and so that user programs can reference any symbol in NLS.	3d

.HLP=2Proposal for Primitive debugging, Terminal linking, and, DNLS complex commands

When these changes have been made the branch (SEQFIL, PSYM) should be deleted.

3d1

Display jsies changes

3e

Change the ADA (Allocate a Display Area) jsys to accept a type parameter as follows:

3e1

Random display area (da); as now.

3e1a

Sequential display area: When writing strings into this type of da the STRDA jsys would take care of CR, LF, forced line breaks, and scrolling off the top of the da.

3e1b

Change STRDA jsys so that it handles sequential da's properly. NOTE: This symplifies the changes that have been made to the TTY routines in the monitor for TTY-simulation.

3e2

Add a jsys which allows a user program to request that one of its sequential da's become a copy of the TTY-simulation da for that console.

3e3

NOTE: This implies that the TTY routines which write characters onto the TTY-simulation da also check to see if there is a TTY-sim copy da and write the characters there also. This automatically allows the user supplied da to contain only as much as will fit of the real TTY-simulation da.

3e3a

At the time the da becomes a copy, its contents are not altered. If it was empty it will remain empty until subsequent output to the tty or until it is written onto by the user program.

3e3a1

NOTE: The user program may write independently onto the TTY-sim copy da without going through the TTY mechanisms. The STRDA jsys will keep things straight.

3e3b

NOTE: This change has been planned for some time. There seems to be significant advantage in doing it now, since it allows a clean way for user programs to display info for the user, allows for terminal linking without leaving DNLS, and allows DNLS users to see what is being typed on their TTY-simulation (for broadcast messages and compiler errors, etc.).

3e3c

NOTE: This could be simulated for NLS purposes until



.HLP=2Proposal for Primitive debugging, Terminal linking, and, DNLS complex commands

the monitor can be changed, but the TTY-simulation copy features would be difficult to simulate.

3e3d

# NLS Changes

3f

## At startup

3f1

For DNLS, allocate a sequential da of about two lines by 40 characters, positioned where the message area is now (above the CFL). (The message area might go away if we see an adequate way to simulate it with the sequential da???)

3f1a

Request that the monitor make that da a copy of the TTY-simulation from now on (note that it will remain empty until something is typed onto the TTY-simulation).

3f1b

## In display area submode

3f2

Add a command which will allow the user to specify that one of his text display areas is to become the TTY-sim copy (this allows for expansion of the TTY-sim for extended use, e.g., for linking to another terminal or watching compiler messages, or for debugging).

3f2a

The selected da is deallocated and a sequential da is allocated in the same position. The monitor is requested to make it the TTY-sim copy (the monitor forgets the other one and uses the new one). The old TTY-sim is cleared. If the user later deletes the TTY-sim copy (by moving a neighbor boundary over it or by an explicit command?) then go back to using the NLS supplied one.

3f2a1

<dactrl, findda>, <dspgen, alldsp>, and <dspgen, seldsp> must be changed to ignore text area da's which are being used as seq da's.

3f2b

## Add a debugging mode (for user programs and NLS itself).

3f3

Provide some DDT-like functions oriented toward NLS command structure and internal environment.

3f3a

## Global data display

3f3a1

Always display a field and allow the user to change the contents of the field by typing a "literal CA".

3f3a1a

.H1P=2Proposal for Primitive debugging, Terminal linking, and, DNLS  
complex commands

Allow the user to set a Record Pointer (RP) and request that fields of that record be displayed (no check for correctness will be made). 3f3a1b

For simple variables, the RP is set to the address of the variable and a special field pointer (36-bit field) will be used. 3f3a1c

Linefeed, uparrow, equal, and slash commands should also be provided. 3f3a1d

(LF bumps RP, ↑ decrements RP) 3f3a1d1

It might also be useful to provide string display facilities. 3f3a1e

Call stack frame display. 3f3a2

Maintain a pointer to a frame on the call stack. 3f3a2a

Allow the user to display the return loc for this frame, local #1, local #2, ... 3f3a2b

Allow the user to move the frame pointer forward and backward in the stack. 3f3a2c

Allow the user to set the frame pointer to the frame corresponding to some procedure. 3f3a2d

The stack marks are followed back, looking at return loc - 1 for an address field which corresponds to the given procedure. 3f3a2d1

Provide a trace of the calls that were made. 3f3a2e

Break points 3f3a3

Allow "n" break points which can only be set at the beginning of procedures or at labels within procedures. 3f3a3a

When a break point is taken, the stack must be correct (cannot simply replace command at the break point location with a jsr or pushj or call0 because that instruction may be adding the appropriate displacement to the stack pointer, as is often the case at the beginning of procedures). 3f3a3a1

18-OCT-71 9:16 7667  
.HLP=2Proposal for Primitive debugging, Terminal linking, and, DNLS  
complex commands

Allow usual proceed and start commands. 3f3a3b

Provide a command to display the location of the n  
break points. 3f3a3c

Allow the user to replace a procedure by either a  
program (or procedure) in his user program buffer or  
by another procedure in NLS. 3f3a4

This allows for incremental compilation at the  
procedure level, test break points (the procedure  
can determine whether to break), and insertion of  
procedures between other procedures. 3f3a4a

This implies that there are mechanisms to  
continue the old procedure (as with break  
points) and to activate the debugger as if a  
break point occurred (not really necessary, but  
would be nice). 3f3a4a1

Also allow the immediate execution of calls to  
procedures (parameters can only be constants or  
simple variables -- no expressions) but probably  
not the immediate execution of PDP-10  
instructions. 3f3a4b

The parsing of general expressions for  
procedure call parameters is difficult compared  
to the other things being contemplated here and  
will not be done. 3f3a4b1

In all of the above, DDT would be used as a symbol  
table manager to convert user supplied (bugged or  
typed) symbols into values and to convert values into  
symbols. 3f3a5

The interface to the symbol table manager (DDT)  
should be through routines which will later be  
compatible with the MPL symbol table manager. 3f3a5a

The command language should be compatible with the  
eventual MPL debugger. 3f3a6

It may be necessary to switch call stacks when a break  
point is executed, but I do not think so at present. 3f3b

This implies that the instruction that gets replaced  
is not one necessary to make the stack correct and

.HLP=2Proposal for Primitive debugging, Terminal linking, and, DNLS  
complex commands

that the instruction that replaces that instruction  
is a call0 type instruction, not a pushj or jsr. 3f3b1

The typical situation when debugging will probably be to  
have one's text area split with one part being the  
TTY-sim copy, which will be used by the debugger to show  
information. 3f3c

Note that any procedure will be able to write in this  
area without disturbing the rest of the program  
(hopefully). This means that one can insert procedures  
that type useful information for the user to see. 3f3d

When a break point occurs the state of the CFL will be  
saved so that the debugger can use the CFL. The proceed  
command will restore the CFL to its original state 3f3e

This is not strictly necessary since the debugger  
could communicate in tty mode. I prefer a consistent  
way of communicating with the user, however, and  
suggest the use of the CFL for the debugger. Saving  
the state amounts to saving the strings CFLSTR,  
CFLARW, the CFLPOS, and the state flags AROWON,  
QMRKON. 3f3e1

Use seq da for complicated commands. 3f4

Complicated commands like the Journal and Ident commands  
could make use of the sequential da to display  
accumulated state information. They may even  
automatically provide the seq da if it is not already  
available or is not large enough. 3f4a

TIME ESTIMATES (excluding complex command changes) 4

overall 4a

two man weeks. 4a1

DDT 4b

2 man days 4b1

L10 4c

1 man day 4c1

NLS 4d

.HLP=2Proposal for Primitive debugging, Terminal linking, and, DNLs  
complex commands

4 man days

4d1

MONITOR

4e

3 man days

4e1

18-OCT-71 9:16 7667  
.HLP=2Proposal for Primitive debugging, Terminal linking, and, DNLS  
complex commands

(J7667) ; Title: Author(s): Charles H. Irby/CHI; Distribution: Douglas  
C. Engelbart, Richard W. Watson, William S. Duvall, William H. Paxton,  
Mary S. Church, Harvey G. Lehtman, J. D. Hopper, James C. Norton, Walter  
L. Bass, Bruce L. Parsley/DCE RWW WSD WHP MSC HGL JDH JCN WLB BLP;  
Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: JCN;  
Origin: <NORTON>J7667.NLS;4, 18-OCT-71 8:42 JCN ; .RTJ=0;  
18-OCT-71 9:16;

DSSplan Outline request

I am now ready to review your first DSS plan outline, in draft state even. Can you have something by Tomorrow?

1

JCN 4-OCT-71 8:43 7678

DSSplan Outline request

(J7678) 4-OCT-71 8:43; Title: Author(s): James C. Norton/JCN;  
Distribution: William S. Duvall/wsd; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk:  
JCN;



Initial Requirements for ARC Handbook Document Collection

One of the proposed Baseline activities for ARC is the development of a "Handbook" and a system for continually revising and updating its content and form.

1

This activity is just starting to be planned now, with DCE as the pusher - at least until another appropriate person comes along.

1a

We have been discussing the coming ARC Handbook for many months, but have yet to start collecting and organizing the documents (or views) that will comprise its core.

2

I have asked Marilyn to collect all existing documents that would be part of the Handbook and be sure that they are entered into the Journal and shelved together with the ARC access copies.

3

We will then arrange the Baseline, current dialog, and outdated dialog documents in separate shelf groupings with corresponding shelf listing.

3a

Doug has ideas (surprise, surprise) about many parts of this design and should be included in the process.

3b

Here is a rough outline of the types of things we will include in the initial Handbook collection:

4

SHELF LISTING

5

ARC HANDBOOK

5a

1. Current System Features

5a1

a. From user standpoint

5a1a

TNLS Users Guide

5a1a1

Journal System Users Guide

5a1a2

Old DNLS Users Guide badly outdated ..with supplements?

5a1a3

Output Processor Users Guide and supplements

5a1a4

(see Journal index for pieces?)

5a1a4a

Smokey's operator's guide in preparation

5a1a5

Journal Clerical users guide .. see BLP

5a1a6

Baseline Clerical users guide .. see BLP

5a1a7

Initial Requirements for ARC Handbook Document Collection

DEX Users Guide .. see DVN	5ala8
Nic User guide ???	5ala9
TENEX Users Guide	5ala10
PDP10 User Guide (?)	5ala11
JSYS Manual?	5ala12
Information Service Operating Procedures (see-- 7681)	5ala13
Any others not listed here?	5ala14
b. From design standpoint	5alb
Designs for NLS features (completed ones)	5alb1
Where they exist..most dont	5albla
Try DEX	5albla1
Sorter	5albla2
Some of Walter's stuff?	5albla3
Perhaps Mimi's ident stuff has this kind of documentation	5albla4
NOTE: Most future designs will come out of the Baseline Planning process, having been updated as the designs change during implementation. Note that the Handbook will not contain designs of features that are not yet in operational use	5alb1b
Key hardware documents	5alb2
(do these last to give Ed some breathing room, but don't omit)	5alb2a
c. From detail standpoint (code, diagrams,+)	5alc
Perhaps start with listing from Smokey for TENEX	5alc1
Whats date..when appropriate to get next update??	5alc1a
NLS listing current one?	5alc2
Whats date..when appropriate to get next update??	5alc2a

\*\* DRAFT \*\* JCN 4 JAN 72 7679

Initial Requirements for ARC Handbook Document Collection

- |  |       |
|--|-------|
| 2. Reports and Proposals   | 5a2   |
| For now,   | 5a2a  |
| the recent RADC (2), NASA (1) reports  | 5a2a1 |
| and ONR and RADC Proposals   | 5a2a2 |
| the 1962 AFOSR Report  | 5a2a3 |
| 3. Principles of Design  | 5a3   |
| Most to come   | 5a3a  |
| Study of Baseline catalog and preparation of "initial<br>guide" to relevant documents ? or what? | 5a3b  |
| 4. References to Relevant Dialog   | 5a4   |
| Study of Baseline catalog and preparation of "initial<br>guide" to relevant documents ? or what? | 5a4a  |

\*\* DRAFT \*\* JCN 4 JAN 72 7679

Initial Requirements for ARC Handbook Document Collection

(J7679) ; Title: Author(s): James C. Norton/JCN; Distribution: Marilyn F. Auerbach, Douglas C. Engelbart, Bruce L. Parsley, J. D. Hopper, Richard W. Watson/mfa dce blp jdh rww; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: JCN;

Origin: <NORTON>J7679.NLS;1, 4-OCT-71 10:28 JCN ; .RTJ=0;  
4-OCT-71 10:40; .HJOURNAL=" 4-OCT-71 10:40 7679";

18-OCT-71 9:23 7680  
ARC FUNDING STUDY

Summary of current cost funding vs committed costs: as of 9/18/71  
(cost only, fee excluded)

Funds: (\$000)	RADC 8457			ONR 8622			Combined ARC	
	Est	Act	Bal	Est	Act	Bal	Balance	
Personnel	1,204	929	275	71	55	16	291	1a
Facility	1,044	796**	248	-	-	-	248	1b
Travel	7	11	-4	1	1	-	-4	1c
Consultants	40	35	5	-	-	-	5	1d
Reports	2	8	-6	1	-	1	-5	1e
Documents	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	1f
Tot costs	2,297	1,779	518	75	56	19	537	1g

\*\* not including future lease commitments

Committed Funds (\$000)

Period	Pres staff#	@78%	Facility	Other**	Total
10 9/19 on	40.0	(75%)	15.0	1.0	56.0
11	53.5		27.0	1.0	81.5
12	53.5		27.0	1.0	81.5
13	53.5		27.0	1.0	81.5
1	53.5		27.0	1.0	81.5
2 (2/8/72)	26.8		13.0	1.0	40.8
Total	280.8		136.0	6.0	422.8

Reserve for ONR last 2 months:

Balance "uncommitted": (537.0 - 425.8)

\* assume Univac drums retained

\*\* Other= Books,subscriptions,report costs, NIC copy/mail costs, and other small items. At 2k/period, its high, but sufficient to cover unexpected items.

# (see -- staff)

Probable:

DIA 100% rate =

JAF = (incl past unpaid bills)

Operator

Higher than 78% time sold:

Each 1% = about .5k /period

(or for 5 periods, 2.5k)

therefore, 83% for two periods = 5.0 extra

Early discpacs (12/1 delivery assumed) 10.0 ??

Total Probable :

Balance "uncommitted" less 28.0 Probable

28.0 ?

83.2

Staff

(MFA) Auerbach, M.F.		2
(WLB) Bass, W.L.		2a
(RDB) Bates, R.D. ← replace		2b
(MSC) Church, M.S.		2c
(WSD) Duvall, W.S.		2d
(DCE) Engelbart, D.C.		2e
(BAH) Hardeman, B.A.		2f
(MEH) Hardy, M.E.		2g
(FPH) Hocker, F.P. ← replace		2h
(JDH) Hopper, J.D.		2i
(CHI) Irby, C.H.		2j
(MEJ) Jernigan, M.E.		2k
(LLL) Lane, L.L.		2l
(HGL) Lehtman, H.G.		2m
(JTM) Melvin, J.T.		2n
(JBN) North, J.B.		2o
(JCN) Norton, J.C.		2p
(EXP) Page, C.		2q
(BLP) Parsley, B.L.		2r
(WHP) Paxton, W.H.		2s
(JCP) Peters, J.C.		2t
(JXR) Ratliff, J.		2u
(BER) Row, B.E.		2v
(EKV) Van De Riet, E.K.		2w
(DVN) Van Nouhuys, D.H.		2x
(DCW) Wallace, D.C.		2y
(RWW) Watson, R.W.		2z
Total salaries: per period	28.2 k 30.4 /month * avg 1.16	2a*
	* JCN checked detail 9/29 am	2aa
Slight increase to 2/72:	28.7	2aa1
less 11.5% vac, sick:	25.4	2aa2
x 78% sold:	19.8	2aa3
+ Borrowed:	.8	2aa4
Total salary:	20.6	2aa5
x 1.263 (+PB) :	26.1	2aa6
x 2.05 (+OH) :	53.5	2aa7
Total proj pers costs:	53.5 (sal x 1.9 or 2.0 with fee)	2aa8
		2ab

Monthly and period facility costs

Computer Facility Support revised 9/27/71

Lease Cost after 3/71	monthly	period	
PDP-10:	16,674	15,400	
Bryant disc maint.	800	740	
Bryant drum maint.	162	150	
Univac drums	6,723	6,252	
Line Printer	1,038	965	
Terminal rental	1,540	1,430	
Maintenance and Operation	1,250	1,160	(high??)
Telephone expenses	1,454	1,352	
Total	29,641	27,549	use: 27.0 k

Details:

Computer Facility Support (annual figures)  
Lease Cost

Computer Facility	\$	423,264	3a4a1a1
PDP-10:	\$	400,176	3a4a1a2
(SRI P.O. #: 13477B)			3a4a1a2a
24 Mo. @ \$ 16,674			3a4a1a2a1
Basic lease	\$	13,320	3a4a1a2a2
Tax		666	3a4a1a2a2a
Maintenance	\$	2,688	3a4a1a2a2b
Bryant disc maint.		19,200	3a4a1a2a2c
(SRI PO B 54148)			3a4a1a2b
Bryant drum maint.		3,888	3a4a1a2b1
(SRI PO B 54677)			3a4a1a2c
Data Products Line Printer		24,300	3a4a1a2c1
(SRI P.O. # B 51531)			3a4a1a3
Terminal rental		37,000	3a4a1a3a
Total monthly rate:		1,540	3a4a1a4
Teletypes (Mod 33)	3 @ \$ 50 =	150	3a4a1a4a
Texas Instruments	10 @ \$146 =	1,460	3a4a1a4a1
Couplers	2 @ \$ 15 =	30	3a4a1a4a2
Telephone expenses		34,895	3a4a1a4a3
Datasets - 24 mo at 360/mo		8,650	3a4a1a5
3 - 103s at \$35.00	105.00/mo		3a4a1a5a
1 - 103s at \$35.00	35.00/mo		3a4a1a5a1
3 - 202s at \$70.00	210.00/mo		3a4a1a5a2
Lines to Occidental		15,860	3a4a1a5a3
Dataline 24 mo at	334/mo=	8,000	3a4a1a5b
Voiceline 24 mo at	328/mo=	7,860	3a4a1a5b1
NIC service		10,385	3a4a1a5b2
Fixed cost 24 mo at	132/mo=	3,185	3a4a1a5c
Toll calls 24 mo at	300/mo=	7,200	3a4a1a5c1
			3a4a1a5c2
			3a4a1a6



Maintenance and Operation

		3a4a1b
		3a4a1b1
Maintenance Materials	11,500	3a4a1b2
		3a4a1b2a
Such as:		3a4a1b2a1
Picture tubes 20 @ \$ 75= \$ 1,500 (P.O.64901)		3a4a1b2a2
PEP parts replacements \$ 5,000		3a4a1b2a3
Other \$ 5,000		3a4a1b2a4
		3a4a1b2a5
Operating Supplies	18,500	3a4a1b3
		3a4a1b3a
Mag tape 200 @ \$15 = 3,000		3a4a1b3a1
(SRI Comp Center)		3a4a1b3a1a
Paper tape, printer		3a4a1b3a2
paper, etc.= 3,500		3a4a1b3a3
Xerox for NIC dist 12,000		3a4a1b3a4
		3a4a1b3b
		3a4a1b4

18-OCT-71 9:23 7680  
ARC FUNDING STUDY

(J7680) ; Title: Author(s): James C. Norton/JCN; Distribution: James C.  
Norton/JCN; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: JCN;  
Origin: <NORTON>J7680.NLS;1, 18-OCT-71 8:43 JCN ; .RTJ=0;  
.LSP=0 18-OCT-71 9:23;

\*\* DRAFT \*\* JCN 5 JAN 72 7661

Initial Requirements for ARC Information Service Operational Procedures

\*\* DRAFT \*\* JCN 5 JAN 72 7681

Initial Requirements for ARC Information Service Operational Procedures

<DOCUMENTATION>WSD.NLS;2, 4-JAN-72 20:03 WSD ;

1

\*\* DRAFT \*\* JCN 5 JAN 72 7681

Initial Requirements for ARC Information Service Operational Procedures

(J7681) ; Title: Author(s): James C. Norton/JCN; Distribution: Jeanne  
B. North, Richard W. Watson, Bruce L. Parsley/jbn rww blp;  
Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: JCN;  
Origin: <NORTON>J7681.NLS;2, 4-OCT-71 9:54 JCN ; .RTJ=0;  
4-OCT-71 10:03; .HJOURNAL=" 4-OCT-71 10:03 7681";

This note was prompted by the appearance of Execute Status and Execute Secondary in 1-OCT-71 NLS (as described in (VANNOUHUYS, OCTOBERNLSFEST,)). I believe that this break with tradition is inconvenient for the user and unnecessary, and that better alternatives are available.

1

I believe that a better choice in this instance would be to make secondary distribution a subcommand of the Journal subsystem.

2

There have been several comments to the effect that all Journal functions should be accessed this way anyway.

2a

In general, I feel that NLS's pattern of always responding to single-letter commands is very valuable. In the few cases (Execute and Goto) where this is unworkable, I favor something like the TENEX altmode convention, i.e. the user types as many characters as needed and then can request completion if he feels unsure.

3

NLS should also take action on altmode appearing in a file name and complete it visibly just as TENEX would. In fact, a CA could complete the name and another one would trigger the command, e.g. e/execute/ j CA/ournal/ CA. In these cases the name should probably be collected in the name window rather than the command feedback area.

3a

(J7682) ; Title: Author(s): L. Peter Deutsch/LPD; Distribution: William S. Duvall, Charles H. Irby, William H. Paxton, Bruce L. Parsley, Mary S. Church, Harvey G. Lehtman, James C. Norton/wsd chi whp blp msc hgl jcn;  
Sub-collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: JCN;  
Origin: <NORTON>J7682.NLS;2, 4-OCT-71 9:06 JCN ; .RTJ=0;  
4-OCT-71 9:10; .HJOURNAL=" 4-OCT-71 9:10 7682";

10/1 NLS

An Oktober NLS Fest including Goto Program

Early in the morning of October first a New NLS was brought up. I have assembled this skeletal information about new features as I have when new systems came up since May (journal, 7391).

1

Bruce Parsely is now writing documents that further explain the User Sequence Generator (journal, 7715) and the Baseline Records (journal, 7717)

1a

## GOTO PROGRAM SUBSYSTEM

2

The following is a description fo the Goto Program "subsystem" of NLS. It is meant for users.

2a

First, two things internal to the submode need to be described:

2b

The user program stack:

2b1

There is a stack. Each entry in the stack contains the symbolic name of a program that has been compiled and a pointer to the compiled code. It is a last in, first out stack

2b1a

The user program buffer:

2b2

There is a buffer in NLS into which programs are compiled -- the compiled code lives there. New programs are compiled starting at the first free location in the buffer.

2b2a

The submode is entered by typing G and P (Goto Programs). There are the following commands:

2c

Content analyzer pattern compile:

2c1

This compiles a content analyzer pattern into the buffer, puts its name in the stack, and institutes it as the content analyzer program for the display area where the cursor was on the last CA.

2c1a

The pattern may be indicated in either of two ways:

2c1b

a bug selection -- the pattern is taken as the characters from the bug mark to a semi-colon or the end of the statement.

2c1b1

by typing the pattern

2c1b2



DVN 4-OCT-71 9:45 7683

10/1 NLS

An Oktober NLS Fest including Goto Program

(J7683) 4-OCT-71 9:45; Title: Author(s): Dirk H. van Nouhuys/DVN;  
Distribution: L. Peter Deutsch, James G. Mitchell, Alan C. Kay, Marilyn  
F. Auerbach, Walter L. Bass, Roger D. Bates, Mary S. Church, William S.  
Duvall, Douglas C. Engelbart, Beauregard A. Hardeman, Martin E. Hardy,  
Fred P. Hocker, J. D. Hopper, Mil Jernigan, Harvey G. Lehtman, John T.  
Melvin, Jeanne B. North, James C. Norton, William H. Paxton, Barbara E.  
Row, Ed K. Van De Riet, Don C. Wallace, Richard W. Watson, Don I.  
Andrews, James H. Bair, Duane L. Stone, Thomas F. Lawrence, Stan L.  
Mantiply, John W. McConnell, David M. Grothe, Alex A. McKenzie, Dirk H.  
van Nouhuys/lpd jgm ack mfa wlb rdb msc wsd dce bah meh fph jdh mej hgl  
jtm jbn jcn whp ber ekv dcw rww dia jhb dls tfl slm jwm dmj aam DVN;  
Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: DVN;  
Origin: <VANNOUHUYS>OCTOBERNLSFEST.NLS;3, 4-OCT-71 9:29 DVN ;

10/1 NLS

An Oktober NLS Fest including Goto Program

to specify a compiled program to be the keyprogram  
for a particular display area. 10b1b2a

the (WORD / BUG) is the name of a compiled  
program which must also be the name of a  
procedure in the program. 10b1b2a1

syntax: 'g 'p 'i (WORD / BUG) CA 'k CA; 10b1b2b

Goto Program Deinstitution (WORD / BUG) CA; 10b1b3

is the only way to turn off a key program to get  
back the default program. 10b1b3a

This command removes the program (WORD / BUG) from  
any uses to which it may have been instituted. 10b1b3b

10/1 NLS

An Oktober NLS Fest including Goto Program

Merges into the first plex from the second plex. 10a2c1

note: the merge command does not sort. it expects two inputs presorted according to the current key program. (see key selection below). 10a2d

syntax: 10a2e

'g 'm ('b ADDR ADDR/ 'g ADDR ADDR ADDR ADDR/ (CA/ 'p) ADDR ADDR) CA; 10a2e1

(in TNLS, an extra CA is required at the end when the system asks: "Keep changes?". 10a2e1a

Key selection 10b

Both the Sort and Merge commands use sort keys which may be specified. 10b1

If no key selection is made, the system uses a default key as follows: 10b1a

The key consists of the character codes of the statement up to the first '@ after the first character or up to the end of the statement. 10b1a1

This default key is expected to be improved upon assuming we get suggestions from users. 10b1a2

Specifying a key procedure involves two "Goto Program" commands. These commands should be documented in more detail elsewhere. See BLP. 10b1b

Goto Program L10 10b1b1

to compile a key selection program. 10b1b1a

Instruction in writing key selection programs is beyond the scope of this memo. The specifications for the calling parameters to key procedures are given in (hopper,j7666,). (will be Journal entry 7666) 10b1b1a1

syntax: 'g 'p 'l ADDR CA; 10b1b1b

Goto Program Institute (WORD / BUG) CA Keypgm CA; 10b1b2

10/1 NLS

An Oktober NLS Fest including Goto Program

## NEW SYNTAX FOR DNLS EXECUTE STATUS ed

9

In DNLS the syntax for execute status now matchesthan in  
TNLS:

e[execute] st[atus] f[file] (CA is not necessary)  
v[iewspecs]  
l[instack]

9a

## SORT AND MERGE FEATURES

10

new commands

10a

Goto Sort

10a1

Branch

10a1a

Sorts the first subplex of the specified branch.

10a1a1

Group

10a1b

Sorts the specified group.

10a1b1

Plex

10a1c

Sorts the specified plex.

10a1c1

syntax:

10a1d

'g 's ('b ADDR/ 'g ADDR ADDR/ (CA/ 'p) ADDR) CA;

10a1d1

(in TNLS, an extra CA is required at the end when  
the system asks: "Keep changes?".

10a1d1a

Goto Merge

10a2

Branch

10a2a

Operates on the first subplexes of the specified  
branches. Merges into the first branch from the  
second branch. The second branch's subplex is moved,  
leaving the branch with no substructure.

10a2a1

Group

10a2b

Merges into the first group from the second group.

10a2b1

Plex

10a2c

10/1 NLS

An Oktober NLS Fest including Goto Program

## DNLS Load File

4

The DNLS Load File command specification has been changed slightly. It does not check the validity of the file name until after the viewspecs have been specified. This means the viewspecs will get large immediately after the CA after typing in the file name. Now you won't get any error messages about the file name until after the viewspecs have been specified. We will probably change this later, but it would be quite awkward to do it now (for obscure reasons internal to NLS).

4a

## Goto L10 SUPERSEDED

5

This command has been superseded by the L10 program compile command in the Goto Programs submode (journal,7716).

5a

## NEW VIEWSPECS: and P

6

These two new viewspecs turn any existing user sequence generator (journal,7715) programs on and off, respectively.

6a

## K VIEWSPEC

7

There is a new meaning for the k viewspec.

7a

If the k viewspec is on (and there is a content analyzer program in force), all statements that don't pass the content analyzer program are discarded until the first one passes. Thereafter the content analyzer is not used.

7a1

In other words, it's like having the i viewspec on until something passes, and then turning it off. The k viewspec is effective each time a new sequence is started, e.g., all jump commands, t viewspec, TNLS Print command.

7a2

It is analogous to doing a Jump to Content, but where the content can be a complex pattern.

7a3

Peter Deutsch suggested this idea.

7a4

## TNLS EXECUTE OWNERSHIP

8

The Execute Ownership (declare default directory for links in that file) command is now in TNLS also.

8a

Syntax: e/execute/ o/wnweahip/ CA

8a1

10/1 NLS

An Oktober NLS Fest including Goto Program

The user sequence generator program for the display area (or the word None) 2c8a4

The user key program (or the word None) 2c8a5

The display area is where the bug was at the last CA. 2c8b

Degugging aids/hints. 2d

The stack lives at location upggstk. Look in there and you'll find the starting locations of the compiled programs. 2d1

In lieu of symbols, start you're procedure with declarations like: 2d2

DECLARE x1 = procl, x2 = proc2, etc. 2d2a

Then you can find out at least where each of your procedures starts so breakpoints can be set. 2d2b

If L10 tells you you have undefined symbols that you meant to be NLS procedures or data (as opposed to your own), go into DDT while NLS is loaded and find out the address of the symbol. Declare it with a SET declaration in your program and everything will work fine until a new NLS is reloaded. Ask an NLSer to put the symbol in PSYM, so it'll be defined in the next NLS. 2d3

All of L10, including the user interaction parts, are available to user programmers. So you can talk to your program -- make your own commands. They'll get executed when you do a Goto Programs Execute <pgmname>. 2d4

#### OUTPUT PROCESSOR COMMAND REPLACED

3

The Output Processor command has been replaced by the Output Compiler command. The effect of the new command is exactly the same as the old one. The command specification is exactly the same except for typing a Q instead of a P. Also, the name of the compiler is not checked until after the output file is specified. If there is a mistake specifying the name of the compiler, the command will ask you for the name of the output file, then discover the mistake about the compiler name, ask you to respecify the compiler name, then ask you to respecify the output file name. If there is a mistake in the output file name, it will not ask you to respecify the compiler name. 3a

10/1 NLS

An Oktober NLS Fest including Goto Program

the nth program in the stack where the bottom entry is number 1.

2c3e

Deinstitute program <pgmname>:

2c4

This deinstitutes the indicated program in all display areas, i.e., it is no longer an active key program, etc.

2c4a

Note that the program remains in the stack and its compiled code in the buffer. Thus it may be reinstituted later.

2c4b

Which program to deinstitute is indicated in the same way as above.

2c4c

Execute program <pgmname>:

2c5

This transfers control to the indicated program. No parameters are passed. The return of control is hoped for.

2c5a

Which program to execute is indicated in the same way as above.

2c5b

Pop program from stack:

2c6

The top program on the stack is deleted, i.e., it is deinstituted, its name removed from the stack, and its space in the buffer marked as free.

2c6a

Reset program stack:

2c7

All programs are deinstituted, the stack cleared, and the buffer marked as empty.

2c7a

Status of user programs:

2c8

The following information is displayed:

2c8a

The names of all the programs in the stack -- starting at the bottom.

2c8a1

The remaining free space in the buffer.

2c8a2

The content analyzer program for the display area (or the word None)

2c8a3



10/1 NLS

An Oktober NLS Fest including Goto Program

In either case the command appends a semi-colon on the end of the pattern for you.

2c1c

The name of the program is the characters C! plus a number plus the first 5 characters of the pattern.

2c1d

Content analyzer programs are associated with display areas. Each display area may have one or none.

2c1e

LLO user program compile:

2c2

This compiles an LLO program into the buffer, puts its name in the stack, but does NOT institute it as a content analyzer program.

2c2a

The start LLO program is indicated by a bug selection.

2c2b

The name of the program is the visible following the word PROGRAM or FILE in the selected statement.

2c2c

Institute program <pgmname> as:

2c3

This "institutes" the indicated program as either:

2c3a

Content analyzer

2c3a1

Sequence Generator

2c3a2

Key extractor

2c3a3

There are descriptions elsewhere of what user Sequence generator or Key extractor programs are used for.

2c3b

"Institute" means to make the indicated program the active key program or the active content analyzer or sequence generator program for the display area where the bug was at the last CA.

2c3c

The program must have been compiled previously with any of the Execute Content analyzer, Goto Program LLO, or Goto Program Content analyzer commands. In other words, it must be in the stack.

2c3d

Which of the programs in the stack may be indicated by typing a name, or bug selecting a word that is a name, or by typing or selecting a number. The number n means



## A Simple Bid-Scheduling Scheme

## A Simple Bid Scheduler for Tenex

1

The current Tenex scheduler uses a priority scheme in which a dismissed process increases in priority at a rate proportional to the elapsed (real) time that it has been dismissed. (See Andrews' studies for details).

1a

By allowing the user to determine the rate at which the process's priority increases it should be possible to give the user some control over the quality of service he receives. The rate would be proportional to the user's current "bid". Thus doubling the bid will double the rate at which the priority increases and (roughly) cut the response time in half.

1b

## Implementation

1c

There must be a JSYS to set the job bid and a corresponding EXEC command to execute the JSYS. Bids will be positive (nonzero) integers. (With the accounting method described below, a bid of zero would result in free service when the system had nothing else to do -- this could be allowed if we want to make a gift of the machine to user's who will work at odd times).

1c1

There should be another JSYS to read the bid of a job.

1c2

The SYSTAT command should list the current bid for each user.

1c3

The routine in the scheduler which computes the priority of each process will use the bid as a multiplicative factor with the elapsed time on queue. Thus the time-on-queue used in computing the priority will be the real elapsed time multiplied by the bid. This will be the only change necessary in the scheduler.

1c4

## Accounting

1d

The charge made for service will be influenced by the user's bid.

1d1

A possible formula for determining charge would be

1d2

$$\text{bid} * ( c * \text{ComputeTime} + d * \text{DiscTransfers} ) + s * \text{DiscSpace}$$

1d2a

where

1d2b

## A Simple Bid-Scheduling Scheme

ComputeTime is seconds of CPU used 1d2c

c is basic rate for CPU 1d2d

DiscTransfers is the number of page transfers to and from disc 1d2e

This does not include swapping transfers. It is meant to be a number which depends only on the activity of the process itself and not on the activity of other processes sharing the facility. 1d2e1

d is basic rate for a disc transfer 1d2f

DiscSpace is the average number of pages stored on the disc 1d2g

This would be measured in page-days and would be accumulated on a daily basis. Charge for the disk space for shared subsystems would have to be worked out. 1d2g1

s is the rate for disc storage 1d2h

This formula is intentionally designed to make the charge for a particular operation be dependent only on the features of the operation (i.e. the amount of CPU time needed and the number of disc transfers) and the bid. 1d3

This allows the user to predict how much it will cost to perform an operation based on past experience with similar tasks. 1d4

The time required to complete the operation will vary with the overall system load, but the charge will be the same. 1d5

Conclusions 1e

The bid scheduling and accounting described above would be relatively easy to implement and should provide at least a first approximation of user control over system response. 1e1

The development of an acceptable accounting formula will certainly require experience and evolution. I realize that the independence of charge from overall system load is a "principle" that will provoke debate but it has the attractive features of simplicity and predictability. It should at least provide a reasonable first attempt at accounting. 1e2

## A Simple Bid-Scheduling Scheme

(J7684) 4-OCT-71 10:58; Title: Author(s): William H. Paxton/WHP;  
Distribution: Walter L. Bass, Mary S. Church, William S. Duvall, Douglas  
C. Engelbart, J. D. Hopper, Charles H. Irby, Harvey G. Lehtman, John T.  
Melvin, Jeanne B. North, James C. Norton, Bruce L. Parsley, Ed K. Van De  
Riet, Dirk H. van Nouhuys, Don C. Wallace, Richard W. Watson, Don I.  
Andrews, L. Peter Deutsch, James G. Mitchell/wlb msc wsd dce jdh chi hgl  
jtm jbn jcn blp ekv dvn dcw rww dia lpd jgm; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC;  
Clerk: WHP;  
Origin: <PAXTON>BIDS.NLS;4, 1-SEP-71 21:52 WHP ;

This is a test message.

CSK 4-OCT-71 15:08 7685

(J7685) 4-OCT-71 15:08; Title: Author(s): Chuck S. Kline/CSK;  
Distribution: Jon B. Postel/JBP; Sub-Collections: NIC; Clerk: CSK;

CSK 4-OCT-71 15:58 7686

Test Message.

, 4-OCT-71 14:43 CSK ;

1

This is a test message to myself.

1a

CSK 4-OCT-71 15:58 7686

Test Message.

(J7686) 4-OCT-71 15:58; Title: Author(s): Chuck S. Kline/CSK;  
Distribution: Chuck S. Kline/CSK; Sub-Collections: NIC; Clerk: CSK;

Licklider is organizing a special session on the general topic of "interactive communication," as part of the forthcoming NWG meeting at MIT, 10-12 Oct 71.

1

It is possible tha I could attend, if the session were held on Sunday, Oct. 10, since I am already committed to being in New York on Saturday, and Pittsburgh Monday evening. I assured him that somebody from ARC would aim for his session, and that I would let him know who he (or they) will be as soon as our plans became firm.

1a

He is thinking of a relatiely small group, including only people really interested in getting something going. Not too concerned with detailed protocol as with intent and approach for this general type of Network usage.

1b

He doesn't have any particularly firm or strong notions yet about what they will try to develop -- mainly it is to launch some activity toward what we would term "collaborative dialogue."

2

He said that, although he envisions an ultimate development the sort of nice interactive-graphic, real-time intercommunication that many people dream of, he would be extremely happy to see an initial activity get going with any kind of communication via the Network, even just the exchange of text messages.

2a

I mentioned to him that it sounded as though the NIC Journal features would serve for this purpose, and outlined briefly the recorded-dialogue approach we've taken. He expressed interest in finding out about it, and I promised to see that he got whatever reference material was available (perhaps just aiming him at items in his local NIC collection).

2b



(J7698) 5-OCT-71 15:53; Title: .HED="Phone Log: Call to DCE by J.C.R. Licklider re. special workshop on "Network dialogue" at Oct NWG meeting at MIT"; Author(s): Douglas C. Engelbart/DCE; Distribution: Richard W. Watson, William S. Duvall, James C. Norton/rww wsd jcn; Sub-collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: DCE;

JBP 5-OCT-71 16:36 7699

MESSAGE

I LOGGED IN AS DIRECTED AT 1625 5OCT71.

1

JBP 5-OCT-71 16:36 7699

MESSAGE

(J7699) 5-OCT-71 16:36; Title: Author(s): Jon B. Postel/JBP;  
Distribution: John T. Melvin/JTM; Sub-Collections: NIC; Clerk: JBP;

the need for procedure for updating user documentation is pressing. I would appreciate receiving your comments as soon as possible.

## BACKGROUND

1

Now that we have succeeded in producing some documents for users outside ARC that are already being used, we must face the problem of how to institute and conduct a program of revising these documents in response to new system features as well as complaints/suggestions/etc. from our user community. Clearly, there is a need for "User Documentation Maintenance (MUD)" whose function will be the culling and coordination of all data relevant to keeping our user groups up to date.

1a

By user documentation I mean documents like the NIC TNLS User Guide, the NIC Journal System User Guide, the Output Processor User Guide, Deferred Execution User Guide, etc.

1a1

Already I have received numerous pieces of input for the next revision of the TNLS User Guide; these run the gamut from typographical errors to new commands. Currently, the more significant bits of information are kept in a file called FOLKLORE to which users have access. However, owing to the lack of a well-defined procedure for maintaining this file, the probability of its usefulness at this time is minimal.

1b

The procedure proposed here for maintaining documentation is but a beginning - hopefully, our techniques will evolve with practice.

1c

## USER DOCUMENTATION MAINTAINENCE PROCEDURES

2

1. Information received as input to the next revision of any user document is recorded on a "Request for Document Revision" form (see -- ,4). These forms constitute a Revision Log which is kept by MUD. These forms are recorded both on- and offline.

2a

ONLINE - a user accesses a file, (7770,), which at any given time contains the skeleton of the "request for Document Revision" form. The user should output the file immediately to another file, <documentation>request, write on the file as appropriate, and update to old version. This filename will be checked daily at ARC (by MUD) for new versions. New versions are then culled at the end of each day by copying and appending them to yet another file <documentation> log. The latter is then processed for hardcopy output by MUD and the revision forms thus obtained are merged with forms obtained offline. For this point on, no distinction is made as to whether a request was received on- or offline.

2a1

OFFLINE - a user "tells" (by any offline media) someone at ARC about some problem, suggestion, etc, re user documentation. The user should be referred to MUD who will actually complete the revision form.

2a2

2. MUD will make at least three hard copies of each revision form. One (if submitted by a Network participant) will be attached to the form for the NIC Message Log for Site contacts and given to whomever appropriate in NIC. (The NIC Message Log attachment is probably necessary for consistency of NIC bookkeeping procedures.) Another will be passed on to appropriate technical personnel (i.e., if the request warrants consideration by the technical staff at ARC).

2b

3. MUD will keep a hardcopy log of all revision requests, probably by CATNUM and in chronological order.

2c

4. Confirmed changes to user documentation will be added to the online version of the FOLKLORE file at least once a week. Hardcopy distribution (via the Journal) of FOLKLORE should occur at two week intervals (minimum).

2d

5. The next revision target date of any user document will ALWAYS be scheduled by MUD. However, the actual publication date of any revision is much a matter dictated by the nature of its content and the discretion of MUD.

2e

6. An effort will be made to follow up suggestions, comments, etc. from outside users by confirming (via the Journal) anything acted upon of any significance, again, at the discretion of MUD.

2f

RELEVANT MISCELLANEA

3

In practice -

3a

The procedure outlined here MUST apply to input from the technical staff at ARC as well as to users on the outside. ALL material pertinent to user documentation maintenance must be controlled via this log.

3a1

MUD will use the Baseline Record System as a source of information regarding new features. As it is improbable that technical staff will personally initiate all revision requests described here - it will be the responsibility of MUD to ferret out the details of any system addition or change relevant to user documentation and fill out the form accordingly.

3a2

Needs -

3b

I envision a need for two new print directives which will enable MUD to call out additions and changes in revised editions of user documentation. These directives will cause the text " \*\*" or any text specified by the user to trail statement numbers on the right, one directive is needed to apply to the current statement, and the other to apply to the current branch.

3b1

Personnel -

3c

MUD will be entered as a task in the Baseline Record System with the following personnel:

3c1

Pusher MFA

3c1a

Alternates CXP, BER

3c1b

DOCUMENT REVISION FORM

ONLINE VERSION

REQUEST FOR DOCUMENT REVISION

(Instructions: output this file immediately to the file  
<documentation>request; to complete this request use the  
substitute command and specify text for the character "\*")

Document Title \*

CATNUM \*

Type of Change: (typo, error, omission, new system  
feature, new document feature ,or system modification) \*

Content of Change:  
Statement # \*

Description \*

Reported by: \*

Site: \*

(Instructions: when you are done output this file to old  
version; thank you)

4

4a

4a1

4a2

4a3

4a4

4a5

4a6

4a7

4a8

4a9

4a10



OFFLINE VERSION

4b

REQUEST FOR DOCUMENT REVISION

4b1

Document Title ..... CATNUM.....

4b2

Type of Change: (typo, error, omission, new system  
feature, new document feature ,or system modification)  
.....

4b3

Content of Change:

4b4

Statement #	Description
.....	.....
	.....
	.....
	.....
	(use attachment if necessary)

4b4a

Reported by: ..... Site: .....

4b5

Date: ..... Time: ..... Media: .....

4b6

Received by: .....

4b7

-----

4b7a

ARC confirmation: (sign-off by technical personnel  
if needed, and by documentation  
maintenance)

4b8

Action Taken:

4b9

FOLKLORE UPDATE

4b9a

Version #: ..... Branch Name: .....

Date: .....

4b9a1

DOCUMENT REVISION

4b9b

Scheduled Date: ..... Actual Date: .....

CATNUM: ..... Statement #: .....

4b9b1

MFA 6-OCT-71 15:22 7703  
DESIGN PROPOSAL FOR DOCUMENTATION UPDATE PROCEDURES

(J7703) 6-OCT-71 15:22; Title: Author(s): Marilyn F. Auerbach/MFA;  
Distribution: Charles H. Irby, Richard W. Watson, Dirk H. van Nouhuys,  
William H. Paxton, William S. Duvall, James C. Norton, Jeanne B. North,  
Douglas C. Engelbart, Barbara E. Row, Cindy Page, Walter L. Bass/chi rww  
dvn whp wsd jcn jbn dce ber exp wlb; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk:  
MFA;  
Origin: <AUERBACH>UPDATEPROC.NLS;18, 6-OCT-71 14:45 MFA ;

## Link/Advise -Refuse Default

Ideas for Smokey on the Link/advise refuse question:

1

We should have refuse links/advise be everyone's default setting.

1a

This will help prevent link attempts from disturbing work sessions where special concentration or isolation is required -- at least in a better way than the present accept links default.

1a1

The message to a linking user should something like: "in refuse links mode - still ringing".

1b

The user being linked to should get the message: !BELL! during the entire time the attempt is being made -- even if the other user hangs on in hope. This should not be done in an irritating way as far as notifying the user being linked to, however..even if the BELL does go away after the next character is typed.

1c

The user being linked to should be able to ask: "who?" and get the username of the other party..without the other party seeing the query.

1d

Otherwise, he should be able to change mode to accept links blindly or just ignore the link attempt.. like when he's too busy to answer.

1e

What do you think? I'd like to see a better version of this plan from you with inputs or comments from RWW, JTM, CHI, WSD, WHP ++? soon. OK?

1f

JCN 6-OCT-71 15:38 7705

Link/Advise -Refuse Default

(J7705) 6-OCT-71 15:38; Title: Author(s): James C. Norton/JCN;  
Distribution: William S. Duvall, Richard W. Watson, John T. Melvin,  
Marilyn F. Auerbach, Douglas C. Engelbart, Don C. Wallace, Charles H.  
Irby, William H. Paxton, Don I. Andrews/wsd rww jtm mfa dce dcw chi whp  
dia; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: JCN;

REQUEST FOR DOCUMENTS

PLEASE SEND LITERATURE ON JOURNAL AND NLS AND OTHER GOOD  
CLASSROOM DEMONSTRATIONS TO:  
PROFESSOR MARTIN GREENBERGER  
THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY  
BALTIMORE, MARYLAND 21218  
(301) 366-3300 EXT 895

AKB 10-OCT-71 14:28 7706

REQUEST FOR DOCUMENTS

(J7706) 10-OCT-71 14:28; Title: Author(s): Abhay K. Bhushan/AKB;  
Distribution: John T. Melvin, Richard W. Watson, James C. Michener/JTM  
RWW JCM; Sub-Collections: NIC; Clerk: AKB;

syml10 update

SYML10 has been changed slightly by the addition of two new procedures, assocse and rmvse, and by a slight change to addctx. The changes should not affect any existing programs of the MPS group. The updated documentation is on <MPS>LIBSYM.

1

JGM 10-OCT-71 15:48 7707

sym110 update

(J7707) 10-OCT-71 15:48; Title: Author(s): James G. Mitchell/JGM;  
Distribution: William H. Paxton, L. Peter Deutsch, James G. Mitchell/whp  
lpd jgm; Sub-Collections: NIC; Clerk: JGM;



a Journal test

this is a test at he middle ofthe nic thing, but a test anyway

1

a Journal test

(J7708) 11-OCT-71 6:36; Title: Author(s): William S. Duvall/WSD;  
Distribution: William S. Duvall, Harvey G. Lehtman, Richard W. Watson,  
John T. Melvin/wsd hgl rww jtm; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: WSD;