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obsoletes previous documents and contains new user interface and new way of putting it all together

1 this document attempts to describe how to use some of the debugger back end routines from ddt to assist in debugging x110 programs.	1
2 the basic approach consists of editting a file (for address space configuration constraints), compiling one file, loading this file and other precompiled debugger files with the files you wish to debug, using tenex ddt to set breakpoints, examine/modify memory, etc., calling procedures that i have provided to display stack frames, records, catchframes, etc.	2
3 detatiled instructions:	3
3a 1) edit the file [isic] <nine>tenmem.nls as follows:</nine>	3a
3al the two constants: frstpage & lastpage define the inclusive bounds of pages in the address space to be used as window pages for examining a fork, set these up to point to an unused area in your address space; the larger this area the better;	3a1
3a2 (all these constants are statement names so it should be easy to find them)	3a2
3b 2) compile the following file using x110 to whatever rel files you like:	Зb
3b1 [isic] <nine>tenmem_nls % as editted above %</nine>	361
3c 3) load the above compiled rel file and the following rel files (all at [isic] <relnine> ) with your rel files</relnine>	3c
3ci ddtdat.rel	3c1
3c2 databg.rel	3c2
3c3 ddtcor.rel	3c3
3c4 ddtini.rel	3c4
3c5 pl0msc,rel	305
3c6 pl0sym.rel	306
3c7 ll0ddt.rel	3c7
3c8 li0sym.rel	308
3c9 llomsc.rel	309
3c10 110ini.rel	3c10

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most recent user documentation for the debugger

3c11 debug.rel	3c11
3d 4) this step is optional but recommended for your own convience:	3d
3d1 debugger functions are invoked by the execution of the followings instruction in ddt:	3d1
3dia pushj s,func	3d1a
3d2 it is impossible in 110 to define a symbol with a 36bit value such that the righthalf is a relocatable adr, therefore i recommend that in your runfil for loading that after the load is done, you go into ddt and perform the following steps to define shorthand representations for the needed procedure calls (I also recommend that we all use the same shorthands for the obvious reasons) :	3d2
3d2a to define the symbol "sf" to have the value "pushj s,func" type the following to ddt:	3d2a
3d2a1 pushj s,func <sf:< td=""><td>3d2a1</td></sf:<>	3d2a1
3d2b (see the appendix for a complete list of currently supported functions, recommended shorthands, and arguments recourred.)	3d2b
3e 5) using the debugger	3e
3ei the procedures in the debugger all assume that a valid 110 environment exists at the time they are called, therefore it is your responsibility to set up this environment before calling any of the debugger procedures, you may then set tenex ddt breakpoints as you wish.	3e1
3e2 Before using any of the debugger functions for displaying memory or state information, you must first establish the debugger context. this is accomplished by calling the debugger procedure dini. this must be done first each time you hit a breakpoint (or after you have "GET"ed the file and established the L10 environment), to call this procedure type the following to ddt:	3e2
3e2a inix if you did step 4 above or pushj s,dinix	3e2a
3e3 you may now call any of the debugger functions you want by typing the following to ddt:	3e3
3e3a sfx if you did step 4 above or pushj s,funcx	3e3a

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3f 6) debugger output	3£
3f1 all cutput is in octal ( will be user settable in the nsw debugger)	3£1
3f2 the number of declared formals and number of locals will always be zero, but the number of passed formals to a procedure will be right	3£2
3f3 in displaying a record the field value will always be displayed in octal, and if there is a symbol in the symbol table with the exact value of the field value it will also be displayed symbollically.	3f3
3f4 in displaying a record the size of each field is shown in (octal) bits	3£4
3g 7) where to set breakpoints	3g
3g1 for best results set breakpoints at the following places:	3g1
3gla procedure=name + 1	3g1a
3g1b coroutine=name + 3	391b
<pre>3gic after a pcall after the store of the calling frame port id ( this is usually a movem 6,=1(M) inst after a jsp a4,pcall inst)</pre>	3910
4 i believe that the debugger does not clobber anything and that it works, but please understand that it is still under development. please advise me of any problems you run into	4
5 my current plans call for me to work on a higher level in the debugger, but am open for suggestion if you would like other primitives (e.g. show list) that would assist in your current	
debugging	5
6 APPENDIX - currently supported functions	6
6a each function will be listed by showing first the function name, then the longhand calling sequence, then the recommended shorthand symbol, and finally a description of globals (if any) that need to be set up and the function performed by this	
procedure,	6a
6b dini - pushj s,dini - ini	6b

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7a

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6b1 this procedure establishes the debugger context needed to 6h1 perform its functions

6c sfra = pushi s.sfra = sf

6c1 this procedure displays the stack frame whose mark is in the global "frame" (frame should not be changed by anything the debugger does so it should live accross breakpoints)

6d sstr = pushi s.sstr = ss srec = pushj s, srec = sr pushi s,sadr = sa sadr =

6d1 these 3 procedures are used for showing state information or memory (as either 110 strings, records, or assembly language), they will all ask you for an ADDRESS LIST which you must supply (edit with ctrl-A, rubout (to delete entire line), and ctrl=R, and terminate with CR or CA). (see next appendix for ADDRESS LIST syntax and semantics.) the procedure sstr will show memory as 110 strings; the procedure srec will show memory as 110 records ( you must set up the 110 global string crname with the name of the record you want to see using ddt.); the procedure sadr will show memory as assembly language.



6e fcon = pushi s,fcon = fc

6e1 this procedure will find the content contained in cell "srcval" as masked by the value in "srcmask" between the bounds specified in cells "srcsadr" (starting address) and "srceadr" (ending address)

6f fncon = pushi s, fncon = fnc

6f1 this procedure is a "not content" search using the same cells as fcon.

6g fadr = pushi s,fadr = fa

6g1 this procedure will search the bounds specified by "srcsadr" and "srceadr" for the address which is in "srcval" 6g1

7 appendix - ADDRESS LIST syntax and semantics

7a FORMAL DEFINITION

7a1 ADRLIST := ADRRANGE [ ': ADRLIST ] 7a1 7a2

7a2 ADRRANGE := RANGE / BUILTIN

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7a3 BUILTIN := FRAME / PARAM / SIGNAL / CATCH 7a3 7a4 7a4 CATCH := "<ESC> ( "C / "C ) 7a5 7a5 SIGNAL := '<ESC> ( 'S / 'S ) 7a6 7a6 PARAM := "<ESC> ( "P / "p ) 7a7 7a7 FRAME := FSPEC [ ", FSPEC ] 788 FSPEC := "<ESC> ( "F / "f ) [ FQUAL ] 7a8 7a9 FQUAL := FO / FT / FB / FR 729 7a10 FO := "0 / "o 7a10 7a11 7a11 FT := "T / "t 7a12 7a12 FB := "B / "b 7a13 FR := ( "+ / "- ) [ number ] 7a13 7a14 7a14 RANGE := ASPEC [", ASPEC ] 7a15 ASPEC := an expression that evaluates to an address. The 7a15 expression may contain the following entities: 7a15a a number (all input is currently interpretted as octal 7a15a 7a15b 7a15b a symbol 7a15b1 a symbol may be preceeded by the string: block& where block is the file name. this provides a mechanism to get to specific local symbol (eventually you will be 7a15b1 able to open blocks ala ddt) 7a15c "<ESC> ( "L / "1 ) 7a15c 7a15c1 this entity has the value of the most recently 7a15c1 completely evaluated ASPEC 7a15d 7a15d "( / ") 7a15d1 paranthesis allow grouping since expression evaluation is non-hierarchical and strictly left to right. 7a15d1

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	7a15e the arithmetic operators '+ for addition, '- for subtraction, '* for multiplication, '' for division.	7a15e
	7a15f one or more spaces separating any of the above will be used to mean additon unless the spaces are adjacent to an arithmetic operator, to the right of a left paranthesis, or to the left of a right paranthesis.	7a15f
b	SEMANTICS	7b
	7bi spaces will be ignored except in the evaluation of an ASPEC or after the '+ / '= in an FR	7b1
	7b2 cATCH := ' <esc> ( 'C / 'c )</esc>	7b2
	7b2a used to show the catchphrases for the current frame,	7b2a
	7b3 SIGNAL := ' <esc> ( 'S / 'S )</esc>	7b3
	7b3a used to show the signal status of the process.	7b3a
	7b4 PARAM := ' <esc> ( 'P / 'p )</esc>	764
	7b4a used to show the formal parameters of the current frame	7b4a
	765 FSPEC := ' <esc> ( 'F / 'f ) [ FQUAL ]</esc>	765
	7b5a an FSPEC without any FQUAL refers to the current frame. the current frame is the most recently displayed frame or the frame on the top of the stack after the debugger context is established (via calling the procedure dini).	7b5a
	7b6 F0 := "0 / "o	7b6
	7b6a used to show the owner frame of the current frame; the owner of a procedure is its caller; the owner of a coroutine is the routine that did the openport to the coroutine.	7b6a
	7b7 FT := 'T / 't	757
	7b7a used to show the top frame on the stack	767a
	7b8 FB := "B / "b	768
	7b8a used to show the bottom frame on the stack	7b8a
	7b9 FR := ( "+ / "- ) [ number ]	769
	7b9a if number is not specified it defaults to 1; no spaces	

may precede the number; number specified the number of frames to move relative to the current frame; e.g. the FRAME: <ESC>FT,<ESC>F=2 would display the frame on the top of the stack, and the next two frames towards the bottom of the stack in the control thread. 7b9a

(J26115) 9-JUL-75 16:42;;;; Title: Author(s): Kenneth E. (Ken) Victor/KEV; Distribution: /NPG([ACTION]) RWW([INFO-ONLY]); Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC NPG; Clerk: KEV; Origin: < NSW-DEBUGGER, DOC-DEBUGGER.NLS;1, >, 9-JUL-75 16:40 KEV;;;;####; -

1 26115 Distribution

ia Andy Pogcio, David L. Retz, Jan A. Cornish, Larry L. Garlick, Robert Louis Belleville, Elizabeth J. Feinler, Joseph L. Ehardt, Jonathan B. Postel, Kirk E. Kelley, Karolyn J. Martin, David S. Maynard, Kenneth E. (Ken) victor, James E. (Jim) White, Elizabeth K. Michael, Don I. Andrews, J. D. Hopper, Charles H. Irby, Harvey G. Lehtman, Richard W. Watson, Message from Elizabeth about Cassettes at Gunter

This reply raises several questions which HGL will present in a separate message.

EKM 11-JUL-7	/5 10:	53	26116
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Message from Elizabeth about Cassettes at Gunter

1	10-JUL-75 1242-PDT MICHAEL: answers (some) to cassette questions Distribution: BELLEVILLE, LEHTMAN, KREMERS, watson Received at: 10-JUL-75 12:42:37-PDT	1
	<pre>1a Devices at Gunter    1 TI 733 Silent 700 ASR dual unit with the    Auto Device Control options 2 Hazeltine 2000    2 ICP 3310,2</pre>	1a
	ib They will be buying 10 to 15 additional units	15
	ic Initially they will be running 5 dex workstations and plan to expand to 15 within a year	10
	ld They have on tip line with an 80 char input buffer All other lines are 6 char buffers	1d
	ie The Hazeltine units can run at 2400 baud and they would like to take advantage of this at at least one workstation running the cassette unit through the line processor. Larry has successfully, (sort of) transmitted from all three type of units to ISI. However, he has not been able to transmit to Office=1 (where he does his work) at all	1e
	If The ICP's transmit 3 control characters at the beginning of a record so he has to use teco to edit the file when it gets to ISI Office 1 looks to him as though it isn't getting the end-of record charActer and just sits there waiting for more until it times out.	1f
	ig I forgot to send this to Jon postel. would you give him a copy.	1g
	ih Gunter's pDp11: ADR is writing the software to support the DH11. I asked about the schedule for completing this and Larry said every time he asks them the completion date is always 3 weeks away.	ih
	11 ITS HOT HERE.	11
	1j Elizabeth	11

11

Message from Elizabeth about Cassettes at Gunter

(J26116) 11-JUL-75 10:53;;;; Title: Author(s): Elizabeth K. Michael/EKM; Distribution: /RLB2([ACTION]) JBP([ACTION]) JHK([ ACTION]) RWW([ACTION]) JCN([ACTION]) MEH([ACTION]) HGL([ ACTION]) EKM([ACTION]); Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: HGL; Some Cassette Considerations -- Preliminary Notes

1 The following notes respond to Elizabeth's answers to Cassette device questions. They are preliminary notes and in some cases require further study.

2 Devices --

2a While it's nice for the TI 733 to have the Auto Device Control option, if it doesn't have the Remote Device Control option it is virtually unuseable as a device which can be controlled remotely by the CASSETT program. Both ADC and RDC options are necessary.

2b No one here has any experience with the cassette device associated with the Hazeltine 2000. We need a user's manual to evaluate it, but looking at the sales manual which we have here raises several questions: It appears that there is no way to buffer material into blocks less than the size of a terminal page-- 2000 characters. Given the TIP buffer size and the baud rate which the Line Processor printer port can support (Given that the current LPs have no internal buffers), this will lead to lost data. Other devices can be made to stop sending after a particular character is reached; thus we buffer by lines on other devices.

2c How does the ICP 3310 differ from the ICP 3300 which we support? If the correct control options are not present it is not useable.

3 Given the current unreliability of cassette hardware, the purchase of 10 to 15 devices at an approximate cost of \$20,000 to \$40,000 may freeze the operation into an unstable and soon obsolete mode. Bob Belleville and I have recently had productive discussions about an offline system centered around an LSI-11, floppy disc, and multiple terminals which could give a limited dynamic editing capability much more powerful than that offered by the CASSETT/DEX combination. while this is not far along, it suggests that premature committment to the cassette will be unfortunate.

4 The TIP buffer sizes listed are hopelessly inadequate. It is absolutely essential for the size of the buffer to be at least as large as the largest record on the tape. If my reading of the Hazeltine manual is correct, the buffer is far too small for what I assume to be a 2000 character record.

5 It is not at all clear that the Hazeltines run at 2400 baud in CASSETT output mode: the sales manual suggests that they send as a paper tape device simulator at 1200 baud and that they dump page records form the screen to the tape at 2400 baud. Note, however, that if the cassette unit were to run through the Line Processor printer port, we cannot guarantee secure reception of data at a rate

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5a

## Some Cassette Considerations == Preliminary Notes

greater than 300 baud becuase the current line processor doesn't have a buffer. (We must know more about the Hazeltine device before we can say even this with assurance. I can say that Gunter should not commit themselves to hardware which will be impossible for us to support! Please note that some configurations are better than others and some are simply impossible to use in the network environment.)

5a One of Jan Kremers' tasks is to develop standards for devices and TIP buffer sizes for certification for use with the CASSET system.

6 I have no idea what you mean by the appearance of the control characters at the head of records: we don't get them on our ICP devices. How were they read in at ISI? With the small input buffers, it is not at all unclear why the system would not work at OFFICE-1: blown buffers would lose control characters as well as data.

7 pick watson would like to know about any negotiations between Larry Crain and Duane Stone concerning support for Cassettes and associated Software development in the 11 and a background process for getting sequential files into NLS. I would like to know how committed they are to Cassettes. Do we need to get a proposal together? We must be very careful with cassettes and our promises about associated software since we have such little control over the hardware and have been burned repeatedly. Some Cassette Considerations == Preliminary Notes

(J26117) 11-JUL-75 12:37;;;; Title: Author(s): Harvey G. Lehtman/HGL; Distribution: /RWW([ACTION]) JCN([ACTION]) EKM([ACTION]) JBP([ACTION]) JHK([ACTION]) RLB2([ACTION]); Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: HGL;

JLE CHI 12-JUL-75 11:24 26120

NSW Frontend Status Report: 11-July-75

1 CLI	-10:	1
1a	Recently completed:	1a
	1a1 Attended several meetings/discussions on how to support 20 to 30 users on the PDP-11.	1a1
	1a2 CHI took vacation Wed, Thurs, Fri.	1a2
1b	In progress:	10
	1b1 CML list variables	161
	1b2 Show syntax of commands	162
	1b3 Command backup.	163
	1b4 Helping JEW as needed in DPS checkout.	1b4
	1b5 CML grammar for PDP-11 debugging aid only,	1b5
1c	Near-term todo list:	1c
	ici Half duplex and line at a time support	1c1
	1c2 provide multiple grammars, universal commands, etc.	1c2
	1c3 CML LOOP facilities	1c3
	1c4 CML PERFORM facilities.	104
2 CLI	-11:	2
2a	Recently completed:	2a
2b	In progress:	2b
	2b1 - JLE is reading CLI-11 code for PDP-10/PDP-11 compatibility problems on a very low priority basis.	2b1
2c	Near-term todo list:	2c
	<pre>2c1 = Decide whether to debug CLI using standalone support or immediately adapt to VM-ELF to minimize development effort,</pre>	201
3 LSI	-11:	3
3a	Recently completed:	3a



JLE CHI 12=JUL=75 11:24 26120

NSW Frontend Status Report: 11-July-75

	3a1 - JLE wrote and debugged DH11 standalone device driver.	3a1
	3a2 - JLE created an LSI runtime package that requires minimal stroage.	3a2
3b	In progress:	3b
	3b1 = JLE continued to give general support to RLB2 in LSI=11 activity.	3b1
3c	Near-term todo list:	3c
	3c1 - JLE has nothing scheduled at the moment.	3c1
L10	111	4
4a	Recently completed:	4a
	4a1 - JLE recently handcoded all strings primitives in the L10 runtime package and reduced storage for just those primitives from 676 words to 322 words.	4a1
	4a2 L1011 now compiles LIST syntax. Resulting code is known to have some bugs, has not been executed.	4a2
4b	In progress:	4b
	4b1 Debugging signals,	4b1
	4b2 Debugging LIST code.	462
	4b3 Re=do register allocation scheme in L1011 to be more efficient and correct bugs. (Coded, not debugged)	403
	4b4 Compress amount of code produced for frequently used things like INVCKE and some LIST runtime procedure calls (planned)	464
	4b5 Do branch forwarrd where posible (planned)	4b5
	4b6 Recuce amount of code produced for field definitions by removing duplication, and improve code produced for field references when the field is defined in same file, (planned)	4b6
	4b7 'destination' scheme - pass destination of code branch thru compiler to optimize branch instrs in CASE, WHILE, IF LOOP etc.	4b7
4c	Near-term todo list:	4c

JLE CHI 12-JUL-75 11:24 26120

NSW Frontend Status Report: 11-July-75

	4c1 - JLE eventually intends to handcode the entire L10 runtime package to reduce storage requirements to the minimum.	4c1
	4c2 Map the LIST runtime package over to the 11.	4c2
	4c3 Check out and debug LIST stuff on 11.	4c3
VM=H	ELF:	5
5a	Recently completed:	5a
	5a1 DLR: Implemented IMP-11A I/O driver and NCP changes to run VM ELF on development machine,	5a1
	5a2 DLR: Configured VM ELF on development machine to support 16 jobs.	5a2
	5a3 JLE, DLR: Discussed various trade-offs about what facilities ELF should provide to FE processes.	5a3
	5a4 DLR,JLE: Discussed the problems that have been discovered to-date in running VM-ELF on the ANTS interface machine.	5a4
5b	In progress:	5b
	5b1 DLR: Implement DH=11 multiplexor I/O handler for development machine to support 16 users.	561
	5b2 DLR: (with JLE) Evaluate UNIX, ELF, and RSX-11D operating systems to determine effectiveness for front-end,	562
	5b3 DLR: Test VM ELF on development machine with 16 active users.	5b3
	5b4 DLR: Make changes necessary to run VM ELF with ANTS interface on TSP machine.	5b4
5c	Near-term to-do list:	5 c
	5c1 Continue meetings discussing design trade-offs that might require changes in ELF.	5c1
	5c2 DLR: Confer with SCRL group to lay out NCP/File system interface.	5c2
FE I	RESOURCE MANAGEMENT STUDY	6
6a	Recently completed:	6a



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NSW Frontend Status Report: 11-July-75

	6a1 - Convened second meeting to discuss the consequences of these various approaches with the intention of preparing a viable plan that will be implemented for NSW.	6a1
	6a2 - JLE got price and product specifications from DEC for mass storage devices.	6a2
	6a3 - JLE updated FE resource memorandum with new information.	6a3
	6a4 - JLE wrote very rough draft of position paper to NSW steering committee on Frontend issues.	6a4
b	In progress:	6b
	6b1 - Continuing to seek alternatives in the FE implementation plan.	6b1
	6b2 - JLE continuing to work on position paper.	6b2
с	Near-term todo list:	6C
	6c1 - Convene second meeting to discuss strategies toward meeting the NSW FE tasks.	6c1



NSW Frontend Status Report: 11-July=75

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(J26120) 12-JUL-75 11:24;;;; Title: Author(s): Joseph L. Ehardt, Charles H. Irby/JLE CHI; Distribution: /ARC-DEV( [ INFO-DNLY ] ); Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC ARC-DEV; Clerk: JLE;



## 1 26120 Distribution

1a Andy Poggio, David L. Retz, Jan A. Cornish, Larry L. Garlick, Delorse M. Brooks, Beverly Boli, James E. (Jim) White, Ann Weinberg, Kenneth E. (Ken) Victor, Dirk H. Van Nouhuys, Jonathan B. Postel, Elizabeth K. Michael, David S. Maynard, Karolyn J. Martin, Harvey G. Lehtman, Kirk E. Kelley, Charles H. Irby, Joseph L. Ehardt, Robert Louis Belleville, Don I. Andrews, Richard W. Watson, Douglas C. Engelbart, Please Add Jim Bair to Docplan

1 Would you please do that, Marcia. Jim is JHB.

Please Add Jim Bair to Docplan

(J26122) 14-JUL-75 11:57;;; Title: Author(s): Dirk H. Van Nouhuys/DVN; Distribution: /MLK( [ ACTION ] I'll give you the film S next time we meet) KLM( [ ACTION ] docplan notebook please) DOCPLAN( [ INFO-ONLY ] ) JHB( [ INFO-ONLY ] ); Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC DOCPLAN; Clerk: DVN;



1 26122 Distribution

ia Marcia L. Keeney, Kathey L. Mabrey, David R. Brown, Glenn A. Sherwood, N. Dean Meyer, Kathey L. Mabrey, Norman R. Nielsen, Thomas L. Humphrey, Robert Louis Belleville, Elizabeth K. Michael, Richard W. Watson, James C. Norton, Robert N. Lieberman, Pat Whiting O'Keefe, Douglas C. Engelbart, Dirk H. Van Nouhuys, James H. Bair, gunter goodies

1 For anyone that is interested, we will give a short report about our trip to Alabamy Tuesday July 14 at ten in the conference room..see yo'all then. gunter goodies



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(J26124) 14-JUL+75 12:37;;; Title: Author(s): James C. Norton, Ann Weinberg/JCN PECH; Distribution: /SRI=ARC( [ INFO=ONLY ] ); Sub-Collections: NIC SRI=ARC; Clerk: POOH; 1 26124 Distribution

1a J. D. Hopper, Charles H. Irby, Harvey G. Lehtman, James C. Norton, Jeffrey C. Peters, Dirk H. Van Nouhuys, Kenneth E. (Ken) Victor, Richard W. Watson, Don I. Andrews,

1b Andy Poggio, David L. Retz, Laura J. Metzger, Karolyn J. Martin, Jan A. Cornish, Larry L. Garlick, Priscilla A. Wold, Pamela K. Allen, Delorse M. Brooks, Beverly Boli, Rita Hysmith, Log Augmentation, Joseph L. Ehardt, Raymond R. Panko, Susan Gail Roetter, Robert Louis Belleville, Rene C. Ochoa, Ann Weinberg, Joan Hamilton, Adrian C. McGinnis, Robert S. Ratner, David S. Maynard, Robert N. Lieberman, Sandy L. Johnson, James H. Bair, Jeanne M. Leavitt, Rodney A. Bondurant, Jeanne M. Beck, Marcia L. Keeney, Elizabeth K. Michael, Jonathan B. Postel, Elizabeth J. Feinler, Kirk E. Kelley, N. Dean Meyer, James E. (Jim) White, Douglas C. Engelbart, Martin E. Hardy Time change for gunter

1 The time for the Gunter presentation will be at 1:30 instead of 10:00.

Time change for gunter

4

(J26125) 14-JUL-75 13:59;;; Title: Author(s): Ann Weinberg/POOH; Distribution: /SRI-ARC([INFO-ONLY]); Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: POOH; 1 26125 Distribution

ia J. D. Hopper, Charles H. Irby, Harvey G. Lehtman, James C. Norton, Jeffrey C. Peters, Dirk H. Van Nouhuys, Kenneth E. (Ken) Victor, Richard W. Watson, Don I. Andrews,

Ib Andy Poggio, David L. Retz, Laura J. Metzger, Karolyn J. Martin, Jan A. Cornish, Larry L. Garlick, Priscilla A. Wold, Pamela K. Allen, Delorse M. Brooks, Beverly Boli, Rita Hysmith, Log Augmentation, Joseph L. Ehardt, Raymond R. Panko, Susan Gail Roetter, Robert Louis Belleville, Rene C. Ochoa, Ann Weinberg, Joan Hamilton, Adrian C. McGinnis, Robert S. Ratner, David S. Maynard, Robert N. Lieberman, Sandy L. Johnson, James H. Bair, Jeanne M. Leavitt, Rodney A. Bondurant, Jeanne M. Beck, Marcia L. Keeney, Elizabeth K. Michael, Jonathan B. Postel, Elizabeth J. Feinler, Kirk E. Kelley, N. Dean Meyer, James E. (Jim) White, Douglas C. Engelbart, Martin E. Hardy BEV KIRK POOH 14-JUL-75 16:25 26126 Documentation weekly Report for week ending 7/11/75

1 Bev		1
1 a	This Week	1a
	1a1 Completed Third Course.	1a1
	1a2 Glossary, Glossary, glossary glossary Completed online edits of last half, but suspect I should look over first half again toc.	1a2
1b	Next Week	1b
	1b1 Check over first part of Glossary.	161
	1b2 Review milestones and documentation requirements with Ann and Kirk.	162
	1b3 Final edits on sample sessions.	1b3
	1b4 Get things into printing? Probably not ready next week.	1b4
	1b5 Discuss procedures with Jim B.	165
	1b6 Leave town.	166
2 POO	H CALLS AND A CALL AND A	2
2a	This Week	2a
	2a1 This week was spent at Gunter looking over the situation and gathering information about the next nine months will be like. For a complete description of more complete description about the week see: <weinberg, gunter,="">.</weinberg,>	2a1
	$2a2\ {\rm I}$ worked some more on the diagrams that are being printed for the preface.	2a2
2b	Next Week	25
	2b1 Write up a report on Gunter and make some recommendations as to what the schedule will be like for the next nine months.	2b1
	2b2 Finish up the delagrams for the preface and sent it to printing.	262
	2b3 work some on the new figures that have been made in graphics.	263
3 KIR		3

BEV KIRK POOH 14-JUL-75 16:25 26126 Documentation weekly Report for week ending 7/11/75

3a	This week	3a
	3a1 Debugged help code.	3a1
	3a2 Did a structured walk through the multi-file help code with Harvey. I received many valuable suggestions and recommend this practice. I wish I had the opportunity to do this when I first started programming. We decided that it would save time in the long run to spend time now cleaning up code I've copied over from WUC and some of the old help code with known bugs.	3a2
	3a3 Discussed documentation transfer procedures with BEV.	3a3
3b	Next Week	3b
	3b1 Clean up help code, debug new multi-file system.	3b1



2

BEV KIRK POOH 14-JUL-75 16:25 26126 Documentation weekly Report for week ending 7/11/75

(J26126) 14-JUL-75 16:25;;;; Title: Author(s): Beverly Boli, Kirk E. Kelley, Ann Weinberg/BEV KIRK POOH; Distribution: /SRI-ARC( [ INFO-ONLY ] ) DIRT( [ INFO-ONLY ] ) ; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC DIRT; Clerk: POOH;

## 1 26126 Distribution

1a J. D. Hopper, Charles H. Irby, Harvey G. Lehtman, James C. Norton, Jeffrey C. Feters, Dirk H. Van Nouhuys, Kenneth E. (Ken) Victor, Richard W. Watson, Don I. Andrews, Jonathan B. Postel, Priscilla A. wold, Rita Hysmith, Pamela K. Allen, Delorse M. Brooks, Elizabeth F. Finney, Beverly Boli, Lawrence A. Crain, Kirk Sattley, Susan Gail Roetter, Robert N. Lieberman, Ann Weinberg, Kenneth E. (Ken) Victor, Douglas C. Engelbart, James H. Bair, Elizabeth K. Michael, Richard W. watson, Elizabeth J. Feinler, Harvey G. Lehtman, Kirk E. Kelley, Laura E. Gould, Jeanne M. Beck, Dirk H. Van Nouhuys, James C. Norton, 1b Andy Poggio, David L. Retz, Laura J. Metzger, Karolyn J. Martin, Jan A. Cornish, Larry L. Garlick, Priscilla A. Wold, Pamela K. Allen, Delorse M. Brooks, Beverly Boli, Rita Hysmith, Log Augmentation, Joseph L. Ehardt, Raymond R. Panko, Susan Gail Roetter, Robert Louis Belleville, Rene C. Ochoa, Ann Weinberg, Joan Hamilton, Adrian C. McGinnis, Robert S. Ratner, David S. Maynard, Robert N. Lieberman, Sandy L. Johnson, James H. Bair, Jeanne M. Leavitt, Rodney A. Bondurant, Jeanne M. Beck, Marcia L. Keeney, Elizabeth K. Michael, Jonathan B. Postel, Elizabeth J. Feinler, Kirk E. Kelley, N. Dean Meyer, James E. (Jim) White, Douglas C. Engelbart, Martin E. Hardy

Intelligent Terminal System Talk by Bob Anderson

1 Some of the AI guys are starting to get interested in buildingsystems to help naive users learn and deal with systems like test editors etc. I talked with them briefly about what I knew was going on at RAND ISI BBN. They have gotten back in contact with RAND and Bob Anderson is coming up next week to takk with them about the Intelligent Terminal Project. Bob will review what RAND is doing at 10:30 Monday in the AI conference room . Interested people are invited to attend.

1

Intelligent Terminal System Talk by Bob Anderson

4

(J26127) 14-JUL-75 16:50;;;; Title: Author(s): Richard W. Watson/RWW; Distribution: /SRI-ARC( [ INFO-DNLY ] ) ; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: RWW;

#### 1 26127 Distribution

ia J. D. Hopper, Charles H. Irby, Harvey G. Lehtman, James C. Norton, Jeffrey C. Peters, Dirk H. Van Nouhuys, Kenneth E. (Ken) Victor, Richard W. Watson, Don I. Andrews,

ib Andy Poggio, David L. Retz, Laura J. Metzger, Karolyn J. Martin, Jan A. Cornish, Larry L. Garlick, Priscilla A. Wold, Pamela K. Allen, Delorse M. Brooks, Beverly Boli, Rita Hysmith, Log Augmentation, Joseph L. Ehardt, Raymond R. Panko, Susan Gail Roetter, Robert Louis Belleville, Rene C. Ochoa, Ann Weinberg, Joan Hamilton, Adrian C. McGinnis, Robert S. Ratner, David S. Maynard, Robert N. Lieberman, Sandy L. Johnson, James H. Bair, Jeanne M. Leavitt, Rodney A. Bondurant, Jeanne M. Beck, Marcia L. Keeney, Elizabeth K. Michael, Jonathan B. Postel, Elizabeth J. Feinler, Kirk E. Kelley, N. Dean Meyer, James E. (Jim) white, Douglas C. Engelbart, Martin E. Hardy Dealing with agricultural Surplus - Help

1 A number of people in ARC have started small to medium size gardens and if the rest of you are like me things get ripe faster than they can be eaten. They can be either allowed to go to seed and be tossed in the composte pit or we can figure out some system of letting each other know who has what in excess and help each other eat the stuff, we could possible set up an online or offline notice board that we could indicate what we had in excess and people who would like some could let us know and we could pick it and bring it i n. Or we could just bring it in and put it someplace which gets into the problem of keeping it fresh d4ciding when to throw it out etc. Any suggestions?

# Dealing with agricultural Surplus - Help

(J26128) 14-JUL-75 16:59;;;; Title: Author(s): Richard W. Watson/RWW; Distribution: /SRI-ARC( [ INFO-ONLY ] ); Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: RWW; 1 26128 Distribution

ia J. D. Hopper, Charles H. Irby, Harvey G. Lehtman, James C. Norton, Jeffrey C. Peters, Dirk H. Van Nouhuys, Kenneth E. (Ken) Victor, Richard W. Watson, Don I. Andrews,

ib Andy Poggio, David L. Retz, Laura J. Metzger, Karolyn J. Martin, Jan A. Cornish, Larry L. Garlick, Priscilla A. Wold, Pamela K. Allen, Delorse M. Brooks, Beverly Boli, Rita Hysmith, Log Augmentation, Joseph L. Ehardt, Raymond R. Panko, Susan Gail Roetter, Robert Louis Belleville, Rene C. Ochoa, Ann Weinberg, Joan Hamilton, Adrian C. McGinnis, Robert S. Ratner, David S. Maynard, Robert N. Lieberman, Sandy L. Johnson, James H. Bair, Jeanne M. Leavitt, Rodney A. Bondurant, Jeanne M. Beck, Marcia L. Keeney, Elizabeth K. Michael, Jonathan B. Postel, Elizabeth J. Feinler, Kirk E. Kelley, N. Dean Meyer, James E. (Jim) White, Douglas C. Engelbart, Martin E. Hardy River Trip

1 I have 2 places on the Stanislaus River trip July 26 and 27 (sat. and Sun.) that I would like to get rid of. It's only \$50 per person which includes food, drink, equipment, experienced boatmen as guides, etc. Unfortunately, I can't go due to unforeseen circumstances, and unless I can find replacements, I'll have to pay a 20% cancellation penalty. So if anyone is interested in going, please contact George Black (of Staff Activitites G1000 ext 3740). River Trip

(J26129) 14-JUL-75 18:33;;;; Title: Author(s): Marcia L. Keeney/MLK; Distribution: /SRI-ARC([ACTION]); Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: MLK;

#### 1 26129 Distribution

1a J. D. Hopper, Charles H. Irby, Harvey G. Lehtman, James C. Norton, Jeffrey C. Peters, Dirk H. Van Nouhuys, Kenneth E. (Ken) Victor, Richard W. Watson, Don I. Andrews,

1b Andy Poggio, David L. Retz, Laura J. Metzger, Karolyn J. Martin, Jan A. Cornish, Larry L. Garlick, Priscilla A. Wold, Pamela K. Allen, Delorse M. Brocks, Beverly Boli, Rita Hysmith, Log Augmentation, Joseph L. Ehardt, Raymond R. Panko, Susan Gail Roetter, Robert Louis Belleville, Rene C. Cchoa, Ann Weinberg, Joan Hamilton, Adrian C. McGinnis, Robert S. Ratner, David S. Maynard, Robert N. Lieberman, Sandy L. Johnson, James H. Bair, Jeanne M. Leavitt, Rodney A. Bondurant, Jeanne M. Beck, Marcia L. Keeney, Elizabeth K. Michael, Jonathan B. Postel, Elizabeth J. Feinler, Kirk E. Kelley, N. Dean Meyer, James E. (Jim) White, Douglas C. Engelbart, Martin E. Hardy

JBP 14-JUL-75 19:58 26130

Weekly Report

1 14-July-75	1
la Last Week	1a
ial continued to watch developments on the move to isic for nsw staff	1a1
laia current status: files and users are set up and use is proceeding without major difficulty (except jsys traps), service is more reliable than bbnb. JSYS TRAPS dont work == this is a major problem for nsw debugging.	1a1a
ia2 worked not at all on updating the document specifying the file package as agreed to at the protocol meeting	1a2
1a3 Worked on NSW project plan	1a3
1a3a Task/People/Time Chart	1a3a
1a3b Milestones	1a3b
la3c Budget	1a3c
1b Next Week	16
1b1 send milestones to compass	161
1b2 continue to harass isi about JSYS TRAPS	162
1b3 complete updating the filepackage specification documents.	163
2 7-July-75	2
2a Last Week	2a
2ai continued to watch developments on the move to isic for nsw staff	2a1
2ala current status: files have been transfered for files only directories, people should beginn working at isic now.	2a1a
2a2 finished updating the document specifying the pcpb8 format for dps interhost messages as agreed to at the protocol meeting	2a2
2a3 worked not at all on updating the document specifying the file package as agreed to at the protocol meeting	2a3
2b Next Week	2b

Weekly Report

•

261	complete	the mor	re to	isic.			261
202	complete	undating	the	filepackage	specification	documents.	262

Weekly Report

(J26130) 14-JUL-75 19:58;;; Title: Author(s): Jonathan B. Postel/JBP; Distribution: /ARC-DEV( [ INFO-ONLY ] ); Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC ARC-DEV; Clerk: JBP;



#### 1 26130 Distribution

ia Andy Poggio, David L. Retz, Jan A. Cornish, Larry L. Garlick, Delorse M. Brooks, Beverly Boli, James E. (Jim) White, Ann Weinberg, Kenneth E. (Ken) Victor, Dirk H. Van Nouhuys, Jonathan B. Postel, Elizabeth K. Michael, David S. Maynard, Karolyn J. Martin, Harvey G. Lehtman, Kirk E. Kelley, Charles H. Irby, Joseph L. Ehardt, Robert Louis Belleville, Don I. Andrews, Richard W. Watson, Douglas C. Engelbart,

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JHK 14-JUL-75 20:38 26131
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known cassett rstrictions to data (7/14/75)
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WITE WELLE	, NHV*NT9:4' >' 14-00F=\2 19:01 NHV ::::	+
1a		1 a
1a1		1a1
1a	1a	1a1a
1a	16	1a1b
	laibi The following restrictions apply to the use of the CASSETT utility and DEX:	1a1b1
182		1a2
1a	2a	1a2a
	1a2a1 At present (7/10/75) ONLY (1) the following cassett drives	1a2a1
1a3 a	re supported by CASSETT:	1a3
1a	3a	1a3a
	1a3a1 ICP-TERMICETTE 3100	1a3a1
	1a3a2 TECHTRAN 4100	1a3a2
	1a3a3 PHEONIX	1a3a3
1a4		1a4
1a5 0 canno	peration of the CASSETT UTILITY and hence DEX itself t be	1a5
	uaranteed when any other type of drive is used. This list be expanded in the future.	1a6
1a7		1a7
1a8		188
faste	n all of the above cases the cassett drive must run no r than 300 baud when running through a line processor, restriction is	1a9
	necessary due to the limited buffer capacity of the line ssor.	1a10

JHK 14-JUL-75 20:38 26131

known cassett rstrictions to data (7/14/75)

1a10a	1a10a
1a10a1 when the CASSETT UTILITY is used on a TIP line one must be	1a10a1
iall absolutely sure that the size of the TIP buffer for the line being used is greater than the size of the longest tape record to be processed. This restriction is necessary because the cassett drive cannot be stopped while it is reading a record. If this rule is not followed, the program will hang, drop characters and in general behave in an unpredictable and unreliable manner.	1a11
1a12	1a12
1a12a	1a12a
ial2al We are in the process of investigating the CASSETT problem	1a12a1
1a13 and hope to have a somewhat more reliable software package	1a13
1a14 available within the next few weeks. The above restricions, however,	1a14
1a15 will remain in force. Problems and questions concerning the DEX and	1a15
1a16 CASSETT UTILITY systems should be forwarded to KREMERS@SRI=AI, or	1816
1a17 KREMERS@BBNB.	1a17
1a17a	1a17a
1a17b	1a17b

known cassett rstrictions to data (7/14/75)

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(J26131) 14-JUL-75 20:38;;;; Title: Author(s): Jan H. Kremers/JHK; Distribution: /RLB2( [ ACTION ] ) ; Sub-Collections: NIC; Clerk: JHK; DVN 14-JUL-75 20:39 26132 Draft Description of Documentation Production and Control System Community

There have been several attemps to writeup the proposed 'Documentation Development Production and Control System Community'. The end purpose has been to have a piece of paper to give to a customer. Last week Norm asked me to have a cut at it. Here it is. It is written as if to a customer. It is incomplete, tentative, and debatable in places; that seems useful at this stage. Occasionally I comment or raise questions in square brackets.####;

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Draft Description of Documentation Production and Control System Community

1 SRI is creating a community of organizations interested in sharing long=range development of computer-based document production. The comminuty pools information, selected developments in procedures and softeware, and has access to the Augmented Knowedge Workshop. The latter is a flexible, sophisticated compter infromation handling system suitable not only for document production but for development of prototype software and procedures, and for information exchange among community members.

2 The field of machine-aided text handling is experiencing a period of chaotic growth. New hardware and systems raging from type writers with limited magenetic card memory through highly sophisticated systems like the Augmented Knowledge Workshop are appearing and disappearing from the marktplace. User's report startling successes and faileurs, but more frequently report uncertain outcomes in a fieled where the real costs of the old procedures are normally unknown, where organizational lines frequently inhibit change, and where the benifits as well as the problems of a new medium are frequently unforseen.

3 SRI has been active in this area since 1962. We have chosen this time to begin this community because three lines of activity appear ripe to come together synergistically.

3a [] First SRI has performed system analysis of machine-aided publication, analyzing in detail and choosing the most economical or efficient combination of procedures, hardware, and software, for a number of customers substantilly committed to computer-based document production since 19??.

3b [] Second SRI has separately brought to prototype operation the Machine Aied Editing system, a mini-computer-based interactive, documentation production system.

3c []Finally SFI has developed the Augmented Knowledge Workshop, a related system based on time sharing and frequently used through computer netwroks. It is a highly interactive system which aides a variety of knowledge tasks, such as managment informaton flow, software system development. A community of users exists where document production in is now a principal activity.

4 The publications activity among the subscribers to the Augmented Knowledge workshop along with the usefulness demonstrated among them of a development community convinced us that combination of these activities on a community basis would provide useulful opprotunities for shared growth among all concerned.

5 Membership in the Documentation Development Laboratory [Dr other

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Draft Description of Documentation Production and Control System Community

Name] requires subscritpion to one slot in the Augmented Knowledge Workshop, payment of SN \* for community membership and, at least half-time participation by a specialist in this activity in the employ of the subscriber. The subscriber receives the services associated with the AKW slot, the servies of an information exchange system, and a certain amount of consulting service from SPI specialists.

5a \*[ Here is a proposal: For all such communities the community bank gets money by collecting \$2000, of its own and \$2000 from the slot for services, thus slots come to cost \$42,000 of which ARC Applications gets \$38,000]

6 An AKW slot consists of the following servces...[edited version of 24031]... It is important to repeat that NLS offers a flexible substrate for developing advanced text handling systems of several kinds.

7 Information exchange consists of: ...an online newsleter, meetings...acess to the journal records of other publications attempts.

8 Consulting services conists of: ...question answering from specialist in developments based on the NLS system, and other related areas [we need to define this carefully]

9 More on Document Prodution through NLS: [Edited from the following]

9a Documentation NLS

9b NLS provides the basis for flexible systems of creating, modifying, disseminating, and controlling documentation. NLS has particular advantages in easy modification of master copies, large-scale modification and reorganization of documents either as initial drafts or later for revision after publication, facil detailed editing, and flexibility of printed output, including line drawings. NLS is used as a medium to make printed or microfilm versions of files that are primarily intended for reading online an to publish material that would not otherwise be online.

9c NLS has been used for over six years to produce, reports, small users' guides, proposals, and other technical documents for the Augmentation Research Center, Beginning in 1974 it has been used for publication in other organizations including Airforce dodcuments in the range of 1000's of pages.

Draft Description of Documentation Production and Control System Community

## 9d Input:

Input into NLS is through typing directly online at a display terminal or typewriter-like terminals, or offline onto a magnetic medium that is later read into the computer, or through Copying online files from other computer systems.

9di To put text directly online, NLS users employ group of commands beginning with "Insert" in the NLS 8.5 Editor Subsystem. The basic insert commands are illustrated in the accompanying Editing Sample Session.

9d2 Input to magnetic media, on the other hand, is normally through the NLS 8.5 DEX (Deferred Execution) system. The present DEX system can operate through several terminals and digital cassette recorders. It is possible to record limited editing during input. A userguide for DEX is available.

9d3 Input from other systems may require special-purpose translations programs to format the text into ASCII TENEX files. Insert Sequential Commands in the Editor subsystem convert such files to NLS files with options to preserve their format and/or translate it into NLS hierarchy.

### 9e Draft Development:

All NLS files are organized in outline form. A group of commands in the Editor subsystem can rearrange and reorder these outlines more rapidly and flexibly than is the case with paper copy or online online systems that address text line by line. This facility is particuarlly useful the initial stages of creating a document, Similar commands can transfer or copy files or parts of files according to their outline position or content.

## 9f Editing:

Copying transfer, and replacement commands that operate on small units of text can greatly increase the productivity of editors. Automatic editing facilities are found in the NLS 8.5 Publish, Modify and Format Subsystem. The Publish Subsystem contains, for example, a command to generate a table of contents. The Modify subsystem contains a command to correct the number of spaces between sentences, and the Format subsystem a command to set up an online file for printing in one of several standard formats. Basic information about editing can be found in the accompanying Editing Sample Sessions.

#### 9g Illustration:

: The NLS 8.5 Graphics subsystem allows you to draw and edit simple illustrations, e.g. organization or flow charts, that are part of NLS files. Text and graphics are fully integrated. Users 9f

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Draft Description of Documentation Production and Control System Community

with screens of sufficient resolution may view and edit such drawings and print them through appropriate printers. In the case of half tones and complex line drawings, the user must set aside white space with format directives and strip in the the illustrations during printing in the manner normal to photo offset publication.

## 9h output:

Commands in the Editor subsystem allow printing text in a simple draft form (Output Guickprint), or a format with headers, footers, control of top and side margins, etc., in a monospace font on a local printer or terminal (Output Printer), or via output to microfilm and offset plates with a variety of type sizes, fonts, and columnation (Output COM). Coded directives, visible online but not printed, control format via Output Printer or Output COM. Such directives are most often inserted automatically by use of the Format subsystem or the Sendmail subsystem, but may also be inserted by users with spcial training. The operation of the Format subsystem appears in the accompanying Format Sample Session.

91 Control:

The Automatic numbering and indexing services of the NLS Sendmail subsystem provide a medium for freezing, cataloging, and identifying documents, and recording their standing with respect to updates.

#### 9j Procedures:

NLS offers new freedom to the publications process. Procedures that have in the past been forced on us by the medium, for example limited distribution of drafts, become matters of option. As a result introduction of NLS into a publications operation on more than an occcasional basis requires careful planning.

9K TITLE PAGE

9k1 Introduction to Documentation through NLS Augmentation Research Center Stanford Research Institute 333 Ravenswood Avenue Menio Park, California 94025

10 More background on MAE: [a page or so edited from writeups on MAE]

11 More background on previous ISL work: [a page or so edited from existing writeups of ISL work]

Draft Description of Documentation Production and Control System Community

(J26132) 14-JUL-75 20:39;;;; Title: Author(s): Dirk H. Van Nouhuys/DVN; Distribution: /DDCPLAN([INFO-ONLY]); Clerk: DVN; Origin: < VANNCUHUYS, TRANSCOD.NLS;1, >, 14-JUL-75 20:36 DVN;;;; < IJOURNAL, 26096.NLS;1, >, 7-JUL-75 06:31 XXX;;;; Title: Author(s): Dirk H. Van Nouhuys/DVN; Distribution: /KLM([ACTION] docplan notebock please, this is the document I asked you to journalize, as you see I got to it myself) DOCPLAN([INFO-ONLY]); Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC DOCPLAN; Obsoletes Document(s): 26096; Clerk: DVN;

# 1 26132 Distribution

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1a David R. Brown, Glenn A. Sherwood, N. Dean Meyer, Kathey L. Mabrey, Norman R. Nielsen, Thomas L. Humphrey, Robert Louis Belleville, Elizabeth K. Michael, Richard W. Watson, James C. Norton, Robert N. Lieberman, Pat Whiting O'Keefe, Douglas C. Engelbart, Dirk H. Van Nouhuys, 1 We need to get together today (Tues.) to continue our meeting of last week. Since Ann has the Gunter meeting at 1:3, how does 4 p.m. strike you? (J26133) 14-JUL=75 21:01;;;; Title: Author(s): Beverly Boli/BEV; Distribution: /KIRK( [ ACTION ] ) POOH( [ ACTION ] ) ; Sub=Collections: SRI=ARC; Clerk: BEV;

. .

Known cassett restrictions to date (7/14/75) JHK 14-JUL-75 21:08 26134

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1 < KREMERS, JHK.NLS;5, >, 14-JUL-75 21:04 JHK ;;;;	1
1a	1a
1a1	141
1414	iaia
laib	1a1b
iaibi The following restrictions apply to the use of the CASSETT utility and DEX:	1a1b1
1ª2	1a2
1a2a	1a2a
1a2a1 At present (7/10/75) ONLY (!) the following cassett drives	1a2a1
1a3 are supported by CASSETT:	1a3
1a3a	1a3a
1a3a1 ICP-TERMICETTE 3100	1a3a1
1a3a2 TECHTRAN 4100	1a3a2
1a3a3 PHEONIX	1a3a3
1a4	1a4
1a5 Operation of the CASSETT UTILITY and hence DEX itself cannot be	1a5
ia6 guaranteed when any other type of drive is used. This list will be expanded in the future.	1a6
1a7	1a7
188	1a8
1a9 In all of the above cases the cassett drive must run no faster than 300 baud when running through a line processor, This restriction is	1a9
1a10 necessary due to the limited buffer capacity of the line processor.	1a10

JHK 14-JUL-75 21:08 26134

Known cassett restrictions to date (7/14/75)

1a10a	1a10a
1a10a1 When the CASSETT UTILITY is used on a TIP line one must be	1a10a1
iaii absolutely sure that the size of the TIP buffer for the line being used is greater than the size of the longest tape record to be processed. This restriction is necessary because the cassett drive cannot be stopped while it is reading a record. If this rule is not followed, the program will hang, drop characters and in general behave in an unpredictable and unreliable manner.	1a11
ialla An addditinal problem may arise when the user is in a small pie-slice group on a heavily loaded TEENX system (such as OFFICE-1). In this case it may happen that the users' job may not run often enough to empty the tty buffers, thus causing characters to be dropped. A software solution to this problem exists and will be implemented in a new version of CASSETT now being written.	lalla
1a12	1a12
1a12a	1a12a
1a12a1 We are in the process of investigating the CASSETT problem	1a12a1
1a13 and hope to have a somewhat more reliable software package	1a13
1a14 available within the next few weeks. The above restricions, however,	1414
iais will remain in force. Problems and questions concerning the DEX and	1a15
1a16 CASSETT UTILITY systems should be forwarded to KREMERS@SRI=Al, or	1a16
1a17 KREMERSØBBNB.	1a17
1a17a	1a17a
1a17b	1a17b

# Known cassett restrictions to date (7/14/75)

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(J26134) 14-JUL-75 21:08;;;; Title: Author(s): Jan H. Kremers/JHK; Distribution: /RWW([ACTION]) HGL([ACTION]) JCN([ACTION]) EKM([ACTION]] JBP([ACTION]]) JHK([ACTION]] RLB2([ACTION]]) ; Sub-Collections: NIC; Clerk: JHK;

# RWW 15-JUL-75 12:22 26135

First Half July Message Group Dialog

1 14-JUL-75 1612-PDT STEFFERUD at USC-ISI: New MsgGroup Member Distribution: RYLAND AT ISI, [isi] <msggroup>mailing,list: Received at: 14-JUL-75 19:54:44-EDT</msggroup>	1
ia Hi Chris, Welcome to Message Group, Your name in now in the Master Mailing list in [ISI] <msggroup>Mailing.list.</msggroup>	1a
1b you have received some introductory stuff to get you into it.	1b
ic Message Group Members should add Ryland@ISI to their lists or get a new list from [ISI] <msggroup>, or ask me to SNDMSG a new official copy.</msggroup>	1c
1d Best Regards, Stef	1d
2 14-JUL-75 1445-PDT STEFFERUD at USC-ISI: ((XMAIL circa July 1, 1975)) Distribution: MYER AT BBN-TENEXA, [isi] <msggroup>mailing.list:, Message=ID: &lt;[USC-ISI]14-JUL-75 14:45:24-PDT.STEFFERUD&gt;, In-Reply-To: &lt;[BBN-TENEXA]11-JUL-75 20:40:07-EDT.MYER&gt; Received at: 14-JUL-75 18:00:30=EDT</msggroup>	2
2a Hi Ted,	2a
2b It appears that we have orthogonal views of the world, which have	
led to significant differences in our expectations,	2b
2c First to answer the points in your message of 11-July=75.	2c
2d 1. XMAIL NEWS, "Changes as of July 1" told me that XED had been	
"Put into XMAIL, I took the announcement at face value and assumed the obvious when I read it on July 9,	2d
2e 2. Ron Tugender's message does explain what happened (XMAIL	
pointed to a version of XED that was in an unaccessible Directory). Your message explains that you did not check out the operation of XED from the situation to be faced by MsgGroup users. I would like to assume that you will modify your release procedures for future changes to achieve better quality assurance for MsgGroup.	2e
2f 3, XED does work now as you supposed it should, and I agree that	
it is well done, both in design and implementation. It works exactly as I expected when I tried to use it on July 9.	2f
29 4. I accept your apology regarding the documentation goof and	

## First Half July Message Group Dialog

apologize for reacting so strongly when I found that it was not properly done. My reaction was based on the assumption that it had been the way I found it since July 1, 1975 since that is what NEWS said. If one can't trust the documentation, who can one trust?

2h 5. I agree about the "occasional <CR>" to cope with the "long lines problem in FORMAT" but I will now use XED to enter text because it gives me auto <CR> insertion and gives me the power of the edit features of XED right there in my text entry facility. The assembly line approach to text entry is not reasonable, in my opinion.

2i It does not make sense to me to enter text in one system, edit it in another, and square it up in yet another. If XED only had a "Fill" capability to square text without "Justification" I would find that it meets all my needs for message text entry. At least until something better came along in a single "package."

2j Actually, I find that FORMAT messes up my intersentence spacing

and makes the text look like I don't know the typing rules. (ie. two spaces following a period at the end of a sentence.) I would prefer simple filling of lines in place of low quality justification procedures. Non-network recipients of FORMATted messages must wonder about our secretaries' training.

2k The other problem with the "occasional <CR>" solution is that I typically discover that I need the <CR> after it is too late. When I am composing my thoughts at the keyboard, it is very

distracting to think about things like "occasional <CR>s," 21 6. I understand and appreciate the "limited release" concept and

I apologize for violating the spirit of it by blasting in the MsgGroup channel instead of commenting privately to MAIL2@BBN.

2m Indeed one alternative is for you to withdraw from MsgGroup exposure until the whole "package" is completed and then deliver it as a fait accompli. As things are going now, we are not far from that because we only get to feed back our concerns after you have done the implementation, which puts us in the position of attackers if we don't like what we see. By the time we get to



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register our thoughts, you are too far down the pike to 2m accomodate our ideas (I think). 2n 2n Another alternative is for us to withdraw from commenting. 20 20 I would like to suggest another alternative. 2p A. I suggest that you let us know more in advance what you are going to do to XMAIL. For example, what are your next changes in the works? I would much prefer to give you constructive suggestions than carping criticism after it is too late. 2p 2g B. I also suggest that you adopt well thought out release procedures for system releases to MsgGroup which are like those for real products, at least to the extent that you don't leave such big holes for MsgGroup members to fall into, I would have had no reaction at all if the "Changes as of July 1" had been dated July 9, or had indicated that the "XED in XMAIL" feature was coming in the near future. 29 2r Ted, we all want to help make XMAIL succeed. To help, we need more than the privilege of previewing it before public release. Hopefully we can have a better information interchange through the MsgGroup. I would like to hear from others in the group on this subject. 2r 25 2s My very best regards, Stef 2t 2t PS: 2u I just discovered that XMAIL steals "Es so the "E command in XED is lost. It seeems that XMAIL remembers about "E typed into XED and saves it for after return to XMAIL, where upon it reacts to the "E and wipes out the modified text in the buffer. Its kind of 20 an interesting bug. Good luck Stef 3 14-JUL-75 1405-PDT TOM ELLIS: SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT Distribution: MESSAGE-SERVICES-COMMITTEE:, subcommittee:, Message-ID: <[USC=ISIB]14-JUL=75 14:05:38=PDT.PATTI> Received at: 14-JUL=75 17:10:43-EDT 3 3a The Subcommittee Report on structured protocols has been distributed. 3a 3b First, I want to thank the subcommittee (Jack Haverty

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First Half July Message Group Dialog

[JFH@MIT=DMS], Austin Henderson [HENDERSON@BBN=TENEX], and Don Oestreicher [OESTREICHER@ ISIB], for a very thorough report which obviously has much thought and work behind it. 3b

3c since this subject is a major issue in near future military
message
handling implementation planning by Walker, et al, I would
appreciate
a guick response from Committee members for comments on the
contents
of this report as a formal recommendation to ARPA.

3d Comments should be out by next week to have affect on the Military message planning.

Regards, Tom

3f TOE/ph

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4 11-JUL-75 2040-EDT MYER at BBN-TENEXA: (XMAIL circa July 1, 1975) Distribution: STEFFERUD AT USC-ISI, [isi]<msggroup>mailing.list:, Message-ID: <(BBN-TENEXA)11-JUL-75 20:40:07-EDT\_MYER>, In-Reply-To: <[USC-ISI]9-JUL-75 21:32:43-PDT\_STEFFERUD> Received at: 11-JUL-75 20:43:06-EDT

4a Stef:

4b 1. I don't know who told you that XED had been "put into XMAIL" as of July 1. No link between the two was attempted at ISI til July 9.

4c 2. When we did make the attempt, XED was not in [ISI]<SUBSYS>, where we had expected it, so we put a private copy in [ISI]<SUSSMAN>. In so doing, we failed to realize that <SUSSMAN> had unusually stringent file protection. We were able to access it -= logged in as SUSSMAN -- but apparently you were not. Ron Tugender's attached message explains this further. In any case the situation should now be restored to normal.

4d 3. I'm not familiar with XED, but I believe it is supposed to hand it's text buffer back to XMAIL through the EXIT command, we have tried this with the current implementation on ISI and it appears to work.

## First Half July Message Group Dialog

4e 4. I apologize for the documentation problem you ran into. That

was my decision, and apparently a mistake in judgement. I felt that the notice we included in the NEWS command would be sufficient to get people started. Evidently I was wrong.

4f 5. Thanks for pointing out the long lines problem in Xmail's

formatter. We'll fix it as soon as we can. In the meantime if you'll remember to toss in an occasional <cr>, I think you'll find the formatter can straighten out guite considerably ragged text. Even with the bug you discovered, we have found XMAIL to be far from "useless for reasonable text entry".

4g 6. This leads to a general comment. Please bear in mind that XMAIL represents the "limited experimental release of a developing system to a select group of friendly co-workers." As long as that's the case, you are going to keep seeing various forms of radged behavior, especially when we put up new versions.

4h The alternative is to regard XMAIL as a production system. If that's to be the case, then we'd prefer to withdraw it altogether until we ourselves are far more satisfied, not only with it's operation, but also the underlying design.

41 Regards,

4j Ted Myer

Mail from USC=ISIB rcvd at 10-JUL=75 1219=EDT Date: 10 JUL 1975 0927=PDT Sender: TUGENDER at USC=ISIB Subject: XMAIL=XED problems on ISIA From: TUGENDER at USC=ISIB To: Nyer at BBNA Cc: Stefferud at ISIA, Cc: ISI=IA: Message=ID: <[USC=ISIB]10-JUL=75 09:27:14=PDT.TUGENDER>

4k Ted,

41 I checked out Stef's problems on ISIA and the reason he can't get XED from XMAIL is that the private copy of XED you are using is on a directory which is protected against any files being opened by other users. Its protection would have to be relaxed for users to access files there.

4m Since you may not know as yet, the runnable version of XED



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at ISIA is <DESTREICHER>XED.SAV (analogous to <IADOCUMENTS>XED.SAV on ISIB), Having XMAIL call the version of XED on <DESTREICHER> assures you of accessing the latest version of XED on ISIA.

4n Ron

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5 11-JUL-75 1211-PDT STEFFERUD@ISI: Subdivision of Messages Distribution: [ISI]<MSGGROUP>MAILING.LIST: Received at: 11-JUL-75 15:15:13-EDT

5a Message-ID: <[USC-ISI]11-JUL-75 12:11:39-PDT,STEFFERUD> Keywords: ENVELOPE,HEADING,TEXT,ANNOTATION,REFERENCES,KEYWORDS Keywords: SUBDIVISION,ATTN,TO,FROM,DATE,POSTMARK,CARE-OF,SUBJECT,IN-REPLY-TO ,PLEASE-REPLY-TO,POINTERS,RETRIEVAL Keywords: MESSAGE,REVISION,COORDINATION,EDITING,NOTES Keywords:

5b This message is prompted by an exchange of messages with Peter Kirstein following his "The Attention Field" message (MsgGroup #82).

5c I hope it does not depend on any of the content of the messages you don't have, since we don't want to burden you with the whole bunch.

5d I have been putting ATTN: stuff in the subject line of messages to shared mailboxes. The POST system certainly provides a systematic way to use ATTN fields, though I appreciate that the POST system has not been made efficient. I would like to see the idea propigated to MSG and XMAIL.

5e Actually, I am beginning to see that there are several legitimate subsections of messages, though I agree that subdividing will threaten to over complicate things again for our non-computernik friends, including our secretaries (bless them, its hard to get along without them in here). My ideas are only half formed at this time. How about the following:

5f ENVELOPE:

5g Contains the addresses, including ATTN:, Care=Of: and Post=Mark:

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# First Half July Message Group Dialog

subfields. ATTN and Care-Of subfields would have to be associated with specific addresses on the envelope. Addressing protocols are messy, especially since SNDMSG preempted the comma which is normally used to put Last names first in addresses. Dave Farber and i have had several discussions on this topic without resolving it, we need Sur-names, Given-names, ATTN, Care-of, plus mailbox location fields.

## 5h HEADING:

51 Contains the Date: To: From: Subject: In-reply-to: Ref: Please-reply-to: etc. type fields such as we find on normal office correspondence now. This Header should not have all the stuff that XMAIL puts there now. Much of what MSG and XMAIL put in the Header belongs on the envelope, or elsewhere, eg. SENDER belongs on the envelope, Message-ID belongs on the envelope, "Mail From . . . . . " belongs on the envelope, etc. The date and time of release of the message belong in the header, but the time and date of posting and delivery belong on the envelope. Keywords belong elsewhere.

#### 51 TEXT:

5k Contains the main body of the message, letter, memo, note, document, or what have you.

#### 51 ANNOTATIONS:

 $5 \mathrm{m}$  Contains notes and comments such as one writes on envelopes and

in the margins to keep track of things like "Who received copies," "What I think of this or that," etc. This subsection should be subject to appending after receipt, and subject to selective dissemination when the message is forwarded in a new envelope. Two way pointers into text would be nice.

**5n REFERENCES:** 

So Contains formal references to other system accessible documents, messages, etc. which might be susceptible to automatic retrieval via pointing to the reference. This subsection should also be susceptible to appending after receipt. Again, pointers would be nice. They might even be used to point to other messages which make up a collection of coordination information as required by the IA Project.

5p KEYWORDS:

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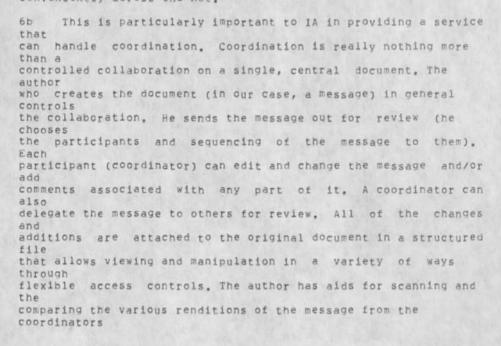
59 Contains specifically chosen words or phrases to serve as

keywords for keyword searches. Possibly there might be a program that analyzes messages to prepare keyword tables automatically and store them in a keyword subsection to avoid recomputing the keyword list for future searches. Again, this subsection should be susceptible to modification after receipt, or later to allow for revision of keywords in new situations.

5r Any Comments, Stef

6 10-JUL-75 1333-PDT STOTZ at USC-ISIB: Need for Message Structure Distribution: (ISI)<MSGGROUP>MAILING,LIST: Received at: 10-JUL-75 17:12:22-EDT

6a I would like to re-emphasize the points Dick Watson and Al Vezza have made for the value of having a structured data representation for messages and the requirement to be able to pass that structure conveniently across the net.



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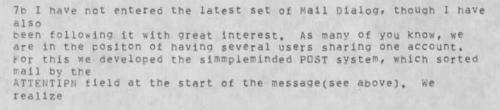
and for creating a new version from them. This new version can then be sent back out for review by the same or a different set of reviewers. Eventually when the message is released, the information deemed appropriate is preserved and archived, the rest purged.

6c This same basic mechanism will be provided for informal (nonrecord traffic) and received messages, so that users can coordinate action on these messages as well. For received traffic no changes to the message itself are allowed and the mechanism for deletion of the information is different.

6d Rob

7 4-JUL-75 1412-PDT KIRSTEIN: The Attention Field Distribution: [ISI]<MSGGROUP>MAILING\_LIST:, MSGGROUP Received at: 7-JUL-75 20:13:48-EDT

7a attn:ptk,srw



7c this should ideally be iin the header, and it was so defined in one of the versions of mailsys of BBBN. Particularly when there is the sort of quantity of mail as is being generated by this recent spate of corresspondence, this ATTN field could come iin very useful. In one version it could act as a commonly recognized keyword, which could be appropriately sorted into a special file of that name in each recipients directory. It can also be used , if defined differently, to be sorted into a ffile other than the general message file, in the directory of any particular account so desiring it. If such a tecnique is not used, the general message file quickly becomes

#### First Half July Message Group Dialog

completely unusable in an environment like ours. Peter T Kirstein The above message is forwarded from the MsgGroup Proceedings for your convenience. Stef

8 3-JUL-75 1646-PDT STOTZ at USC-ISIB: Organizing our messages Distribution: [ISI]<MSGGROUP>MAILING.LIST: Received at: 3-JUL-75 19:48:21-EDT

Ba Although I am enjoying the teleconference, I am having difficulty with the "stream of consciousness" nature of the result. This points out the need that many military action officers have for machine aids to organizing the mass of data (messages) they receive.

Bb To give some direction to these deliberations, Jean Iseli (4 JUN 2329-PDT) and Dave Crocker (20 JUN 1529-PDT) have suggested a point for Point consideration of message service features. So far no one has stepped up to the task. I am not anxious to undertake it; partly because of the magnitude of the job, partly because I think the evaluation varies according to the user community, and partly from sheer cowardice.

8c As a step toward getting there however, I suggest that we categorize the message service problems and then put our past and future messages into separate files on each category. This will at least provide some organization to our discussion.

8d For this purpose the taxonomy that pave crocker suggested is a good start but I have expanded it to include: access control, user aids, system issues, social issues and a catch-all category for discussions of general functional performance (such as comparing

two existing systems). In addition I have a catogory just for administrative messages. I have also added some sub-topics under the major topics for consideration. The resulting taxonomy is shown below. I have put in caps a word for each category as a suggested keyword and for a file name for storing the messages. If we had a mechanism for adding keywords to a keyword field in existing messages, we could just retrieve on these words and not have to store the message twice.

8e With this in mind I read through all of the messages in <MSGGROUP>MESSAGE.TXT and have shown my assignment by message numbers in brackets with each category. I welcome any suggestions for reclassification, new categories, 150

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#### First Half July Message Group Dialog

whatever. As these categories get more full they will need to be further subdivided. Can someone take on the task of managing this for the group?

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8g USER Interface [11,12,17,20,21,25,28,30,37,38,46,49,53,56,76] "Profiles" for user-specific tailoring, between sessions Intuitive command words Multi-level commands, for collecting generic functions Command macros Single interface to all the tools Variety of command invocation styles Ability to "hide" capabilities, to provide simple view On-line Help Error detection and action Off-line documentation

8h Message CREATION [25,37,49,70,71] Create message fields in any order Creation separated from transmission Editor available for each/every buffer Spelling corrector Text formater Table of contents builder (?) Multiple users editing and commenting in parallel (coordination)

Bi Message READing and Processing [16,50,58,68,70,71,73,74,76,78] Ability to refer to classes of messages, by name (Recent, Old, ...) Labelled filters, by date and/or string content Table of contents generated Multiple open message files Answerback facility Forwarding facility Notification of new traffic Annotation and comments

8j Message FILING and Retrieval [22,23] Automatic filing, according to filtering System knowledge of file names (=> naming conventions) Ability to delete messages Ability to archive messages, only saving local Pointer Automatic catalog building

8k ACCESS control [54,61,62,67,70,71,74] who can access on users behalf (secretaries, superiors, subordinates) what capabilities do they have (read, append, change, execute)? Access by name, by title To what level is access controlled (message, message field)?

81 AIDS [] Message status Subscriber directory Suspense files Event notification

8m SYSTEM considerations [9] scalability Efficiency Security Reliability Access to service Interface to external systems (paper world, other nets)

8n SUCIAL considerations [] conrol of Junk Mail Classes of service Privacy policies Aditing kept Pricing policies

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80 FUNCTIONAL performance [12,16,18,19,22,23,25,27,33,34,39,42,50,53,77] System comparisons Message characteristics (precedence, etc.) Measures of performance Collections of functions etc.

8p ADMINistrative [1:8,10,11,13:15,21,24,26,29,31,32,35,36,40,41,43,44, 47,48,51,52,55,57,59,60,63:66,69,72,75,79:81] Material related to conduct of this conference

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(J26135) 15-JUL-75 12:22;;; Title: Author(s): Richard W. Watson/RWW; Distribution: /SRI-ARC([INFO-ONLY]); Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: RWW; Origin: < WATSON, M.NLS;1, >, 15-JUL-75 12:14 RWW ;;;;####;



#### 1 26135 Distribution

ia J. D. Hopper, Charles H. Irby, Harvey G. Lehtman, James C. Norton, Jeffrey C. Peters, Dirk H. Van Nouhuys, Kenneth E. (Ken) Victor, Richard W. Watson, Don I. Andrews,

ib Andy Poggio, David L. Retz, Laura J. Metzger, Karolyn J. Martin, Jan A. Cornish, Larry L. Garlick, Priscilla A. Wold, Pamela K. Allen, Delorse M. Brooks, Beverly Boli, Rita Hysmith, Log Augmentation, Joseph L. Ehardt, Raymond R. Panko, Susan Gail Roetter, Robert Louis Belleville, Rene C. Ochoa, Ann Weinberg, Joan Hamilton, Adrian C. McGinnis, Robert S. Ratner, David S. Maynard, Robert N. Lieberman, Sandy L. Johnson, James H. Bair, Jeanne M. Leavitt, Rodney A. Bondurant, Jeanne M. Beck, Marcia L. Keeney, Elizabeth K. Michael, Jonathan B. Postel, Elizabeth J. Feinler, Kirk E. Kelley, N. Dean Meyer, James E. (Jim) White, Douglas C. Engelbart, Martin E. Hardy

For NSW and other documentation purposes, ####;

Augmentation Research Center

15 JUL 75

Stanford Research Institute 333 Ravenswood Avenue Menlo Park, California 94025



#### Documentation Production through NLS

NLS provides the basis for flexible systems of creating, modifying, disseminating, and controlling documentation. NLS has particular advantages in easy modification of master copies, large-scale modification and reorganization of documents either as initial drafts or later for revision after publication, facil detailed editing, and flexibility of printed output, including line drawings. NLS is used as a medium to make printed or microfilm versions of files that are primarily intended for reading online an to publish material that would not otherwise be online.

NLS has been used for over six years to produce, reports, small users' guides, proposals, and other technical documents for the Augmentation Research Center. Beginning in 1974 it has been used for publication in other organizations including Airforce dodcuments in the range of 1000's of pages.

#### Input:

Input into NLS is through typing directly online at a display terminal or typewriter-like terminals, or offline onto a magnetic medium that is later read into the computer, or through copying online files from other computer systems.

To put text directly online, NLS users employ group of commands beginning with "Insert" in the NLS 8.5 Editor Subsystem. The basic insert commands are illustrated in the accompanying Editing Sample Session.

Input to magnetic media, on the other hand, is normally through the NLS 8.5 DEX (Deferred Execution) system. The present DEX system can operate through several terminals and digital cassette recorders. It is possible to record limited editing during input. A userguide for DEX is available.

Input from other systems may require special-purpose translations programs to format the text into ASCII TENEX files. Insert Sequential Commands in the Editor subsystem convert such files to NLS files with options to preserve their format and/or translate it into NLS hierarchy. 4a

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#### Draft Development:

All NLS files are organized in outline form. A group of commands in the Editor subsystem can rearrange and reorder these outlines more rapidly and flexibly than is the case with paper Copy or online online systems that address text line by line. This facility is particuarlly useful the initial stages of creating a document. Similar commands can transfer or copy files or parts of files according to their outline position or content.

### Editing:

Copying transfer, and replacement commands that operate on small units of text can greatly increase the productivity of editors. Automatic editing facilities are found in the NLS 8.5 Publish, Modify and Format Subsystem. The Publish Subsystem contains, for example, a command to generate a table of contents. The Modify subsystem contains a command to correct the number of spaces between sentences, and the Format subsystem a command to set up an online file for printing in one of several standard formats. Basic information about editing can be found in the accompanying Editing Sample Sessions.

#### Illustration:

The NLS 8.5 Graphics subsystem allows you to draw and edit simple illustrations, e.g. organization or flow charts, that are part of NLS files. Text and graphics are fully integrated. Users with screens of sufficient resolution may view and edit such drawings and print them through appropriate printers. In the case of half tones and complex line drawings, the user must set aside white space with format directives and strip in the the illustrations during printing in the manner normal to photo offset publication.

# Output:

Commands in the Editor subsystem allow printing text in a simple draft form (Output Guickprint), or a format with headers, footers, control of top and side margins, etc., in a monospace font on a local printer or terminal (Output Printer), or via output to microfilm and offset plates with a variety of type sizes, fonts, and columnation (Output COM), Coded directives, visible online but not printed, control format via Output Printer or Output COM. Such directives are most often inserted automatically by use of the Format subsystem or the Sendmail subsystem, but may also be inserted by users with spcial training. The Operation of the Format subsystem appears in the accompanying Format Sample Session.

### Control:

The Automatic numbering and indexing services of the NLS Sendmail subsystem provide a medium for freezing, cataloging, and identifying documents, and recording their standing with respect to updates.

### Procedures:

NLS offers new freedom to the publications process. Procedures that have in the past been forced on us by the medium, for example limited distribution of drafts, become matters of option. As a result introduction of NLS into a publications operation on more than an occcasional basis requires careful planning.



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(J26136) 15-JUL-75 12:24;;;; Title: Author(s): Dirk H. Van Nouhuys/DVN; Distribution: /DMB( [ ACTION ] dirt and dpcs noteboks please) KLM( [ ACTION ] docplan notebook please) DIRT( [ INFO-ONLY ] ) DOCPLAN( [ INFO-ONLY ] ) DPCS( [ INFO-ONLY ] ) SRI-ARC( [ INFO-ONLY ] ) ; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC DIRT DOCPLAN DPCS; Clerk: DVN; Origin: < VANNCUHUYS, DOCINTRO.NLS;2, >, 15-JUL-75 12:09 DVN ;;;; ####;

#### 1 26136 Distribution

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1b Rita Hysmith, Log Augmentation, Joseph L. Ehardt, Raymond R. Panko, Susan Gail Roetter, Robert Louis Belleville, Rene C. Ochoa, Ann weinberg, Joan Hamilton, Adrian C. McGinnis, Robert S. Ratner, David S. Maynard, Robert N. Lieberman, Sandy L. Johnson, James H. Bair, Jeanne M. Leavitt, Rodney A. Bondurant, Jeanne M. Beck, Marcia L. Keeney, Elizabeth K. Michael, Jonathan B. Postel, Elizabeth J. Feinler, Kirk E. Kelley, N. Dean Meyer, James E. (Jim) White, Douglas C. Engelbart, Martin E. Hardy, J. D. Hopper, Charles H. Irby, Harvey G. Lehtman, James C. Norton, Jeffrey C. Peters, Dirk H. Van Nouhuys, Kenneth E. (Ken) Victor, Richard W. Watson, Don I. Andrews ic James C. Norton, Robert N. Lieberman, Pat Whiting O'Keefe, Douglas C. Engelbart, Dirk H. Van Nouhuys, Delorse M. Brooks, Elizabeth F. Finney, Beverly Boli, Joseph L. Ehardt, James H. Bair, Robert N. Lieberman, Pat Whiting O'Keefe, James H. Bair, Robert Louis Belleville, Ann weinberg, Thomas L. Humphrey, Jeanne M. Leavitt, Kirk E. Kelley, Duane L. Stone, Elizabeth J. Feinler, N. Dean Meyer, Dirk H. Van Nouhuys, Douglas C. Engelbart, James C. Norton, Richard W. Watson, Charles H. Irby, Andy Poggio, David L. Retz, Laura J. Metzger, Karolyn J. Martin, Jan A. Cornish, Larry L. Garlick, Priscilla A. Wold, Pamela K. Allen, Delorse M. Brooks, Beverly Boli 1d Delorse M. Brooks, Kathey L. Mabrey, Jonathan B. Postel, Priscilla A. Wold, Rita Hysmith, Pamela K. Allen, Delorse M. Brooks, Elizabeth F. Finney, Beverly Boli, Lawrence A. Crain, Kirk Sattley, Susan Gail Roetter, Robert N. Lieberman, Ann Weinberg, Kenneth E. (Ken) Victor, Douglas C. Engelbart, James H. Bair, Elizabeth K. Michael, Richard W. Watson, Elizabeth J. Feinler, Harvey G. Lehtman, Kirk E. Kelley, Laura E. Gould, Jeanne M. Beck, Dirk H. Van Nouhuys, James C. Norton, David R. Brown, Glenn A. Sherwood, N. Dean Meyer, Kathey L. Mabrey, Norman R. Nielsen, Thomas L. Humphrey, Robert Louis Belleville, Elizabeth K. Michael, Richard W. Watson

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This note summarizes meetings held 1-July-75, 8-July-75 and -July-75 about the NSW Front End (FE) implementation.	1
1a The attendees were : rww dlr jle chi jew llg jbp andy	1a
1b The main issues is space: the pieces of code and data that need to be present in the FE wont fit together in the address space of the pdp11.	1b
ic Our current estimates of the sizes of the various code and data modules are given in the file <ehardt, fe="memory=consumption,">.</ehardt,>	10
id Much discussion of various possibilities resulted in the following questions from the first meeting, with the response supplied at the second meeting filled in down from the questions:	1đ
idi (1) CHI - reduce to size of the CLI context: goal 8K	1d1
1d1a 8K is ok	ldia
1d2 (2) CHI JEW LLG - combine DPS and CLI into a single process	1d2
1d2a case 1 - B4700 code also works with DPS	1d2a
1d2b case 2 = only CLI uses DPS	1d2b
<pre>id2b1 This appears not to be promising, rather a design utilizing a shared page between DPS and CLI containing both code and data, and using signals or EMTs to communicate events to each other looks more interesting.</pre>	1d2b1
1d3 (3) DIA - fix LiO11 compliler to parse large segments of code to generate more optimal code (this version of the compiler will not run under nls but from the exec)	1d3
1d3a This looks to be more work that previously discussed, but is still being explored.	1d3a
id4 (4) JEW - reduce the size of the DPS context: goal 2K	1d4
1d4a 2K appears to be fine.	1d4a
1d5 (5) JLE DLR - investigate the buffer and memory magement in ELF, investigate buffer and code optimization in exec and telnet.	1d5
id5a Suggested that demand paging system would be a win, but this appears to be far more work than we want to take on.	1d5a



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1d5b For system with no normal TELNET, only special TELNET for CLI old tool access the TELNET code could be reduced from 1000 to 600 words for a savings of 400 words. In such system if the CLI were to play the role of the EXEC the 300 word EXEC would be eliminated.	a 0 1d5b
1d6 (6) JLE - talk to DEC about prices for disks, memory etc, for 11/40, 11/45, and 11/70.	1d6
1d6a Price List Obtained	1d6a
<pre>id7 (7) CHI - figure out the size of the code for CLI mannaged context switching and for display featurets</pre>	1d7
1d7a Display Code on 10 takes 4K, so estimate 6=8K on 11.	1d7a
1d7b Context switch code should be small a few hundred word at the most,	s 1d7b
1d8 (8) LLG - investigate the ELF facilities that can be used to reduce the size of the DPS code	1d8
1d8a This goes with (2) above.	1d8a
1d8b There is not very much to be saved here, but the ELF primitives will be used where appropriate. An estimate of 20-24K for the DPS code is reasonable.	1d8b
1d9 (9) DLR JEW CHI = investigate eliminating ELF.	1d9
1d9a There is not much to be saved, but it would be useful to list the primitives along with the amount of space that would be saved if the primitive were deleted and the programs that would be impacted if the primitive were deleted.	1d9a
e Several new tasks were genetated at the second meeting, with ne response supplied at the third meeting filled in down from th destions:	e 1e
iei (10) JLE DLR - Evaluate the relative merits of ELF, UNIX and RSX11 for our needs.	1e1
ieia Some preliminary discussion occured, but this topic need further exploration.	1e1a
<pre>1e2 (11) LLG - Prepare a note on a tentative design for the DPS - CLI communication assuming a sharedvpage in ELF.</pre>	1e2

1e2a A note was distributed to CHI and JEW for comments.	1e2a
1e3 (12) JLE - Prepare order of disk	1e3
1e3a ???	1e3a
1e4 (13) RWW - Send note stating our general problem to nsw steering committee.	1 e 4
1e4a A note was sent (see 26099,).	1e4a
If Several new tasks were genetated at the third meeting:	1£
<pre>1f1 (14)CHI JEW LLG = Review of the proposed DPS/CLI interface design with attention to the single vs. multi- process alternatives.</pre>	1f1
1f2 (15) DLR JLE - Investigate alternative memory management schemes	1£2
1f3 (16) JLE - Continue developing the position paper for the steering committee, deliver a draf version to COMPASS.	1£3
1f4 (17) CHI - Breakdown of CLI code.	1£4
1f5 (18) DIA - L1011 status report: what remains to be done, current expectations of savings.	1f5
1f6 (19) [to be scheduled] Study the relative efficiency of L1011 vs assembly code,	1£6
ig It was also resolved at the second meeting that we should proceed to construct a test version of the system even tho it may only support one or two users.	19
ih There should also be a position paper prepared to presents these problems to the nsw steering committee.	ih
11 The next meeting is scheduled for 10 am Tuesday 22th July.	11

(J26137) 15-JUL-75 16:31;;;; Title: Author(s): Jonathan B. Postel/JBP; Distribution: /RWW([ACTION]) DLR([ACTION]) JLE([ ACTION]) CHI([ACTION]) JEW([ACTION]) LLG([ACTION]]) JBP([ ACTION]] ANDY([ACTION]]); Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: JBP; Origin: < POSTEL, FE-PROBLEMS,NLS;5, >, 15-JUL-75 16:28 JBP;;;;####; Vacation

1 I would like to take two weeks vacation from Aug 18 through Aug 29 if this does conflict with the groups immediate needs.

Vacation

5

(J26138) 15-JUL-75 20:25;;;; Title: Author(s): David S. Maynard/DSM; Distribution: /RWW( [ ACTION ] ) EKM( [ ACTION ] ) ; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: DSM;

# Reading my mail at BBNB

1 Pricilla, I can't seem to receive journal mail at BBNB. At least I haven't received any messages we've sent and been able to read them from nls. Is something I'm doing wrong?

yours, Dave



# Reading my mail at BBNB

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(J26139) 15-JUL-75 23:21;;; Title: Author(s): David L. Retz/DLR; Distribution: /PAW2([ACTION]]; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: DLR; Getting Together for Sample Sessions and Other Things

1 Thanks for your message this morning. I appreciate your being patient the last week or two. I felt like I initiated discussion on some topics, and asked for review of the sample sessions, then dropped everything in the middle. Which is what I did, thanks to the good old glossary. Anyway, that's over with now, hopefully. I'd like to discuss packaging the ss. And also, perhaps in a different meeting, some procedures for coordinating our efforts on Help. I'm taking off for the mountains today, and will be gone the rest of the week. With Monday to get my head together again, I should be ready to talk on Tues., any time.--Bev Getting Together for Sample Sessions and Other Things

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(J26140) 16-JUL-75 11:21;;;; Title: Author(s): Beverly Boli/BEV; Distribution: /JHB( [ ACTION ] ) KIRK( [ INFO-ONLY ] ) POOH( [ INFO-ONLY ] ); Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: BEV;

### Sending Stuff to be COM'd

1 Sandy--I've put two files into the COM Directory that I would like to have processed as soon as you get the chance. They are BEV,SEND1.COM 1; and BEV,GLOSSARY.COM.1. Both of thsees could be confused with other files in the Directory (well, the glossary is really the most similar; there's a glossary in there from DVN), so please check it. Thanks. BEV Sending Stuff to be COM'd

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(J26141) 16-JUL=75 14:55;;;; Title: Author(s): Beverly Boli/BEV; Distribution: /SLJ( [ ACTION ] ) KIRK( [ INFO-ONLY ] ) POOH( [ INFO-ONLY ] ); Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: BEV; 2ND DRAFT: Announcement of Workshop seminar.

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Comments please... poes anyone think the overall form should cbe changed?...

2ND DRAFT: Announcement of Workshop seminar.

1	ANNOUNCEMENT OF A SEMINAR ON THE AUGMENTED WORKSHOP	1
2	WHO ARE WE?	2
	2a The Augmentation Research Center (ARC) of Stanford Research Institute (SRI) has developed for the past 13 years a computer augmented workshop to help people with their information handling.	2a
	2b Our goal is the evolution of a coherent set of facilities to all people with their reading, writing, communicating, and management of information.	2b
3	WHY ARE WE OFFERING A SEMINAR?	3
	3a we feel that a diverse (substantial) community of users participating in an augmented environment is necessary for the continuation of workshop developments. Also, the gradual transfer of this advanced technology to organizations requires careful attention at every stage.	Зa
	3b As part of this effort to transfer our developments to a growing community of users, we are offering an intense, one week seminar on the capabilities and use of ARC's workshop facilities.	36
	3c The participants will gain an insight into the tools, techniques, and methodology of this augmented workshop.	3c
4	WHO SHOULD ATTEND?	4
	4a This seminar is intended for those people who wish to assess the workshop capabilities and its potential value to an organization.	4a
	4a1 Those individuals whose job is to give experienced appraisals of new working methods and new technology will find this week beneficial.	4a1
5	WHAT WILL BE GIVEN?	5
	5a Actual training in many of the features will be given with several hours of individual, on-line, interactive computer experience.	5a
	5b Documentation, training aids, and demonstrations will provide more breadth and depth on the workshop's facilities.	5b
	5c Consulting and workshop sessions on applications of this technology to each organization will highlight the week's work.	5c

RLL 16-JUL-75 17:23 26142

2ND DRAFT: Announcement of Workshop seminar.

	5d The emphasis will be placed on each person experiencing the potential of these capabilities with respect to his organization.	5 d
6	WHAT TOPICS WILL BE DISCUSSED?	6
	6a Among the topics to be covered will be the following:	6a
	6ai Studying online documents	6a1
	6a2 Document production	6a2
	6a3 Collaborative dialogue and teleconferencing	6a3
	6a4 Organizational communication systems	6a4
	6a5 Community communications	6a5
	6a6 Organizational intelligence	6a6
	6a7 Personal data management	6a7
	6a8 ARPA network information center (NIC)	6a8
	6a9 Software engineering augmentation system	6a9
7	WHERE AND WHEN?	7
	7a This five day seminar will be held at SRI from 25 August to 29 August. The seminar will be limited to six active participants so that individualized and intense training, consulting, and	7a
	experiencing can take place.	/ a
	7b The cost of this seminar will include all materials and computer time.	7b

2ND DRAFT: Announcement of Workshop seminar.

(J26142) 16-JUL-75 17:23;;;; Title: Author(s): Robert N. Lieberman/RLL; Distribution: /DCE([ACTION]) JCN([ACTION]) JHB([ACTION]); Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: RLL;

1

this is a sample of journal mail from dr.

1 this is a message how come the system isn't capitalizing? because we have no raise? or am i just not hitting the shift key hard enough?.... -retz this is a sample of journal mail from dr.

. .

(J26143) 16-JUL-75 17:26;;;; Title: Author(s): David L. Retz/DLR; Distribution: /ANDY( [ ACTION ] ) LJM( [ INFO-ONLY ] ) ; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: DLR;

CHI 15-JUL-75 17:41 26144

Address space breakdown for the NSW CLI

1 The following is a breakdown of the address space used by the CLI on the PDP-10. Equivalent numbers can be generated for some of the catagories for the PDP=11 if needed. Units are in words. 1a CLI proper: 6044 TOTAL 1a 1a1 Read only data: 96 1a1 1a2 Initialization/ restart code: 454 TOTAL 1a2 1a2a Highest level startup/initialization routine: 318 1a2a 1a2b Create Works Manager and open packages: 123 1a2b 1a2c Restart from serious error: 13 1a2c 1a3 CML instruction executor/sequensers: 1436 TOTAL 1a3 1a3a Interact with user to process curreent alternatives: 907 1a3a 1a3b process the successor of an instruction: 83 1a3b 1a3c compute next instruction address: 111 1a3c 1a3d Sequenser support: 373 TOTAL 1a3d 1a3d1 build unique prompt: 129 1a3d1 1a3d2 compare substrings routine: 38 1a3d2 1a3d3 user feedback routine: 127 1a3d3 1a3d4 process syntax request: 79 (plus pieces of each opcode function) 1a3d4 184 OPCODE functions: 4058 TOTAL 1a4 1a4a recognize a command word: 412 (four recognition schemes) 1a4a 1a4b process a CONFIRM: 151 1a4b 1a4c FROCESS a selection (destination, source, typein): 491 1a4c 1a4c1 typein literal and password: 355 1a4c1 1a4c2 point selection of a character: 150 (not debugged) 1a4c2

CHI 15-JUL-75 17:41 26144

# Address space breakdown for the NSW CLI

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1b

1a4d push accumulator value onto call argument stack: 39	1a4d
la4e process yes/no answer: 216	1a4e
1a4f process an OPTION: 131	1a4f
la4g call a parse function: 55	1a4g
la4h make a DPS call to execution function: 305	1a4h
1a4n1 simulate call in typeout or shared page modes: 288	1a4h1
1a4h2 process DPS help returns: 246	la4h2
1a41 show value of accumulator to user: 135	1a4i
1a4j abort current command specification: 56	1a4j
1a4k resume DPS help from help rule: 34	1a4k
1a41 present user with noise words, clear command area: 160	1841
1a4m store value of accumulator into a CML variable: 137	la4m
1a4n append value of accumulator to a CML list variable: 150 (approx.)	1a4n
1a4n1 store/append support functions: 140	1a4n1
ia4o load variable, constant, boolean, EMPTY into accumulator: 103	1a4o
1a4p process conditional (IF) test: 304	1a4p
Operating system interface: 4774 TOTAL	16
1b1 tty input/output/echoing: 664 (could shrink or grow depending on terminals supported)	161
1b2 read literal typein from tty: 364 (should shrink)	1b2
1b3 DPS interface (will be guite different for PDP=11): 3746 TOTAL	163
1b3a writeable data: 2639 (includes 2560 word block for use by DPS)	1b3a
1b3b read-only data: 124	1b3b

CHI 15-JUL-75 17:41 26144

Address space breakdown for the NSW CLI

1b3c VJSYS routines: 162	1b3c
1b3d VJUSR routines and dispatch routine: 397 (DSM can give better numbers here)	1b3d
1b3e conversion routines: 424 TOTAL	1b3e
1b3e1 CML to PCP format: 274	1b3e1
1b3e2 PCP to CML format: 150 (approx.)	1b3e2
ic Works Manager support routines: 603 TOTAL (will grow somewhat)	10
1c1 login new user: 149	1c1
1c2 logout user: 71	1c2
1c3 generate instance name for a tool: 143	1c3
1c4 run tool: 137	1c4
1c5 end tool: 103	1c5





# Address space breakdown for the NSW CLI

(J26144) 15-JUL-75 17:41;;;; Title: Author(s): Charles H. Irby/CHI; Distribution: /SRI-ARC( [ INFO-ONLY ] ); Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: CHI; Origin: < NSW-SOURCES, CLI-ADDRESS-SPACE.NLS;1, >, 15-JUL-75 17:40 CHI ;;;;####;



#### 1 26144 Distribution

1a J. D. Hopper, Charles H. Irby, Harvey G. Lehtman, James C. Norton, Jeffrey C. Peters, Dirk H. Van Nouhuys, Kenneth E. (Ken) Victor, Richard W. Watson, Don I. Andrews,

1b Andy Poggio, David L. Retz, Laura J. Metzger, Karolyn J. Martin, Jan A. Cornish, Larry L. Garlick, Priscilla A. Wold, Pamela K. Allen, Delorse M. Brooks, Beverly Boli, Rita Hysmith, Log Augmentation, Joseph L. Ehardt, Raymond R. Panko, Susan Gail Roetter, Robert Louis Belleville, Rene C. Ochoa, Ann Weinberg, Joan Hamilton, Adrian C. McGinnis, Robert S. Ratner, David S. Maynard, Robert N. Lieberman, Sandy L. Johnson, James H. Bair, Jeanne M. Leavitt, Rodney A. Bondurant, Jeanne M. Beck, Marcia L. Keeney, Elizabeth K. Michael, Jonathan B. Postel, Elizabeth J. Feinler, Kirk E. Kelley, N. Dean Meyer, James E. (Jim) White, Douglas C. Engelbart, Martin E. Hardy

# CHI KS DVN 17-JUL-75 11:23 26145 Dialogue Concerning Help Data Base for the Worksmanager

1 Kirk, I had been working on (help,worksmanager,) for about 2 hours on the basis of Charles' note in branch 2 below when he walked by and mentioned your message now in branch 3. I have to stop now. I will study your changes and you can study mine. I will send you a message tomorow about what I think we should do next. I am finishing up some documentation tasks that were going on, and our part of the worksmanager help data base is one.

2 15-JUL-75 1943-PDT IRBY at USC-ISIC: Comments on WM help data base Distribution: VANNOUHUYS, VANNOUHUYS AT BBNB, SATTLEY AT BENB

Received at: 15-JUL-75 22:44:46=EDT

2a Dirk, following are some comments on the WM help data base you gave me

to read. It is indeed in very rough shape. I hope these comments will be helpful, You may have fixed many already. I have avoided commenting on types and awkward wording since you will surely be addressing that yourself. Kirk, please correct anything I say that is

incorrect or misleading.

2b 1) there is no statement named "GRIPE", referred to in 2a1. 2) in 2b, you might say "files that may be manipulated through command to the Works Manager or to NSW tools." as the first sentence. Also, "created by an NSW tool" instead of "created in an NSW tool". With respect to scope, it is my impression that this is merely a convenient defaulting mechanism (like TENEX connect to directory or multix working directory) so you don't have to type the whole filename all the time. It is not used to restrict access to files, however, you can refer to files outside your current scope by prefixing %NSW to the filespec. 3) NSW-filenames (2b1): This is pretty awkwardly worded. It is not clear the average reader will understand the path name explanation. It is my understanding that name=parts and attributes must be 12 or fewer characters in length. See Millstein's Catalog description memo of about a month ago (maybe two month ??) and 25659. I beleive that filespecs can identify groups of files that can be manipulated by some commands (delete file seems like a good



2a

CHI KS DVN 17-JUL-75 11:23 26145

2b

Dialogue Concerning Help Data Base for the Worksmanager

example). 4) name-parts (2b1b): What is this about the user choosing two nameparts for and entry name ?? He should be able to use as many or few name parts as he wishes. The WM or tool MAY add additional name fields, probably attributes not name parts. again, user's powers are not limited by their scopes. 5) keys (2b1c): a key is just a file spec that defines some set of files. It is not actually used as the beginning of the name of a file. A key may include attribute as well as name-part components. The user (project, node) has access to files that are described by his keys. 6) 2ble, scope: again, scope defines defaults not limitations. 7) 2b2: filespec can also identify a group of files and is used in commands to tools as well as to the WM. 2c 8) 2b2a: I don't peleive the ... could be used to pass from name=part into attributes as you suggest in your example. Right, Kirk? 9) 2b2b: you could delete the clause up to the comma, and it would still be true. 10) 2b3: I beleive "job" should be "file". 11) userid (2d): I dont understand this term nor the need for it. It might be usefull to distinguish between the individual and the (project, node) user, but this seems not to be doing this. How is it different from "identification"? Also, the last word should be "projects" not "project". 12) integrated tool (2e1): discussion of internal transfer of control, etc. is very unclear. Ditto for old=tool (2e2). 13) recognition (2f): the whole issue of file name recognition is still quite uncertain in my mind. I strongly suspect there will be none in the initial system and I suggest you edit this paragraph accordingly. 14) identification (2g): I suggest that describing the parallel between user=account and node=project would be most elucidating to most readers. Just as a user may work under many different accounts, a node may exist in many project trees. I would suggest "access rights and accounting" instead of "file scopes". 15) projects (2g1): there is no "tool supplied attributes"

CHI KS DVN 17-JUL-75 11:23 26145

2c

2d

2e

3

3a

3b

Dialogue Concerning Help Data Base for the Worksmanager

description. 16) 2g2: what is this about a second password?? 17) FE (2h): I would suggest some discussion of command interpretation here and command execution in BE. 18) tool-use=name (2k): The current wm=cml uses "instance" instead of "use". Also, this is only brought to the user's attention when he attempts to invoke a second instance of the same tool, while the first is still active. 19) commands: The word "change" is often used For "charge". a CONTENT is missing in the logout command. Also, I beleive this command w111 allow the user to logout fast, having the WM terminate active tools for 2d him. "terminate tool" is used in the current CML instead of "end tool". Run tool allows frequently used tools to be recognized as command words (specified for each (project, node) in the node-profile). I suggest you try running <nsw=sources>cli.wm to get a better feel for the commands. the reference to USERID in 3g1 is unclear. Kirk, can you delete a group of files at one time? Is there a way of saying "do to the whole group" in response to the "several files" help return? Can you say "i meant to replace the old file" in the "replace" help return? 2e == Charles. 3 16-JUL-75 1648-EDT SATTLEY: WM Help Data Base, comments on CHI's comments. Distribution: VANNOUHUYS AT ISIC, IRBY AT ISIC, VANNOUHUYS, sattley Received at: 16=JUL=75 16:57:24=EDT 3a Dirk, Charles == Dirk, congratulations on your new position. Perhaps the 3b rest of this is addressed to your replacement ... I'm sorry I didn't at least send you an acknowledgement 30 sooner.

CHI KS DVN 17-JUL-75 11:23 26145

Dialogue Concerning Help Data Base for the Worksmanager

As soon as I received your Journal message with the Draft data base in it, I made a copy, and started rewriting paragraphs. I hoped to finish at least the Concepts branch rapidly, and send it off to You: but then, of course, I got derailed. The file I'm working on is < bbnb, sattley, wm-help, > and either of you, or the DIRT people, are welcome to look at it at any time. The current version is 2, and it contains my changes through statement 2b1e4. You'll be able to read my changes easily by filtering; and I'll update the version number whenever I make any significant additions. 3d Charles -- all of your corrections, I believe, are correct. The changes I've already made to the file cover your points through 6), and, as far as the rest go, I think I'd rather continue working on the file itself, than run through the points separately. To answer your questions in 19), though --The word I get from upstairs is no, on multiple deletions, or any other use of a non-unique Filespec to designate a set of files, EXCEPT for the DISPLAY command (maybe I can get them to call it <>SHOW). For the first cut, anyhow, the user will have to delete files individually. Eventually, there should be some form as useful as the \* in Tenex for designating a set of related files for deletion, copying, etc. Yes, when a Copy or Rename or Import gives as destination Newfilename the name of an existing file, the user will be told that the execution of the command will replace an existing file, and if he says <CA>, the replacement will be done (assuming he == excuse me -- she) has Delete and Enter access to that Filename. 3e I'll try to get back to work on the file tomorrow, if possible.

4

-- Kirk.

3c

3 d

3e

CHI KS DVN 17-JUL-75 11:23 26145 Dialogue Concerning Help Data Base for the Worksmanager

(J26145) 17-JUL-75 11:23;;;; Title: Author(s): Charles H. Irby, Kirk Sattley, Dirk H. Van Nouhuys/CHI KS DVN; Distribution: /KS( [ ACTION ] ) DMB( [ ACTION ] dirt notebook please) DIRT( [ INFO-ONLY ] ); Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC NIC DIRT; Clerk: DVN;

## 1 26145 Distribution

la Kirk Sattley, Delorse M. Brooks, Jonathan B. Postel, Priscilla A. Wold, Rita Hysmith, Pamela K. Allen, Delorse M. Brooks, Elizabeth F. Finney, Beverly Boli, Lawrence A. Crain, Kirk Sattley, Susan Gail Roetter, Robert N. Lieberman, Ann Weinberg, Kenneth E. (Ken) Victor, Douglas C. Engelbart, James H. Bair, Elizabeth K. Michael, Richard W. Watson, Elizabeth J. Feinler, Harvey G. Lehtman, Kirk E. Kelley, Laura E. Gould, Jeanne M. Beck, Dirk H. Van Nouhuys, James C. Norton,

NSW Protocols Weekly Status Report: 16-JUL-75 11:41	26146
1 NSW Protocols weekly Status Report: 16-JUL-75	1
1a JIM WHITE	1a
1a1 Major Responsibility: DPS=10	1a1
1a2 Accomplished Last Week	1a2
1a2a - Continued debugging CLI/DPS/NLS system with DSM/CHI.	1a2a
1a2b = Implemented the four DPS efficiency-related modifications spec-ed last week in (26100,). One has been debugged and is working; the remaining three have yet to be exercised by FE/WM/NLS.	1a2b
1a2c = Updated DPSJSYS to reflect above modifications and other, minor changes to spec.	1a2c
<pre>1a2d = Wrote and issued DPS=10 storage requirement breakdown (32949,) at request of RWW.</pre>	1a2d
1a2e - Issued DPS-10 status report to NSW PIs, steering Committee, and Protocol Working Group.	1a2e
1a2f = No debugging of CLI/DPS/WM system with Stu Schaffner this past week; all DPS primitives he's currently using work.	la2f
1a3 Scheduled Next Week	1a3
1a3a - Continue debugging CLI/DPS/NLS system with DSM/CHI.	1a3a
<pre>1a3b = Continue debugging CLI/DPS/WM system with Stu Schaffner, who will be exercising ITDPS and the data store primitives for the first time.</pre>	1a3b
1a3c - Review LLG's DPS-11 user interface spec.	1a3c
1a3d = Review report of Message Transmission Protocol Subcommittee at request of RWW.	1a3d
<pre>1a3e = Code inter-host inter-process communication (carry over from last three weeks; this is not critical path and may be held even longer).</pre>	1a3e
la4 Problems encountered	1a4
1a4a - JSVS trap still does not work at ISIC.	1a4a

JEW 17-JUL-75 11:41 26146

NSW Protocols Weekly Status Report: 16-JUL-75

lЪ	LARRY GARLICK	1b
	1b1 Major Responsibility; DPS=11	161
	1b2 Accomplished Last Week	162
	1628 - Completed first draft of DPS-user interface document. It is being reviewed by JEW and CHI.	1b2a
	1b2b - Revised the core estimates for DPS-11 code and jump tables. Using the user interface specified above, the estimate is 20K (+/- 2K).	1626
	<pre>1b2c - Reviewing single=processes versus multiple=processes for DPS and CLI, especially with respect to core=consumption .</pre>	1b2c
	1b2d - Evaluating storage management requirements using ELF primitives rather than L10 storage management .	1b2d
	1b3 Scheduled for Short Term	163
	1b3a - Start inserting DPS-11 code into JEW's DPS.	1b3a
	1b3b = When L1011 supports lists and prepares rel files compatable with the virtual loader of VM-ELF, begin testing DPS code,	1635
	1b4 Scheduled for Long Term	164
	1b4a - Install a swapping version of DPS on the PDP-11 running under ELF.	1b4a

NSW Protocols weekly Status Report: 16=JUL=75

(J26146) 17-JUL-75 11:41;;;; Title: Author(s): James E. (Jim) White/JEW; Distribution: /SRI-ARC( [ INFO-ONLY ] ) ; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: JEW; Origin: < JWHITE, PROSTS.NLS;4, >, 16-JUL-75 18:02 JEW ;;;;####;

#### 26146 Distribution

la Martin E. Hardy, J. D. Hopper, Charles H. Irby, Harvey G. Lehtman, James C. Norton, Jeffrey C. Peters, Dirk H. Van Nouhuys, Kenneth E. (Ken) Victor, Richard W. Watson, Don I. Andrews, ib Buddie J. Pine, Andy Poggio, David L. Retz, Laura J. Metzger, Karolyn J. Martin, Jan A. Cornish, Larry L. Garlick, Priscilla A. Wold, Pamela K. Allen, Delorse M. Brooks, Beverly Boli, Rita Hysmith, Log Augmentation, Joseph L. Ehardt, Raymond R. Panko, Susan Gail Roetter, Robert Louis Belleville, Rene C. Ochoa, Ann Weinberg, Joan Hamilton, Adrian C. McGinnis, Robert S. Ratner, David S. Maynard, Robert N. Lieberman, Sandy L. Johnson, James H. Bair, Jeanne M. Leavitt, Rodney A. Bondurant, Jeanne M. Beck, Marcia L. Keeney, Elizabeth K. Michael, Jonathan B. Postel, Elizabeth J. Feinler, Kirk E. Kelley, N. Dean Meyer, James E. (Jim) White, Douglas C. Engelbart





1

I'd Like a Chance to Talk With Ron Uhlig

4

1 I talked with Ron about the DPCS Community a little bit in the past. I'd like maybe half an hour if it's easey to breif him on what's happening and to find out what they have been doing, their hopes. I'd Like a Chance to Talk With Ron Uhlig

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(J26147) 17-JUL-75 13:20;;;; Title: Author(s): Dirk H. Van Nouhuys/DVN; Distribution: /DCE( [ ACTION ] ) RLL( [ INFO-ONLY ] ); Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: DVN; Uhlig visit: my interest

.

i In order to keep abreast of what user would like i7 NLS, I would like t see Ron sometime during the day. Spcifically any interes he as in teleconferencing (how much is he committed to it), data base management sys, DEX, etc., what is his ordering and what can he contribute.

# Uhlig visit: my interest

(J26148) 17-JUL=75 15:02;;;; Title: Author(s): Robert N. Lieberman/RLL; Distribution: /DCE( [ ACTION ] ) JCN( [ INFO-ONLY ] ) RA3Y( [ INFO-ONLY ] ); Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: RLL; home base for mail for development and applications

1 most of us now have accounts at 2-3 places, i find myself not knowing where people consider their normal home base on the applications side and i find myself getting mail at isic when i rarely go there, it seems to me we need some rule of thumb such as development people guarantee to look at bbnb a couple times a day as that is where journal mail goes and that anybody on applications reads mail at office 1 so we have some assurance of same day reading. unless applications lets me know differently that is rule of thumb i will follow from now on, i do not guarantee to log into isic on a daily basis. home base for mail for development and applications

(J26149) 18-JUL-75 11:18;;;; Title: Author(s): Richard W. Watson/RWW; Distribution: /SRI-ARC( [ ACTION ] ) ; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: RWW;

26149 Distribution

la Martin E. Hardy, J. D. Hopper, Charles H. Irby, Harvey G. Lehtman, James C. Norton, Jeffrey C. Peters, Dirk H. Van Nouhuys, Kenneth E. (Ken) Victor, Richard W. Watson, Don I. Andrews,

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# DVN 18-JUL-75 12:54 26150 Please PLEASE get the New Version of the Modify Subsystem at Office-1

1 I am doing more work at office-1 these days. Imagine my consternation when I discovered that the Modify there did not include the subsitute command: I had to haul a file back to BBNB to fix up the spacing. DVN 18-JUL-75 12:54 26150 Please PLEASE get the New Version of the Modify Subsystem at Office-1

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1 26150 Distribution 1a Special Jhb Feedback, James H. Bair, J. D. Hopper, Kirk E. Kelley, Elizabeth K. Michael, NSW Frontend Packages and procedures

obsoletes 25552

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NSW Frontend Packages and procedures

# 1 Introductory notes:

la The following document (updates Journal # 25552) is a description of the DPS externally callable procedures in the NSW Frontend for special interactions with the user and for managing display terminals. As always, comments are invited and welcome. This description will be modified if comments and reactions seems to indicate that there are holes in the design. However, until it is updated, this should serve as the current description of the Frontend (Command Language Interpreter) callabe procedures and data structures. I expect we will come up with some more compact encoding of the data structures used herein, but this should serve as a logical description in any case.

Ib The Frontend will allow certain of the display primitives to be used for graphics display manipulation. This usage will be detected on the basis of the window-id that is used in the call. This is also true of printers and tape cassette units that are part of the terminal configuration (used in conjuction with Line Processors for July 1975). For the graphics terminal, the CLI will be able to mark selections made by the user on the graphics display in two ways: 1) by drawing a dot at the specified location and 2) by redrawing characters that are being selected. Any other marking will have to be done by the tool using the write-graphics procedure.

Ic To support this, the Line Processor should be slightly changed to specify the device it will support on its Copy Printer port as part of its response to the Interrogate command. This in turn will tell the CLI which functions the tool can reasonably perform on this terminal.

## 2 PACKAGES:

2a	tool=package:				2a
	2a1 PROCEDURES:	show, show=error,	get=info.		2a1
26	wm=package:				2b
	2b1 PROCEDURES: show=error.	new=node=profile,	new=profile,	get=info, show,	261
2c	up-package:				2c
	2c1 PROCEDURES:	new-profile.			2c1

2d dpy=package

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2d1 PROCEDURES: get=windows, batch=display=commands, create-window, delete-window, clear-window, scroll-window, set-window-attribute, write-string, write-line-segment, replace-string, move-string, delete-string, 2d1 set=string=attribute, write=graphics. 3 3 PROFILE UPDATING PROCEDURES: 3a 3a new-profile (user-id, profile): 3a1 This allows the USER-OPTIONS tool to update the user's interaction profile in the FE when the user runs this tool to change the way the FE behaves towards him. The profile is assumed to be a simple bitstr that is already properly setup for use by the FE. This will minimize the amount of time 3a1 needed to load the user profile. 3a2 3a2 user=id: INTEGER 3a3 3a3 profile: BITSIR 3b 3b new-toollist (user-id, toollist); 3b1 This allows the WM to update the list of tools this user is allowed to run whenever conditions warrent. This list is used to give help and tool name recognition to the user. It in no way "grants the user actual access to the tool. For July 75 the tool list will be defines as described below. This may change as we learn more about how we can help the user in this 3b1 domain. 3b2 toollist: LIST ( %toollist% LIST ( LIST (%user's tool name% CHARSTR, %WM's tool name% CHARSTR), ...), %entry tool% (INTEGER 3b2 %index to toollist% / EMPTY)) 4 PRESENTING INFORMATION TO THE USER (WOULD NORMALLY BE DONE THROUGH 4 CML STATEMENTS): 4a 4a show (message, confirmflag); 4a1 The message is presented to the user. If confirmflag is TRUE, the user may not continue until he confirms that he saw the message. In this case, the SHOW procedure does not return to the caller until the user has confirmed the message. 4a1 4a2 message: CHARSTR %may contain formatting chars such as 4a2 CR/LF% 4a3 4a3 confirmflag: BOOLEAN

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4838 IF INUE, USER MUST CONTIEM that he saw message before he may continue.	4a3a
4b show-error (message, confirmflag);	4b
4b1 This procedure is used to present error or warning messages toothe user, Confirm flag is used as in SHOW,	461
5 GETTING CLARIFYING INFORMATION FROM THE USER (AMBIGUOUS FILES NAMES, ETC)	5
5a get-info (message, string -> string-2);	5a
5al GET-INFO presents message to user, presents string to user as starting value. User may edit this or start over, In either event a new string is returned as string=2. This allows WM to interact with user to clarify ambiguous file names, etc,	5a1
5a2 message, string, string=2: CHARSIR.	5a2
6 GETTING TERMINAL CHARACTERISTICS:	6
6a get-windows ( -> characterisicts);	6a
<pre>6al characteristics: LIST ( terminal=class, default=text=window, printer=window, graphiics=window, tool=created=windows)</pre>	6a1
6a2 where the third and fourth elements may be EMPTY.	6a2
6a2a terminal=class: INDEX [1 &line=at=a=time typewriter, 2 %full=duplex typewriter, 3 %full duplex display with pointer%]	6a2a
<pre>6a2b default=text=window: LIST (owning=window=id, window=id, type, diag=coords, window=att);</pre>	6a2b
6a2b1 diag-coords are upper-left and lower-right and are with respect to the coordinate system of the owning window. In the case of the graphics and default text windows, the coordinates are with respect to the virtual coordinate system of the terminal (or combination of physical terminals). In either type of window, the coordinates (0,0) represent the lowest left-most corner of the window.	6a2b1
6a2b2 See definitions below.	6a2b2
6a2c printer=window: EMPTY / default=text=window;	6a2c

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6a2d graphics-window, graphics-window: EMPTY / default-text-window;	6a2d
6a2e tool=created=windows: (each) default=text=window;	6a2e
MANIPULATING DISPLAY IERMINALS (NOT NECESSARY FOR MOST TOOLS)	7
7a MANY CHANGES ID THE SCREEN AT ONCE:	7 a
7a1 batch=display=commands (display=commands => ids);	7a1
7aia This routine is used to effect many changes to the screen at once. display-commands is a data structure that is decoded and in general results in calls on the rest of the display primitives described below. The form of display-commands is as follows:	7a1a
7a1a1 LIST( LIST ( opcode, params),)	7a1a1
7a1a2 opcode: CHARSIR %procedure name == could make this an integer??% / EMPTY %default to last procedure name used%	7a1a2
7a1a3 params: as appropriate for given procedure but EMPTY can be used to default things like window=id and string=id.	7a1a3
7alb A list of string and line-segment identifiers is returned.	7a1b
7a1b1 ids: LIST ( LIST ( %string=id% INTEGER, LIST( %line=seg=id% INTEGER,)),) / EMPTY	7a1b1
7b WINDOW MANIPULATION:	75
7b1 create-window (old-window-id, type, diag-coords, new-window-att => window-id);	761
7bia Used to create new text Windows. Windows must be created with respect to an old Window. The coordinate system is relative to the window and is in termms of character positions	7b1a
7b1b new=window=att: EMPTY %use old window values% / window=att;	7515
7bic window-att: LIST ( %window-visible% BOOLEAN, %window-priority% INTEGER, string-att)	7b1c

7b1c3

7b1d

7b1f

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7b2a

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7b1c1 %window priority is an integer from 1 to 10 (1 being highest priority). Whenever two windows overlap, the text of the higher priority window will dominate (note this only effects the overlapped area, not necessarily the whole window). The lowest priority of the current tool's window is higher than those of active, but not current tools. The NSW EXEC also has a window, which is high priority when the user is talking to it. A high priority window that has nothing displayed in it will not effect the display of lower priority windows. The CLI's command feedback window is always higher priority than tool or NSW EXEC windows. The window that is created by the CLI when it starts a new tool will have priority 1 for that tool. The tool may change this if desirable.% 7b1c1

7b1c2 %A window (as well as individual line segments and strings within it) may be set invisible, in which case the user sees no image from that window.% 7b1c2

7b1c3 The coordinates in string-att is ignored.

7bid cld=window=id, window=id: INTEGER

7ble diag=coords: LIST ( %upper=left x% INTEGER/EMPTY, %upper=left y% INTEGER/EMPTY, %lower=right x% INTEGER/EMPTY, %lower=right y% INTEGER/EMPTY); %not necessarily in character coordinates.% %EMPTY implies use of old value in window identified by old=window=id% 7ble

7bif type: INTEGER [0 = random, 1 = sequential, 2 = graphics]

7big Special note: For display terminals with graphics capabilities, this primitive can be used to create graphics windows also. 7big

7b2 delete=window (window=id);

7b2a Delete the specified window. The window-id will no longer be valid, nor, of course, will any string=i's or line-seg-id's that belonged in that window. Any image on the user's terminal of this window is cleared.

7b2b May be used for graphics windows as well as text windows. Can only delete windows that belong to you, Windows created for the tool by the CLI at run=tool time do not belong to the process and thus cannot be deleted. They can be manipulated in other ways, however. 7b2b

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	7b3 clear-window (window-id);	763
	7b3a Deletes the contents of the window. Frees all string-id and line-seg-id's. Removes the image from the user's display.	7,b3a
	7b3b May not be used for graphics or printer windows.	7535
	7b4 scroll=window(window=id, change, (EMPTY/string=id=1), (EMPTY/string=id=2));	764
	7b4a change: INTEGER % >0 => scroll up that many lines, < 0 => down%	7b4a
	7b4b This scrolls a sequential window CHANGE lines (up if CHANGE is positive, down if negative). If the window is a random window, the whole window or a group of strings may be scrolled together. In this case CHANGE has the same effect as with a sequential window.	7545
	7b5 set=window=attributes (window=id, window=att);	7b5
	7b5a Set the specified attributes for the window. See definition of window-att.	7b5a
7c	STRING MANIPULATION:	7c
	<pre>7c1 write-string (window-id, string-att, string -&gt; string-id, LIST(%line segment ids% INTEGER,));</pre>	7c1
	7cla write the specified string at the specified location with the specified attributes. The string consists of individually attributed and positioned line segments (which do not cross line boundaries). An identifier for the string as a whole and for the individual line segments are	
	returned.	7c1a
	7c1b string-att: line-seg-att;	7c1b
	7c1b1 If EMPTY use window defaults as string defaults.	7c1b1
	7c1b2 MUST supply cords for origin of string.	7c1b2
	7clc string: LIST( linesegment,) / string-addr	7c1c
	7clc1 The coordinates in line segments are relative to origin-cords, which are relative to window cords.	7c1c1

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<pre>7cid linesegment: LIST ( line-seg-att, (CHARSTR / line-seg-addr));</pre>	7c1d
<pre>7cle line-seg-att; EMPTY/ LIST ( cords/EMPTY %highligh INTEGER [0 %default it%, 1 %highlight it%, 2 %dont highlight%], %visible% INTEGER [0 %default it%, 1 %vis 2 %invisible%], %selectable% BOOLEAN/EMPTY, %selector INTEGER/EMPTY);</pre>	sible%,
7cle1 %highlight: make this line segment stand out the rest of the text on the display (in a manner th appropriate for the device).%	
7c1e2 % visible: A line segment or string's image c made visible or invisible to the user.%	an be 7c1e2
7c1e3 % selectability: a line segment can be made selectable (in DSEL's and SSEL's only) or not select If selectable, then a selector code can be stored w to be used by the selection processor. This allows segments to be selectable in some contexts and not others.%	ith it line
7c1e4 IF EMPTY use string defaults.	7c1e4
7C1f cords: LIST( %x == in character positions (0 is leftmost position)% INTEGER, %y == in line positions ( top line)% INTEGER)	0 is 7cif
7clg string-addr: string-id / LIST(window-id, string-i	.d); 7c1g
7c1h NOTES:	7cih
7cihl Could also be used to write on copy-printer i special window-id for that.	f have 7cihi
7c1h2 Also serves copy-string function.	7c1h2
7c1h3 May be used to write text into graphics windo also. This implies FE know how to write text on gr device.	
7c2 replace-string (window-id, string-id, string-att, str	ing); 7c2
7c2a Replaces the specified string with a new string o a copy of a string already in a window belonging to t process. Note that the old string-id now applies to t string. Note also that the strings position within th	his he new e
window can be changed during the replace.	7c2a

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	<pre>7c3 move-string (window-id, string-att, string-addr -&gt; string-id, LIST(%line segment ids% INTEGER,));</pre>	7c3
	7c3a Note set-string-attributes can be used to change the pposition of a string within a window. Move-string can be used to move a string from one window to another. It is equivalent to using write-string to copy a string and then delete-string to delete the old copy.	7c3a
	7c4 delete=string (window=id, string=id);	7c4
	7c4a Delete the specified string and free the string-id. All line-segments that are part of the string are deleted also, of course.	7c4a
	7c5 set-string-attribute (window-id, string-id, string-att);	7c5
	7c5a Set the specified attributes for the specified string. Note that the position of the string within the window can be changed with this primitive. See definition of string-att (defaults will be the old values, in this case).	7c5a
	7c6 reposition-string (window-id, string-id, cords);	7c6
	7c6a This is just a special case of set-string-attributes, but the frequency with which it is done warrents a separate, more efficient call.	7c6a
7 d	LINE SEGMENT MANIPULATION:	7d
	<pre>7d1 Write=line=segement(Window=id, string=id, linsegment =&gt; line=seg=id );</pre>	701
	7dia Append a new line segment to the specified string. The identifier for the new line segment is returned.	7d1a
	7d1b Note that his serves the copy function also.	7d1b
	7d2 replace-line-segment (window-id, string-id, line-seg-id, linesegment );	7d2
	7d2a Replace a specified line segment with a new or a copy of an old line segment. Note that attributes of the string can be changed during the replace.	7d2a
	7d3 line-seg-addr: line-seg-id / LIST (Window-id, string-id, line-seg-id) / LIST (string-id, line-seg-id);	7d3
	7d4 move-line-segment (window-id, string-id, linesegment);	7d4

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cop	a Note, this is equivalent to using write-line-segment to y a line segment and then delete-line-segment to delete old copy. 70	d4a
	t-line-segment-attributes (window-id, string-id, eg-id, line-seg-att); 7	7 d 5
	a Set the specified attributes for the specified line 7c	d5a
7d6 re cords)	position-line-segment (window-id, string-id, line-seg-id, ; 7	7 d 6
set	a This is just a special case of -line-segment-attributes, but its frequency warrents a cial, more efficient call, 7d	16a
ECONDARY	DEVICE MANIFULATION:	8
8a write-	literal(window-id, literal-string);	8a
8a1 li	teral=string: CHARSTR 8	al
expect graphi used f get th	is is treated in a device dependent manner. It is ed to be used to drive secondary devices (such as a cs display) attached to Line Processors but will also be or other things. The window-id will tell the FE how to e liiteral string to the correct device. The literal will be passed to the device unchanged.	a2

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