Much to our surprise, no statistics have been generated for Imlac users at Rome during the past week. (Of course I am assuming that people have been using the Imlac this week!)

1

We are not exactly sure why because the collection has proceeded without any major problems at ARC.

There is a possibility that measurements can be made at RADC using a command which is available at any time for command frequency studies, but we want to check it out on our Imlac first to be sure it will work.

2

I'll let you know the first of next week what we have found and if you have any other questions get in touch.

н

(J19879) 26-OCT-73 15:52; Title: Author(s): Susan R. Lee/SRL; Distribution: /DLS PR(for your information) DVN(FYI); Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: SRL; Origin: <LEE>BLAP.NLS;1, 26-OCT-73 15:41 SRL;

Jake just ran letter, which worked find, but she decided she didn't want the directives, so I told her to run deldir which on a coupple of trials gave "error", "nls display error" and a blank screen. You've probably seen by now my letter to Spencer. Jim N wanted to pay the bill to keep them smiling.

٦

Paying DDSI, Problems with DELDIR

. .. r

(J19880) 26-OCT-73 16:26; Title: Author(s): Dirk H. Van Nouhuys/DVN; Distribution: /NDM; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: DVN; Stanford Research Institute Augmentation Research Center 333 Ravenswood Avenue Menlo Park, California 94025

Mr. Burns, RADC/PMA
Department of the Air Force
Headquarters Rome Air Development Center (AFSC)
Griffiss Air Force Base, New York 13440

Dear Mr. Burns:

Until recently we believed that contract F30607-73-C-0285 did not call for a monthly letter report. When we discovered our error, I reconstructed the bare minimum of information for the months of June through September. That accounts for the flurry of letters that came to you within the last few days. In the remaining reports, I will provide narrative information about the progress of work.

As you may know, NLS, the system we develop, includes provisions for creating, distributing, filing, cataloging and retrieving documents, including correspondence through the ARPA network or U.S. Mail. The reports we have mailed to you have gone to Duane Stone via the computer and are accessible to him online.

We could identify you to NLS. By default the system would then deliver the monthly reports by U.S. mail, but you might be able to arrange with the Information Science Branch at RADC to receive them online.

We identify users to the system by a few characters, usually their initials. If you wish this service, please choose your initials or some other letters in reply.

Sincerely,

Dirk van Nouhuys Research Analyst Augmentation Research Center An Invitation to Use The Journal

dvn

An Invitation to Use The Journal

(J19881) 26-OCT-73 17:23; Title: Author(s): Dirk H. Van Nouhuys/DVN; Distribution: /DLS(By the way we've orderedextension of the NIC phones in the Computer room. I'll let you know when there'r there.); Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC RADC; Clerk: DVN; Origin: <VANNOUHUYS>BURNS.NLS; 3, 26-OCT-73 17:01 DVN;

DELDIR seems to work fine in TNLS. I compiled new REL files for DELDIR and SHOWDIR. Try them again in DNLS and let me know if they again fail you. Remember they are content analyzers, and should display empty when done. --Dean

1

Re Problems with DELDIR (19880,)

(J19882) 27-00T-73 13:37; Title: Author(s): N. Dean Meyer/NDM; Distribution: /JAKE DVN; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: NDM;

28-0CT-73 0009-PDT : water	
for marie why are we buying mountain spring wwater????	1
28-0CT-73 0011-PDT : boys	
for marie when are the kids leaving??? i have atough week coming up . do you think we should drive them back? or would we all be better off to let them take the bus??	2:

19883 Distribution Edmund J. Kennedy,

(J19883) 28-OCT-73 01:44; Title: Author(s): Edmund J. Kennedy/EJK; Distribution: /EJK; Sub-Collections: RADC; Clerk: EJK;

Measured Text : NLS/TENEX File Compatibility

Reference: <ljournal>19830

Jim: A friend sent me a copy of your referenced suggestion for a family of new NLS commands for "measured text" operations. In reading your suggestion, many past instances where I would have found it very VERY useful came to mind. For whatever small value it may represent, I would like to offer my support for the suggestion ... In addition, I would like to invite your consideration of two allied problems which would further enhance the utulity of NLS to network users such as myself. (1) If the NLS/TENEX interface could be modified to insert the apropriate number of spaces for each encountered ctrl-I [fI], this would be a great convenience, and (2) consideration should be given to a parameterized conversion capability so that conversion of TENEX files to NLS files, and the converse, could be accomplished With a greater degree of percision. I believe, because of the restricted access to NLS currently, that such an interface would render NLS more useful to network users. It is often the case that I work at ISI and/or CASE-10, and subsequently enter text-files created there into NLS files. Thus, when NLS is unavailable to me. I simply go to a friendly TENEX site and work their using such as TECO/DED/Etc. I have noticed though, even with the use of some of your user programs like INSEQN, that conversion to/from NLS leaves a lot of room for improvement. Thanks for your interest.....Jean

Measured Text : NLS/TENEX File Compatibility

. .. .

(J19884) 28-0CT-73 07:40; Title: Author(s): Jean Iseli/JI; Distribution: /JEW JBP(fyi - look at 19830) JCN(thought you might be interested) MEJ(thanks for the link); Sub-Collections: NIC; Clerk: JI;

JI 28-OCT-73 07:47 19885

For your Information [<1journal>19830:measured text]

Please look at <ljournal>19830 and send comments to Jim White (jew) = I think his suggestion is worth your support:Jean

19885 Distribution Michael A. Padlipsky, Ernest H. Forman, Susan S. Poh, For your Information (<1journal>19830:measured text)

(J19885) 28-OCT-73 07:47; Title: Author(s): Jean Iseli/JI; Distribution: /MAP(Mike, I will try to call you again this week) EHF SSP(would make your characterizations far easier to insert and maintain); Sub-Collections: NIC; Clerk: JI;

November ARPANET Newsletter : Thanks

Dr. Newell: Thank you and your associates for the fine article on the activities of CMU-10A, the ARPANET Newsletter readship will benefit greatly from the description of your activities. I would like to invite your further consideration in keeping the community apprised of your progress through the ARPANET Newsletter. Periodic submission would be most welcome and may be forwarded to ISELI&isi.
......Thanks again.....Jean

7

November ARPANET Newsletter : Thanks

(J19886) 28-OCT-73 07:53; Title: Author(s): Jean Iseli/JI; Distribution: /MEJ JBN SSP AN; Sub-Collections: NIC; Clerk: JI;

1

Frank/Wayne: Just a note to thank you both for the really fine support of the ARPANET Newsletter and you fine interest in better apprising the network community of your interest, plans, and progress. I would very much invite your consideration of keeping our readship apprised of your activities; submissions may be forwarded to JERNIGAN@NIC, or to ISELI@ISI - On behalf of the staff...thanks again.....Jean

November Featured Site Article : ALOHA

(J19887) 28-OCT-73 08:00; Title: Author(s): Jean Iseli/JI; Distribution: /JBN MEJ SSP WWL FK; Sub-Collections: NIC; Clerk: JI;

Jeanne: The November inserts may be found in <help>november-inserts. Mil and I took the liberty of retrieving the updates that had previously been submitted because they had to be slightly altered to comply with a co-featured site format. Hope you will enjoy them...think they make a darn good issue. Sorry we couldn't get more on resources and forum...maybe December will be better in those departments...Have some ideas that are being pursued.

Jeanne, thank you for the recent very prompt response in getting it both on-line and in hard copy....I believe we will begin to see greater network participation as a consequence, maybe as early as next month. I really appreciate the help Mil is providing and you also....makes for some much better issues...the response I hear is very encouraging. Thanks again.....Jean

(J19888) 28-OCT-73 09:59; Title: Author(s): Jean Iseli/JI; Distribution: /JBN SSP MEJ; Sub-Collections: NIC; Clerk: JI;

	collowing are the changes (that i am aware of) in the new exec	1
1)	there has been a cleanup in the way some things are done	la
2)	†G pseudo interrupt	10
	†G is now a pseudo interrupt that is similar to ↑T. However, whereas ↑T prints much information, ↑G merely rings the bell. ↑G can thus be used to determine if the system is stll up (the way many people use ↑T), but using ↑G rather than ↑T puts less of a load on the system	161
3)	IDDT and NO IDDT	lc
	these commands exist for the use of invisible mode ddt. i do not have a manual on the use of IDDT and suggest that interested people either experiment or contact Bill Plummer (at BBN).	lcl
4)	REDIRECT and DETACH	ld
	the ability to specify alternate INFILEs and OUTFILEs for the commands REDIRECT and DETACH has been implemented. I believe there may be some bugs in this code and i suggest experimentation if you are interested in these features.	lal
5)	default accounts and account validation	le
	We are now using BBNs method for specifying default accounts and for performing account validation. This method is a little less kludgy than our method and should be slightly faster. Users should notice no change in their interactions, with the following exception:	lel
	If a user does not have a valid entry in the account data base, he/she will not be allowed to login and will receive the message ILLEGAL ACCOUNT.	lela
	we have made one pass at the data base and there should exist an entry for all known users.	le2
6)	TRMSTAT command	lf
	this is a new command that tells you what the current state of the parameters for your terminal are set to. this is a nice idea, but it does not always list the current state of the parameters. Try it. maybe you'll like it.	1 f 1

7	7) LENGTH command	18
	this is a new command that allows you to specify the page length of your terminal	1g1
8	8) new TERMINAL types	lh
	several new terminal types have been defined. However, users are forewarned to use the new types with caution as NLS does not yet support all (any?) of the new types.	lhl
	there is a new type called SCOPE. eventually the monitor will pause at the bottom of a page, ring the bell several times, and then wait for the user to type any character before doing more output. thus information should not scroll off the face of your screen before you have had a chance to read it. (the above is disabled if you have typed ahead.) When we implement this in our monitor (NOTE* NOT IMPLEMENTED YET), we will implement this feature for IMLACS, LINEPROCESSORS, LOCAL DISPLAYS, and the appropriate terminal types.	lh2
9	9) ephemerons	li
	subsystems can now have the attribute EPHEMERAL. this attribute is set by the new exec command EPHEMERAL and reset by the new exec command NOT EPHEMERAL.	lil
	running a subsystem that is an ephemeron is equivalent to issuing an exec command. thus you can be running a regular subsystem, type control-C, run an ephemeral subsystem, and then continue with the subsystem you were running before you typed control-C.	112
	note that since ephemerons are equivalent to exec commands, you CANNOT control-0 out of an ephemeron and then continue the ephemeron, just as you cannot control-0 out of a DIR command and the continue the DIR.	113
	(IMPORTANT NOTE TO DNLS USERS: because of the way we treat displays, it is not possible to tC out of DNLS, run an ephemeron, and then continue DNLS. You should quit DNLS, then run the ephemeron, and then reenter DNLS.)	lių
	The following list of subsystems have been made to be ephemerons (an ephemeral file shows up in a dir listing with the attribute; E):	115
	SNDMSG READMAIL TRIM SETMRP	115a

10) SYSTAT	1,3
SYSTAT nows lists detached jobs last	1,11
11) AUTHOR subcommand to dir	11
AUTHOR is a new subcommand to the DIR command. this will tell you the login directory name of the last person who had the	1 1/1
file open for write access.	lk:

new exec 1.51 features

(J19889) 28-OCT-73 11:51; Title: Author(s): Kenneth E. (Ken) Victor/KEV; Sub-Collections: SRIARC TUG; Clerk: KEV; Origin: <VICTOR>NEW-EXEC.NLS; 2, 28-OCT-73 11:49 KEV;

1g

· Ken Victor

)	Jim,	
	We will be presenting the following two papers at the NCC:	1
	a paper describing the use of interactive display terminals for text manipulation by Charles Irby, and	la.
	a paper describing our experimental work in progress with the use of an alphanumeric terminal and an MCS-4 (a 4 bit cpu on a chip) by Don Andrews.	la
	Since the NCC is being held at approximately the same time as the workshop on Machine-Indepent Graphics, we do not feel it would be appropriate to present these papers at both conferences. However, if you feel that this is not true, let me know and we could present one or both of these paperss at the workshop.	11
	Though we will probably not be presenting any papers, Charles Irby, Don Andrews, and/or myself (and maybe one or two others) would like to attend the workshop.	10
	If necessary we are all willing to (although none of us wants to) serve as session chairpersons, and/or panel discussers, etc.	1
	If we can be of any help in getting things organized (e.g. use of the NIC) feel free to get in touch with us.	1
	Sincerely,	1:

Workshop on Machine-Independent Graphics

(J19890) 28-OCT-73 14:37; Title: Author(s): Kenneth E. (Ken.) Victor/KEV; Distribution: /JDF CHI DIA RWW JCN; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: KEV;

19890 Distribution
Jim D. Foley, Charles H. Irby, Don I. Andrews, Richard W. Watson,
James C. Norton,

jim,

1

It is possible to run DNLS on an IMLAC without a mouse and keyset. Although running this way is not as nice as having a mouse and keyset.

la

I suggest you read <IMLAC>IMLAC=USERS-GUIDE.NLS (an NLS file) to see all about using an IMLAC for DNLS.

16

Regarding the cost of a mouse and keyset, you should give your local imlac sales rep a call. I beleive it costs about \$1000. to have a mouse and keyset installed.

10

We are indeed doing some experimentation with "cheap" terminals. What we have done is interpose an MSC-4 (a 4 bit cpu on a chip) between a Delta Data 5500 and the Data Line Scanner (or the TIP or a remote HOST). We call the MSC-4 configuration a lineprocessor. We have defined a protocol for communication to and from the line processor. The lineprocessor can then paint "nicely" formatted stuff on the delta data.

10

This work is still experimental. We estimate the cost of the finishied line processor to be \$500-\$2500. Thus you should be able to get a DNLS terminal for the cost of a cheap alphanumeric display (we will eventually extend our work to include other alphanumeric terminals) plus the cost of the lineprocessor.

le

If you are interested in more information about the lineprocessor (costs, availability, etc.) contact Martin Hardy or Don Andrews, both here at NIC.

1f

Sincerely,

lg

Ken Victor

lgl

mouse and stuff for an IMLAC

(J19891) 28-OCT-73 15:24; Title: Author(s): Kenneth E. (Ken) Victor/KEV; Distribution: /JOC DIA MEH; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: KEV:

11

111

Sincerely,

Ken Victor

ike,	
I'm going to ramble a bit also!	1
First off, I'll have you made a member of the IMLAC interest group unless you have some objections.	1
Secondly, for our purposes, and for the mean time, we are going to standardize on our version of IMLOAD for loading IMLACs for the purpose of running DNLS. We don't have much use for IMLACs for any other reason.	1
Thirdly, if you haven't already, why don't you read the Imlac users guide that I wrote. Dave Crocker should have a couple of copies.	1
Regarding the upgrading of your IMLAC, I cant offer any suggestions one way or the other. All I can say is that it sure would be nice if all imlacs were the same, or for that matter, even almost the same!	1
Have you guys successfully loaded IMNLS using the new IMLOAD yet?	1
Sorry for taking so long to respond but its been a bad week for me.	1
Please keep up the dialog.	1

19892 Distribution Michael P. Urban,

4 1 1

IMLACS

. .

(J19892) 28-OCT-73 15:39; Title: Author(s): Kenneth E. (Ken) Victor/KEV; Distribution: /MPU; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: KEV; I've relayed your message about ident problems on to Charles Irby.
Regarding your other problem their user name is UK-ICS and not UKCS.

1

messages and nls

(J19893) 28-OCT-73 15:42; Title: Author(s): Kenneth E. (Ken) Victor/KEV; Distribution: /JJV CHI; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: KEV:

1a7

•	The following is a message that i received which i am here passing on to you. (maybe its really my problem or not a problem at all but i though you should see it anyway).	נ
	25-0CT-73 22:38:48,525 Net mail from site SRI-ARC rcvd at 25-0CT-73 22:38:47	la
	Date: 25-00T-73 2238-PDT	lal
	From: UCLA-BC at SRI-ARC	laz
	Re: messages and nls	183
		124
	Hi - this is Jacques Vidal at Ucla-BC - There seems to be a problem with my ident: JJV> Every time i try NLS I get 13 bytes lost in transmission. This does not arise with the one i an using now (mdb)	la5
	Another thing: I am trying to establish contact with UKCS with a message; but your tenex refuses it with the comment - no	126

ident problem?

(J19894) 28-OCT-73 15:45; Title: Author(s): Kenneth E. (Ken) Victor/KEV; Distribution: /CHI; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: KEV; After a week of data collection, the command frequency study has ended. So if you havn't already, you can delete your QBVM files and have a little more room. You'll be hearing the results in a couple of days.

1

IT'S OVER!!

(J19895) 28-OCT-73 16:10; Title: Author(s): Susan R. Lee/SRL; Distribution: /SRI-ARC; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: SRL;

HOTLINE : SU-AI : Contact

Mike: The person to contact at SU-AI regarding the production use of the HOTLINE, is Lester [Les] Earnest; his phone number is: (415) 321-2300 ext 4971. He is a very nice person and you will have no problem discussing your problem with him. Incidentally, if you are going out there, please say hi to PMK for me. Hope this help,...Jean

HOTLINE : SU-AI : Contact

(J19896) 28-OCT-73 18:08; Title: Author(s): Jean Iseli/JI; Distribution: /MRL; Sub-Collections: NIC; Clerk: JI;

Marcia....in using your identification system just awhile ago, I noticed something strange that I would like to bring to your attention; either it is a gross omission or there has been a change in circumstance that I am unaware of. Lester Earnest, LDE, should be included in the SU-AI group membership but is not...because my spelling is less than excellent, I had a devil of a time finding him...could you please look into this for me....thanks,....Jean

(J19897) 28-OCT-73 18:18; Title: Author(s): Jean Iseli/JI; Distribution: /MLK; Keywords: file-integrity-consistency; Sub-Collections: NIC; Clerk: JI;

3

When I printed out the command frequency statistics for Friday there were statistics for Roger Panara. So I guess there was no trouble after all, unless you can tell me that other people worked on the Imlac last week.

The automatic collection has ended here at ARC but if you are really interested in this type of study there is a way for you to continue. There is a command G(oto) U(se Measurements) F(requency Count) S(ave) which if used at the end of a DNLS session will record all commands used in a file called QBVMXYZ.LAN (where XYZ is the users ident). This file may be printed out like any other NLS file.

The problem with this is getting users to remember to do it after each session, however, you may have more luck with this than I did.

The command frequency collection program is not very efficient so when you give the GUFS command it takes awhile. There are a lot of improvements which should be made in it which will probably happen before we try another study like this.

I intend to get the results from last week's study out sometime this week and I'll be sure to send you a copy.

If you have any questions or suggestions please let me know.

More Information about Command Frequency Collection

(J19898) 29-0CT-73 09:24; Title: Author(s): Susan R. Lee/SRL;
Distribution: /DLS DVN(for your information) PR(for your information);
Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: SRL;
Origin: <LEE>BALP.NLS;1, 29-0CT-73 08:59 SRL;

could you please try to spell my name correctly, on both the on-line rfc i recently submitted and the transmittal letter that accompanied its distribution someone spellrd my name "john" --jon.

1

the name is jon

(J19899) 29-00T-73 10:25; Title: Author(s): Jonathan B. Postel/JBP; Distribution: /JBN MLK; Sub-Collections: NIC; Clerk: JBP;

could you please tell me why transmittal letter 108 list three items yet only one was included?

(J19900) 29-0CT-73 10:28; Title: Author(s): Jonathan B. Postel/JBP; Distribution: /JBN MLK; Sub-Collections: NIC; Clerk: JBP;

linking is all fouled up

linking

(J19901) 29-00T-73 10:29; Title: Author(s): Jonathan B. Postel/JBP; Distribution: /BUGS; Sub-Collections: NIC BUGS; Clerk: JBP;

there is a problem with account 3 and mitre-tip, if i specify account i am told "invalid account" but if a let tenex choose the account by escaping the field (it chooses 3 also) everything is ok.

1

invalid account

(J19902) 29-0CT-73 10:32; Title: Author(s): Jonathan B. Postel/JBP; Distribution: /BUGS; Sub-Collections: NIC BUGS; Clerk: JBP;

Jean, Many thanks for the information re Les Earnest. I'll definitely say hello to Peggy Karp when I'm there. Mike

1

(J19903) 29-0CT-73 ll:35; Title: Author(s): M. R. Leavitt/MRL; Distribution: /JI; Sub-Collections: NIC; Clerk: MRL;

Vint: I understand you will be going to Hawaii for the INWG MTG. and that you may also attend the Networking Subconference while there. Could I prevail on you for help in covering the Subconference on behalf of the ARPANET Newsletter. I appreciate the fact that you are probably very heavily committed, and would find equally useful a reference to someone who might help who may not be so pressed?

Also, I would be most appreciative of any news from INWG that could be published in the Newsletter for the benefit of our readership. I belive that there is substantial interest in what is happening internationally in Networking and would very much like to keep our readership apprised.

Thank you for any assistence you can give and/or helpful suggestions you might make.

Warmest regards,

Jean

1

Request for News for ARPANEWS : December

(J19904) 29-0CT-73 12:37; Title: Author(s): Jean Iseli/JI;
Distribution: /VGC JBN(coordination) MEJ(coordination); Keywords:
inwg-international-networking-conference; Sub-Collections: NIC; Clerk:
JI;

To: Prof. Peter Kirstein and Prof. Manny Lehmann

I expect to arrive in London late Thursday, November 8th departing Saturday, November, 10th. Can we meet for an hour or so to discuss some network issues. Lunch Friday is my first suggestion. If you cannot make it give me alternates. I will leave UCLA Thursday November first and would like response before then. Will be staying at Cumberland in London.

(J19905) 29-0CT-73 16:12; Title: Author(s): Lynn A. Rossiter/LYNN; Distribution: /PK; Sub-Collections: NIC; Clerk: LYNN;

1

After reading your review of the ASIS meeting I had one question. In a couple of places you mentioned that in general people had few facts about system usage and that there was a real need for measuring more aspects of the user interaction with a system.

If you have any ideas for anything specific along these lines that we could do here I would really like to hear them.

I don't feel like I know that much about what analyses are really needed so any comments on what you heard would be appreciated.

(J19906) 29-00T-73 16:18; Title: Author(s): Susan R. Lee/SRL; Distribution: /HGL; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: SRL; Origin: <LEE>BLAP.NLS; 2, 29-00T-73 16:17 SRL;

Developing Insert Message file User Program

See (19746,) for possible directions in this area.

Developing Insert Message file User Program

Ken: I have changed the user program INMES as we discussed. It now always takes the login directory message.txt file, it includes the time received, and it handles messages without titles properly. Try it and let me know what you think. We can then discuss the addition of a check for time of last read.

1

(J19907) 29-0CT-73 16:23; Title: Author(s): N. Dean Meyer/NDM; Distribution: /KEV DCE(fyi) CHI(fyi) DVN(fyi) JHB(fyi); Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: NDM;

- I would invite your attention to the file (help, map, 1) which was constructed from a TENEX file, and make to following suggestions for your consideration.
 - (1) It would ne nice if NLS allowed my easily to make the enclosed map a single statement as opposed to the sequence of statements that it currently occupies. Very often, I am forced to leave a file in this condition because the capability does not exist. I believe that this leaves no alternative but to have files occupying unneeded disk space because of the overhead implied by this structural form. For me to currently try to append the statements into a single statement is unnecessarily complex, so I generally leave them this way.
 - (2) Often, it is easier to construct a scenario employing the telnet typescript capability. However, I am denied the option because the NIC Query language requires that I indent the text one level down from the Query link to the text. I believe that this is a serious restriction on the use of NIC Query.

Any consideration that could be given to the above two points would be much appreciated.Jean

TENEX/NLS File Compatibility : A mini-suggestion

(J19908) 30-00T-73 07:55; Title: Author(s): Jean Iseli/JI; Distribution: /JCN DCE MDK NDM(Dean, though you might be interested and could help) SSP MEJ; Keywords: tenex-nls-file-compatibility-nic-query; Sub-Collections: NIC; Clerk: JI;

1

This is a ddemo given to some Stanford sstudents.

(J19909) 29-00T-73 15:35; Title: Author(s): James H. Bair/JHB; Distribution: /DLS SRL; Sub-Gollections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: JHB;

3d

Apparent Incompatibility of Output File With New EXEC/or Some System Change

To: All users of NLSRe: An apparent incompatibility between the new

Please be aware of the following thing happening since the new EXEC was brought up:

If you are:

Outputting a large file to reduce its size, and using the same name, and defaulting to a new version number, and

Get Processing Suspended (Q4'd), and

Decide to forget the whole thing at the present, and

3c

↑C to EXEC, reset, thinking all is well as in former days, and the
whole command was aborted and your file remains untouched....
have news for you!

The system now creates the new version which after a bit will show up in the directory (but not immediately) and since it will be the next highest version number, TRIM will come along and delete and expunge your good file, leaving A PARTIAL FILE ONLINE.

The only way you can save your good file (the old version) is to carefully delete the new version-file which is a partial file only, and return to the old file. If all this occurs while TRIM is being run...YOU HAVE HAD IT!

Apparent Incompatibility of Output File With New EXEC/or Some System Change

(J19910) 30-OCT-73 09:58; Title: Author(s): Mil E. Jernigan/MEJ; Distribution: /SRI-ARC NIC HGL JI CHI DCW ARH; Keywords: NLS-incompatibility; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC NIC BUGS; Clerk: MEJ; Origin: <DOCUMENTATION>WARNING.NLS:1, 30-OCT-73 09:46 MEJ;

Some Measuremnt Suggestions: See SRLs (19906,) and HGLs (19877,)

Susan Lee asked me in (19906,) to elaborate on some comments I made in my discussion of my trip to the ASIS convention, (19877,), dealing with the suggestion that studies of user interaction with systems were necessary.

7

Several suggestions are possible:

1. Monitor command frequency counts. This has been done at a primitive level at ARC very recently, but we should carry such studies further.

2a

2. Check the results of our training some time after the initial classes. Training and documentation should be recognized as vital parts of the system package. Develop skills tests to see if users are really making use of the full power of the system. Are they using four "simple" commands when one sophisticated command wold do? Are they doing that because they are not aware of the more sophisticated commands?

b

3. Send people around to other sites to check their use of NLS over a period of time in their own environment. Get some sort of feedback; offer refresher courses in the system; offer advanced courses. (Perhaps restrict the first course in NLS to the most basic commands and concepts. Expand the base only afte the user has used the system for a time.)

20

4. We have relatively accurate means of measuring system response times for commands. We should also measure user response times: how long does it take for a user to decide his next action?

2d

5. Are other commands more effective than the one's we have? Experiment with different command languages with proper controls and over a reasnable time (probably several weeks). This could be done in a straightforward manner when we bring up the CML version of the system. How effective are particular commands over alternative forms of the command? Are sophistiated combination commands more effective? What is a measure of this effectiveness?

2e

These suggestions just scratch the surface. They deal not just with simple machine measurements, but with users, and will not be simple to carry out. The resulting improvements in the state of the whole system and in the state of such user-interaction measurement (withappropriate recognition in a published paper) are, I feel, worth the efforts necessary to overcome the difficulties.

2

I left something out in (19877,) which I think is also applicable to Susan's question. I spoke to a friend of mine at the conference (Al De Lucia of RADC) who mentioned that he was monitoring a project at the UCLA Psychology Department's Center for Computer Based Behavioral

Studies. He said their work was quite good and involved in the field of measuring user interaction with computer systems. They have an ARPA contract and are on the Network, I think. We should see what they are doing. He mentioned a person named Bob Meeker at (213)

825-0841. I note they are in the Ident file under UCLA-CCBS.

Some Measuremnt Suggestions: See SRLs (19906,) and HGLs (19877,)

(J19916) 30-OCT-73 11:01; Title: Author(s): Harvey G. Lehtman/HGL; Distribution: /SRI-ARC; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: HGL; Origin: <LEHTMAN>MEASURE.NLS;1, 30-OCT-73 10:19 HGL;

Dirk-- The DSS section for the Quarterly Management Report is available in (WHITE, QMR, 1:y). Sorry for the delay. --Jim

1

DSS Section for Quarterly Management Report

. . .

(J19917) 30-0CT-73 11:40; Title: Author(s): James E. (Jim) White/JEW; Distribution: /DVN; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: JEW;

For demonstrations and online reference, an online version of the viewspec and keyset codes card is available in (userguides, viewspeccard, 1).

Online Viewspec and Keyset codes

(J19918) 30-00T-73 11:50; Title: Author(s): N. Dean Meyer/NDM; Distribution: /SRI-ARC; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: NDM;

To: Mil Jernigan and all users of NLS. Re: No change in Output File and the new EXEC -- MEJs (19910,) was wrong

If you control-C out of any process and reset, the state of your world reflects that which the computer has executed up to that point. Thus if, when doing an output file, output quickprint, etc., you are suspended and then do a control-C, if the suspension occured BEFORE the system code which creates (i.e., starts to write on) a new version of the file has been executed, when you reset, you will not find that new version in your directory. If it occured AFTER the creation, the file (incomplete though it may be) will be present. This has always been the case. I should also point out that control-C--reset while some processes (e.g., Update Old) are running could be disastorous.

Reply to MEJs "Incompatability" Note (19910,)

(J19919) 30-00T-73 11:55; Title: Author(s): Harvey G. Lehtman/HGL; Distribution: /SRI-ARC; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: HGL; Origin: <LEHTMAN>REPLY.NLS;1, 30-00T-73 11:46 HGL;

Don't really know anything about #2. A list of all user programs is available in (user-progs,-contents,1).

Suggestions

Jean: I looked over your file (help, map,). There are two user programs which may be of interest. Given that file, the user program APPEND will append a group of statements into one (more if it overflows the 2000 char limit). That would provide a one step operation for condensing such structure into a single statement. Another program that would have been of more interest had you contacted me sooner is called INSEQH. It is a new Input Sequential Algorithm which breaks statements at two consecutive carriage returns. If you still have the sequential source file, you might give this one a try. Let m know how these treat you.

--Dean

7

. . . .

(J19920) 30-0CT-73 12:20; Title: Author(s): N. Dean Meyer/NDM; Distribution: /JI; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: NDM;

dean,

thank for the improvments to inmes.

I spoke to charles about adding a command to NLS and he is amenable to doing this. We both feel the command should ask the user whether he wants the entire file or only the unread messages. You and I can work together on getting inmes to do this and then we can see about getting this added to nls.

response to (19716,) :

I agree whole-heartedly with doug in that the round trip from nls - to sndmsg - and back to nls should not alter the format of the file.

this was a fairly serious problem for the editing of assembler files and one that had to be solved before nls truly became useful for editing assembly language files.

the solution was as follows:

the output assembler nls command does not break up statements on line boundaries, but merely outputs a statement at a time. Output assembler inerts N tabs in front of each statement, where N is the difference in levels that exists between the first statement output and the current statement being output.

Input assembler with structure is then the converse of ouput: the number of leading tabs determines the level at which a statement will be placed. statement breaks are determined only by the occurence of a cr-lf pair. input assembler also knows about certain assembly languages semantical entities and deals with these as special cases.

we need similar symmetrical commands for the use of sndmsg files.

output assembler may be sufficient for this.

to deal with the long line problem maybe users will have to be restriced to writing one line statements (this is not too nice, but i dont know how else to solve this problem)

inmes comes very close to doing the input side nicley.

inmes should probably not do the appends it curently does for the message part, but everything up to the cr-lf pair should be read in as one statement. perhaps tabs (if we use the existing output assembler) or n leading spaces (if we 11

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401

4c2

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4dla

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use something else for the output side) could be used to determine relative levels.	4028
(we can not use input assembler because we wish to deal with the header information is messages and also because input assembler special cases ceratian assembly language constructs.)	4d2b
i don't like the idea of imbedded characters in the message for format control.	це
This seems to me to extend the existing serious problem that We have with the output processor imbedded directives to yet another type of file.	цеl

(J19921) 30-0CT-73 12:31; Title: Author(s): Kenneth E. (Ken) Victor/KEV; Distribution: /NDM DCE JCN RWW CHI DCW WRF JEW; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: KEV; Origin: <VICTOR>INMES.NLS;1, 30-0CT-73 09:20 KEV;

Proposal for Research No. ISU xx-xxx Extension to Contract No. N00014-70-C-0302

> 28 NOV 73 SRI-ARC 19938

Proposal For Research SRI No. ISU 73-175

A KNOWLEDGE WORKSHOP FOR THE NAVY: AN EXPERIMENT IN TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER

Part One--Technical Proposal

Prepared for:

Information Systems Branch Office of Naval Research Department of the Navy Arlington, Virginia 22217

Attn: Mr. A. Kenneth Showalter

Submitted by:

R. W. Watson, Assistant Director Augmentation Research Center

J. C. Norton, Assistant Director Augmentation Research Center

Approved:

D. C. Engelbart, Director Augmentation Research Center

Bonnar Cox, Executive Director Information Science and Engineering Division Stanford Research Institute Proposal for Research No. ISU xx-xxx Extension to Contract No. N00014-70-C-0302

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Attn: Mr. Kenneth Showalter

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A KNOWLEDGE WORKSHOP FOR THE NAVY: AN EXPERIMENT IN TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER

PART ONE--TECHNICAL PROPOSAL

CONTENTS

1	INTRODUCTION	2
	A. Growth of the Knowledge Workshop Concept	h
11	OBJECTIVES	3
	A. Planning and Initiation of Workshop Technology	
111	SUMMARY OF PROGRESS	4
	Work during the current period, since April 19734	a
I۷	SUMMARY OF WORK PROPOSED FOR COMING YEAR	5
	Step 1. Initial Study of Navy Needs and Applications	b
V	PERSONNEL	6
VI	REFERENCES	7
	DE DI TOCDADUV	0

I INTRODUCTION

2

A. Growth of the Knowledge Workshop Concept

2a

During the past three years the Office of Naval Research has supplied support that has enabled the Augmentation Research Center of Stanford Research Institute (ARC) to carry on work in building a Research Intelligence System, that has been termed RINS; work that ARC would otherwise not have been able to do. The work has been sponsored under Contract N00014-70-C-0302; this work will end on 31 December 1973. For 1974, ARC proposes to shift the focus of the work in a direction that will bring greater immediate benefit to ONR and the Navy.

2a1

Enough progress has been made within the technology that ARC has been pursuing, that it seems appropriate to use continuation funding to begin exploring the future application of this technology within the Navy and to determine the appropriate groups, steps, and mechanisms to perform this technology transfer task. It is toward this end that our renewal proposal is oriented.

2a2

The work for ONR has been carried on by the Augmentation Research Center as part of its pursuit of a continuing, closely coordinated set of objectives. Since the beginning of our augmentation system development in 1963, ARC has evolved a sizable set of integrated tools and techniques to increase the effectiveness of organizations and individuals as they work with information. During the development of these tools, it has become clear that what was evolving fit into a broader concept, a system to support the activities of what Peter Drucker in "The Age of Discontinuity" has termed "knowledge workers." Appropriately, the total system concept that ARC is continuing to develop has been designated as the Augmented Knowlege Workshop. This concept has been introduced by ARC in a paper included in this proposal as Appendix A. Although, as pointed out the paper, developments in the area of computer application systems show a trend toward the evolution of workshop systems, this evolution is more implicit than explicit. ARC's goal is to make workshop system evolution explicit.

2a3

2a3a

B. Implementing the Knowledge Workshop Concept

2b

It is a basic premise of ARC's concept that a Knowledge Workshop system can be developed only in an environment of usage by people doing their real everyday work and feeding back their experience into the evolutionary development process through formal analysis and informal comments and suggestion.

2b1

The workshop system envisioned must be designed in a coherent way at many levels with consideration given to tools and technology, methodology of use, training, and organization. Such an effort is expected to require many hundreds, possibly thousands, of man-years of coordinated effort by people from many disciplines and backgrounds, e.g. hardware, software, operations research, psychology, management science, etc. Until recently the users of ARC-developed tools were the system developers themselves. This approach proved very useful but limits the types of function and working environment for recognizing needs and gaining usage experience. There is no way that a single organization such as ARC can acquire the wisdom, range of capabilities, and financial backing necessary to carry out the total effort of workshop system design by itself.

2h2

Therefore, the next step is to provide a capability to market and deliver Knowledge Workshop services to a wider range of groups who want to participate as users and developers of a workshop system. We are meeting this need by setting up a "Workshop Utility Service" as described in Appendix A.

2b3

There are two general classes of user groups toward which support is being oriented: single coherent organizations (called Offices for brevity), and mission— or discipline—oriented groups (called Communities) whose members prime affiliations are with different organizations. Examples of the first category would be departmental organizations in government, industry, research institutes or universities. Examples of the latter would be a distributed group of researchers and developers working in the same discipline domain, such as cancer, or representatives of many organizations working on a particular problem in the energy or environmental areas.

2b4

Although many of the workshop support functions needed by each of these two classes are shared in common, their profile of needs, their organizational and financing problems, and their methodology for use of functions are sufficiently different that it is useful to maintain the distinction.

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A strategy that ARC believes has the greatest probability of creating a truly coherent, coordinated workshop system in the most economic and explicit fashion is the formation of an interdisciplinary Community made up of user representatives and developers who want to create and experiment with the usage of

such a workshop. Because of the usage, analysis-feedback, and development nature of such a community, ARC has been calling it a "Bootstrap Community" in its planning and writing.

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C. Working with the Navy to Implement the Knowledge Workshop Concept

2c

An attempt to create and sustain a healthy Bootstrap Community is a significant experiment that will yield much useful experience for other large interdisciplinary efforts. To progress to the establishment of an early prototype workshop that could

2c1

1) he demonstrated and used by others,

2cla

2) serve to create further interest in the concept of the Knowledge Workshop and,

2c1b

 provide a beginning focus for the formation of a Bootstrap Community,

2c1c

has been a central motivating factor for the work at ARC during the past ten years. The sections to follow in this proposal describe how we feel that our work with ONR could now be directed to better meet ONR and Navy needs and contribute to the goals above.

2c2

The ONR project has been unique and valuable to us because in it ARC has worked to produce an operating intelligence system that will provide an active community of system developers with the information they need to perform their work. It is ARC's plan to expand steadily the number of R&D groups among systems developers that interact and collaborate to their mutual advantage through computer network and online services, and to begin to enlist groups that are developing customer-oriented systems in difficult knowledge-work areas. The new direction that we want to shift our ONR work toward will be valuable because of the opportunity it will present of learning about the real world applications in the Navy and to experiment with technology transfer processes. [see (12445,) Appendix B]. The work proposed herein should stimulate thinking and planning within the Navy toward the time this type of technology will be in daily use.

2c3

II OBJECTIVES

3

The main objective is to carry out a joint effort between ARC and ONR or some other appropriate Navy organization that would have as its goal the production of a plan of staged technology transfer, leading to the prototype usage by a pilot plant group or community within the Navy, of ARC's Knowledge Workshop technology.

3a

The separate steps in the total effort of the technology transfer are seen to be:

3ь

1) Initial study of Navy needs and applications

3b1

2) Demonstrations and tutorials to appropriate Navy personnel showing ARC technology capabilities and potentials in context of Navy needs.

3b2

3) Study and analysis of Steps 1 and 2, and planning for further implementation

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4) Hands on experience by a "pilot plant" Navy RED organization.

3ь4

A. Planning and Initiation of Workshop Technology Transfer

3c

The objective of the current effort would be to carry out the first three of these steps. The fourth step would require facilities and funding beyond the scope of the current ARC effort. One possible approach to the fourth step would be to have a Navy research organization obtain separate funding to subscribe to the Workshop Utility system, and to plan for extensive hands on experience. With this fourth step in view, work could proceed to achieve an initial understanding of Navy needs and requirements for workshop technology. Then at an appropriate point, one or more seminars demonstrating and discussing the needs and potentials could be given. This effort would be followed by more detailed planning for continued transfer based on the initial experience.

3d

Step 1. Initial study of Navy needs and applications

3d1

For technology to transfer successfully, there has to be an understanding of the application needs and the potentials of a technology to meet these needs. One of the side benefits of this project would be some valuable experience for ONR and the Navy in this process.

3d1a

Step 2. Demonstrations and tutorials to appropriate Navy

personnel showing ARC technology capabilities and potentials in context of Navy needs.

For the type of information system technology being developed by ARC written reports or papers, while important, are insufficient to get across the potentials. What are needed are demonstrations and hands on experience. Further, these demonstrations need to be oriented toward real application needs of potential users.

The appropriate Navy participants for the seminars would be clearer after the initial need and requirements studies. The issue of whether to give one seminar for a large audience or several for appropriate small selective audiences would also have to be decided.

Step 3. Study and analysis of steps 1 and 2, and planning for further implementation.

As steps 1 and 2 are being carried out, the basis for step 3 would be built. Based on the activities in steps 1 and 2, the prospects of further stages in the use of workshop technology by the Navy would be examined cooperatively by ONR and ARC. At the end of the contract period a set of considerations and recommendations would be produced by ARC.

B. Use of the Technology by a Pilot Group

Step 4. Hands on experience by a "pilot plant" Navy R&D organization.

As indicated above, this step is not covered by the current effort, and depends on external arrangements to be made by the Navy to provide facilities for extensive, continued work by a group of knowledgeable users. This step is seen as an important continuation of the first three steps.

The reason we want ultimately to work closely with a Navy R&D organization is that it is through such a group that technology transfer seems most natural. Successful technology transfer cannot be achieved by single exposures, but requires sustained contact and commitment. ARC's workshop system can be considered a special information system laboratory to be used experimentally by the Navy R&D group. From such experience and ongoing dialogue between the Navy R&D group and eventual users of this type of technology in operational Navy organizations will come specifications for systems to meet specific Navy needs.

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III SUMMARY OF PROGRESS

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Work during the current period, since April 1973, has been directed toward the expected application of the ARC-developed tools to an outside Office and an outside Community. Reports covering this work have of course not been completed, but those now in preparation cover:

4a

Consideration of Export of ARC Tools to a Distant Office

4a1

Analysis of the Content of the Network Journal

4a2

Comparison of Features of ARC Bibliographic Retrieval Systems with Other Existing Systems

4a3

Features of File Systems Created for Personal Use

4a4

Scenarios for Common Useful Tasks

4a5

Other analyses of the effectiveness of the input and retrieval features of ARC systems.

4a6

IV SUMMARY OF WORK PROPOSED FOR COMING YEAR 5a Step 1. Initial Study of Navy Needs and Applications The initial step would be to work with ONR or another Navy agency ONR designates to prepare a work plan for the year that consists of the ingredients mentioned earlier: studies of Navy needs and possible application of workshop technology, seminars and demonstrations, and an actual hands on pilot plant 5a1 experience in a Navy real work environment. Study of Navy needs and applications could consist of visits to appropriate Navy installations and discussions with Navy personnel and/or ongoing dialogue and working sessions with Navy personnel who want to pursue this topic both before and 5a.2 after seminars and demonstrations. Step 2. Demonstrations and Tutorials to Appropriate Navy Personnel showing ARC technology capabilities and potentials in context of 5b Navy needs. Workshop seminars and tutorials for appropriate Navy personnel 5b1 would: 5bla a) discuss the Knowledge Workshop concept 5b1b b) introduce the prototype Workshop tools, and c) demonstrate the use of these tools at one or more Navy 5blc sites Preparation for a Demonstration and Seminar 5b2 The success of a demonstration would depend on well-prepared and well-written scenarios, and useful files built to allow

The success of a demonstration would depend on well-prepared and well-written scenarios, and useful files built to allow user practice. It would also depend on local and Network arrangements which would provide the machines and communication to make online demonstrations and practice possible. To obtain maximum benefit from these preparations, it would be important to record the formal presentations for replay to other groups. Therefore, the tasks to be undertaken in this proposed effort are of the following types:

Writing of scenarios for use in demonstration and by attendees and later by the user community.

Building of files that are matched to the scenarios.

5b2a

5b2a1

5b2a2

Message files	5b2a2a
Project time and cost files	5b2a2b
Personnel files	5b2a2c
Report text files	5b2a2d
Bibliographic files	5b2a2e
Scripting of demonstrations to clearly illustrate the use	
of the scenarios and files.	5b2a3
Printing of slides and booklets.	5b2a4
Arranging for equipment to be installed at the	
Demonstration.	5b2a5
Typewriter terminals	5b2a5a
Display terminals	5b2a5b
Lineprinters	5b2a5c
Closed circuit video and videotape equipment	5b2a5d
Arranging for Network connections locally and at ARC to	
insure system performance as needed.	5b2a6
Arranging for video recording a demonstration and for	
editing the results.	5b2a7
Arranging for invitations, housing, meals, and so forth.	5b2a8
Preparing of questionnaires to be answered by Navy	
participants regarding aspects of a demonstration and	
seminar, to test the effectiveness of presentation and	F. 0 0
allow improvement of techniques.	5b2a9
Step 3. Study and Analysis of Steps 1 and 2, and Planning for	
Further Implementation.	5c
Study and Analysis	5e1
After any demonstration and seminar, ARC and ONR personnel	
would evaluate the sessions.	5cla
From this study, critiques and analyses would be prepared by	
ARC. For any further demonstrations, improvements would be	
made, based on the results.	5c1b
Planning for Further Implementation	5c2
The best next steps for carrying on the transfer of ARC	

Extension to Contract No. N00014-70-C-0302

technology to the Navy	would be st	udied by ARC and ONR.
Possible courses to be	examined for	r feasibility are:

Additional Demonstrations and Seminars

A single event may be judged to be inadequate to give a satisfactory understanding of the uses of the workshop tools. Further demonstrations and tutorials to the same group or other groups might be judged to be needed to achieve comprehension of the workshop concept.

Formation of an Interest Group

Navy personnel in various departments might be interested in personal use of the tools and in carrying on discussion of the potential applications in the Navy. Plans for further work with these individuals could be made.

Navy Site Cooperative Effort

The feasibility of small trial workshop groups in the Navy could be examined. If it appeared that the next useful step would be to work on-site with a small Navy group for a limited period, plans for this activity could be formulated.

Establishment of a Workshop Pilot Plant Group in the Navy 5c2a4

The prospect of a pilot plant group using workshop tools in their daily work could be outlined. If the initial prospect were to be judged advantageous, the resources necessary to achieve this could be estimated.

Final Report

A final report of the activity in Steps 1, 2, and 3 would be prepared by ARC. This report would include:

Factual report and summary critique of all presentations.

Recommendations for next steps in the transfer of the Workshop technology.

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5c3a

5c3a1

5c3a2

V PERSONNEL

6

It is planned that the Principal Investigators will be Dr. Douglas C. Engelbart, Director, Augmentation Research Center. (SS 540-22-2706) and Dr. Richard W. Watson, Assistant Director, Augmentation Research Center. (SS 474-38-5770) Other significant contributions are anticipated from

60

Jeanne B. North, Research Analyst

6a1

Paul Rech, Senior Research Engineer

6a2

Other personnel from ARC

6a3

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A KNOWLEDGE WORKSHOP FOR THE NAVY: AN EXPERIMENT IN TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER

9 PART TWO--CONTRACTUAL PROVISIONS 10 ESTIMATED TIME AND CHARGES It is proposed that the research work outlined herein by Stanford Research Institute be performed during a period of 12 months, 10a starting 2 January 1974. Pursuant to the provisions of ASPR 16-206.2, attached is a cost estimate and support schedule in lieu of the DD Form 633-4. enclosed is a signed form complete except as to the "Detail 10b Description of Cost Elements." 11 II GOVERNMENT-FURNISHED EQUIPMENT The performance of the proposed work will involve the use of government-furnished equipment covered by Air Force (RADC) 11a Contract No. F30602-72-C-0313. 12 III REPORTS A Final Technical Report will be submitted upon completion of the 12a work. 13 IV CONTRACT FORM It is requested that any contract resulting from this proposal be awarded on a cost-plus-fixed-fee basis as a supplemental agreement to Contract No. N00014-70-C-0302. 13a V ACCEPTANCE PERIOD 14 This proposal will remain in effect until 2 January 1974. consideration of the proposal requires a longer period, the

Institute will be glad to consider a request for an extension of

14a

time.

Cost Estimate:

COST ESTIMATE

(for the one year period starting 1/2/74)

Personnel Costs

Prof 1594 hrs.		
Clerical 463 hrs.		
Total Direct Labor		14,351
Payroll Burden @ 26.0% *		3,731
Total Labor and Burden		18,032
Overhead @ 105% *		18,968
Total Personnel Costs	\$	37,068
Direct Costs		
Travel	\$	4,219
7 trips Wash DC @ 318 = 2,226		
28 Days Subsistence @ 31= 868		
5 trips San Diego @ 49 = 245		
20 Days Subsistence a 26= 520		
Auto Rental 24 days a 15 360		
Seminar arrangements		5,000
(Demonstration equipment rental,		
shipping, communications)		
Report Costs		355
Total Direct Costs	s	9,574
Total Estimated Cost	s	46,642
Fixed Fee		3,703
TOTAL ESTIMATED COST PLUS FIXED FEE	s	50,345

^{*} See following Schedules

Cost Schedules:

SCHEDULE A

DIRECT LABOR

Direct labor charges are based on the actual salaries for the staff members contemplated for the project work plus a judgmental factor applied to base salary for merit increases during the contract period of performance. Frequency of salary reviews and level of merit increases are in accordance with the Institute's Salary and Wage Payment Policy as published in Topic No. 505 of the SRI Administration Manual and as approved by the Defense Contract Administration Services Region.

SCHEDULE B

OVERHEAD AND PAYROLL BURDEN

Based on projected 1973 budget data, higher overhead and payroll burden rates were formerly negotiated. However, these have been adjusted downward (with the concurrence of the Resident Government Auditor) to reflect more favorable cost experience through the first six accounting periods.

Rather than setting forth these specific rates, it is requested that contracts provide for reimbursement at billing rates acceptable to the Contracting Officer subject to retroactive adjustment to fixed rates negotiated on the basis of historical cost data. Included in payroll burden are such costs as vacation, holiday, and sick leave pay, social security taxes, and contributions to employee benefit plans.

SCHEDULE C

TRAVEL COSTS

Air fare is based on prices for travel to Washington D.C. at \$318 and to San Diego at \$49 round trip tourist established in the Official Airline Guide dated November 1, 1973.

Domestic subsistence rates and travel by private auto are established standards based on cost data submitted to and approved by DCAA.

SCHEDULE D

REPORT COSTS

Report costs are estimated on the basis of the number of pages of text and illustrations and the number of copies of reports to be produced, in accordance with the following rates per page which have been reviewed by DCAA:

Editing	\$ 2.29
Composition	\$ 2.22
Report coordination	.63
Proofreading	.92
Press/Bindery/Photography	.021 per impression

The following is a breakdown of the estimated cost of report production:

Printing, 50 pages at \$ 6.06 per page = \$ 303

(including editing, composition, report coordination, proofreading)

Press and bindery at \$.021 per printed page = 52

(for 50 printed pages - 50 copies)

Total Estimated Report Costs 355

Delivery of Messages Directly to Initial Files

We should move toward elimination of the need for inmes. Sndmsg stuff should deliver directly to a users initial file if he so indicates. Whats required to do this?

1

Delivery of Messages Directly to Initial Files

(J19963) 30-OCT-73 13:24; Title: Author(s): Richard W. Watson/RWW; Distribution: /KEV NDM CHI DCE JCN JEW; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: RWW;

the mouse and keyset codes should show caseshift 4(?) that is the control shift (all mouse buttons down) i.e. †A, †B... It should also show what codes are represented by depressing and releasing mose buttons without interveneing typing e.g. right button down and up is CA, right two buttons down and up is CDOT (i think) etc.

response to (19918,) on mouse and keyset codes

(J19964) 30-0CT-73 13:40; Title: Author(s): Kenneth E. (Ken) Victor/KEV; Distribution: /NDM; Sub-Collections: SRI-ARC; Clerk: KEV; Jeanne: please delete robert silberski (RS2) and add me Brenda Epling (BBE) in the station agent group (NSAG) thank you.

1

station agent change

(J19965) 30-0CT-73 13:51; Title: Author(s): Brenda B. Epling/BBE; Distribution: /JBN; Sub-Collections: NIC; Clerk: BBE;